



Specially for Women



# fortune forecast by ASMODEL

## Saturn and Uranus

MASCOTS: The Raven and the Owl

Birthdays between December 23 and February 19

Another lucky Day for most of you. In business you'll meet with success.

If you are young and heart-free, social activities will be a bright spot. You'll make fresh friends. A chance meeting may lead to romance.

## Jupiter

MASCOTS: The Lark and the Pheasant

Birthdays between February 20 and March 29, and between November 22 and December 22

If you are in business practise caution and steer clear of quarrels with your co-workers. Trouble in some form through subordinates is not unlikely.

You may find people stubborn and dogmatic in their opinions. The clouds will lift on when you are due to have rather a gay time, but you will find pleasure rather expensive.

## Mars

MASCOTS: The Eagle and the Hawk

Birthdays between March 21 and April 20, and between October 23 and November 21

This is a time when your heart may rule your head. If you marry in haste you are sure to repent at leisure. Your work and public activities offer you the best chance of contentment.

In finance, play for safety. Don't lend any money or you will probably lose it.

## The Sun

MASCOT: The Cock

Birthdays between July 23 and August 22

Your correspondence is going to please you. You may hear some very pleasant news.

Music, the drama, and most cultural activities are well starred.

In business and in your private affairs guard against extravagance. Money will slip through your fingers. Shut your purse.

## The Moon

MASCOT: The Duck

Birthdays between June 22 and July 22

Travel will be to the fore. Good luck may come to you through a journey, which may lead to happy changes in your domestic environment.

Social activities and romance will probably hold snags for most of you.

Love affairs are likely to end abruptly. Strife will be in the air.

## Venus

MASCOTS: The Swallow and the Dove

Birthdays between September 23 and October 22, and between April 21 and May 22

This will probably be a time of tension for most of you. Say little, do little. Seek solitude.

If you are a worker, wind up old affairs, but don't start any new ones. Avoid committing yourself. Do nothing in a hurry or you may regret it. Your prospects will be much brighter next week.

## Mercury

MASCOTS: The Magpie and the Parrot

Birthdays between May 23 and June 21, and between August 23 and September 22

Don't go outside your home in search of happiness. The stay-at-homes will have the best of it.

Finance will be favourable to you, but this will be an expensive time for most of you. The money you make at the beginning of a week you are likely to lose before Sunday.

Brighten your smile with KOLYNOS



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Try Kolynos and see for yourself what it will do for your teeth.

You too, can have that sparkling Kolynos smile



Economize—buy the large tube

## BOATER STRAWS are back again



BACK into fashion has come the old-fashioned boater straw—look at your family album, and you'll find that everyone wore an absurd little sailor hat made of it on the river about 1900. In 1937 it is being used for some of the most attractive flat hats of the season. There's the Connor coolie hat—photographed on the right—inspired by the headgear of the Chinese coolies worn in the film "The Good Earth." Grand, this looks, finished by a bow of black velvet ribbon in front of the little rounded point which stands for the crown, and with a matching band at the back to keep it on.

Or you can have it, also in a Connor model, with a flat crown and one of the new brims which turn down at the edge—top photograph. This hat is trimmed with a posy of orchid anemones, but any kind of flower trimming does this season, the gayer the better. It's an historical come-back this hat of boater straw, for there are very few straws which stand up to English weather so well and so cheerfully. Another point, too, is that it can be worn with almost any kind of colour; its own natural shade makes it blend in well.

### CHILDREN'S POCKET MONEY

A FOOL and his money are soon parted, but the folly and consequent separation can generally be traced to lack of early training. A few lucky people may be born with a "money sense" just as some have a natural artistic bent, but most folk have to grow gradually into a way of managing their money.

A mother who gives her small boy or girl "five cents for sweets" every time she is asked for it is encouraging the idea that money falls into our hands without any effort on our part.

Instead of giving odd ten cents at any odd time, it is far better to allot a suitable sum as weekly pocket money, and try to see that it is managed sensibly. But don't make the accounting for weekly pocket money such a bugbear that children become resentful and lacking in straightforwardness.

"Dad will want to see our account to-night," said a ten-year-old boy to his older sister. "Oh! All-right. You show him the pencils I bought last week. He'll never know they are the same," she replied. Instead of building up the power of managing money, the unwise father is encouraging deceit.

No detailed accounts should be demanded, but often a word of advice may lead to wiser saving and spending. Bobby may be turned from his excessive expenditure on sweets by the reminder that he wants a new train and might begin saving for it.

Children are fairly sensible and easily attracted to paths of wisdom with regard to money. One family, not at all well off, but whose adult members often receive considerable presents, except a small amount, are spent on clothing and the children choose their own.

They really enjoy the freedom of choice and thought; sometimes they make mistakes, they generally choose wisely and take much greater pride in the clothes they have themselves bought and paid for, than in any other they possess.

Constance Hope

## Don't Be A Shadow Wife

ARE you a shadow wife? Are you a merely a wisp of a person who trails at your husband's heel, потtering after him wherever he goes?

Do you reflect his ideas, and opinions, and merging your own personality in his, become nothing

but the poor little shadow? Have you allowed marriage to swamp your individuality?

When you become engaged to such by over-sensitivity. Usually someone, there is the desire to think along his lines, to express his opinions, to like the same people and the same amusements. It is a chameleon trait, a trait that has never yet got anyone very far.

The chameleon changes his colour with the leaf on which he sits. Innumerable wives change themselves into nothing and nobody because they have married. It is the desperate desire to "express" oneself in marriage, which is so unfortunate.

The person who has lost enthusiasm and self-expression and individual interest has ceased to be interesting any more. And, be interesting here, although your husband likes you for yourself, that regard must disperse if you cease to be yourself, but merely the silly little shadow flapping at his heel.

Exercise Your Individuality.

How many attractive young women have become unattractive wives, engaged girl, who is keenly interested simply because they have ceased to be in—say, tennis—and who tells Ideas need not you that she now intends to give it

## WHEN AT HOME

## THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

MAY BE PURCHASED AT SELFRIDGE'S

### 21 YEARS AGO IN H.K.

#### SOME BUSINESS CHANGES

Mr. A. Vivian Hogg resigned from Messrs. Reiss and Co., Hongkong, and joined T. E. Griffith, Ltd., Canton, as Director. Mr. F. C. Herb was appointed manager of Messrs. Reiss and Co.'s Canton branch.

Mr. C. E. Tavares was appointed to act as Hongkong Agent for the

#### TO-MORROW'S PICTORIAL FEATURES

There will be a varied selection of topical illustrations in to-morrow's issue of the Telegraph Pictorial Supplement. Weddings illustrated will be those of Mr. G. C. Burnett and Miss Olive Dalziel, Mr. G. S. Edwards and Miss G. A. da Rosa, Mr. L. E. Rozario and Mrs. Haydee da Luz Barros.

Events illustrated will include the visit of the Japanese cruiser Ashigara, the prize-giving at St. Stephen's College, and a recent outing by the Hongkong Aquarium Society. The arrival of the Airspeed "Envoy" plane from Hongkong will also be pictured, and there will be photos of Mr. and Mrs. S. H. Dodwell as they appeared when attending the Coronation ceremony in Westminster Abbey.

Some entries in the Telegraph Amateur Photographic Competition will also be reproduced.

Russian Volunteer Fleet during the absence of Captain D. A. Lukhmanoff.

The death occurred of the Rev. Fr. Andreotti, of Italian Mission in Hongkong, from typhoid fever.

Mr. Hin Yan-foo, B.A., was admitted a barrister at the Hongkong Supreme Court.

The rate of the dollar on demand was 2s. 0d./10d.

ESTB. 1750

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# LONDON SOCIETY WOMAN FINED £1,500 IN ATTEMPT TO EVADE CUSTOMS



Our picture shows the winner in the great Motorboat race between Pavia in the North of Italy and Venice, a distance of 400 Kilometres, which is the longest motorboat race in the world. The average speed of the winner was more than 80 Kilometres an hour.

## London's Phantom Police

By HUGH BRADY

WIRELESS communication has reached such a pitch of perfection in the Metropolitan Police area that criminals are finding their lot a far from happy one.

Scotland Yard's two big wireless stations at Denmark Hill and West Wickham, Kent, are in constant contact with the Information Room at the "Yard," and control police movements so rapidly that they can be described as phantom police forces.

The day for more men in the force has almost died since radio came into its own, and the co-operation between wireless, the telephone, and the mobile police is making the jolliest parts of London as risky a venue for the marauding criminal as the heart of the West End.

As suburbs continue to grow the new districts are protected by the phantom forces that the radio daily calls into action.

### PUBLIC HELPING

The public also are helping the police more than formerly, and each month shows a rise in the number of calls to the Information Room at Scotland Yard by persons who previously would have sought the help of a patrolling policeman.

Almost every day arrests are made a few minutes after the first information of a crime or an offence reaches Scotland Yard.

## GAOL'S THIRD 'GUEST' IN CENTURY

Sark, Channel Island,

June 8.  
THE Gaol From Which No Prisoner Has Escaped, the State prison here, was opened to-day to receive its first "guest" for nine years.

Arthur Baker, a postman, arrested on a charge of stabbing his wife, is the third inmate in the century-long history of the gaol.

This miniature Bastille, little larger than a single car garage, is stoutly constructed of stone.

Its only weak link is the entrance, a wooden door giving on to the village street. The gaoler's key is guarded by the occupant of the cottage across the way. He keeps it on a shelf in the kitchen.

Prison records have been rather neglected, for all that is known of the first tenant is that he was a deserter and that he was locked up "a long time ago."

Prisoner No. 2 was a woman law-breaker whose name and offence are also unrecorded—"a trifling crime," it is said.

She began to weep as soon as the door was closed. The sound of her sobbing was too much for the keeper of the key, and after about an hour he opened the door.

The prisoner afterwards sat on the doorstep doing needlework. Friends brought their stools and knitting and sat in circle chattering to her until she was formally released.

Though now occupied again, the prison is still capable of dealing with any sudden crime wave. There is still one cell empty.

## Navy And Oil Imports

### GOVERNMENT ASSURANCE

Westminster, June 10.

The danger which may arise in a time of emergency from the Navy's reliance on imported oil fuel was the subject of a debate this evening in the House of Lords. Lord Allwyn

asked whether the Government would consider the provision of dual-firing in all new warships, and commented on the difficulties that might be experienced in the event of war in conveying to this country all the oil required for an exclusively oil-fired fleet.

Since 1914, he said, our imports of oil had increased from 2,500,000 to 12,000,000 tons and most of this came from foreign sources of supply. In addition to the requirements of the Navy, large quantities of oil were required for industry and the Air Force, and however big a reserve we built up there would always be the necessity of maintaining huge imports. If warships were adapted to an alternative method of firing by coal in case of need, there would never be any difficulty about fuelling the Navy.

Lord Stanhope, replying for the Government, said that, with the exception of America and Russia, the other maritime Powers were as dependent as we were on imported oil, and there was nothing exceptional in our position. The sources of supply were numerous, and since we were never likely to be at war with all the other countries of the world at once, he did not think there would ever be any real difficulty about getting the oil we needed. Oil had various advantages over coal as fuel for warships, and it simplified the task of naval construction.

The technical arguments were so strongly in favour of oil fuel that they were held by the Admiralty to outweigh the disadvantages of having to import oil. The Government regarded it as essential from the strategic point of view to retain oil fuel for warships and not to go back to coal or dual firing. A Sub-Committee of the Committee of Imperial Defence kept the question of oil supplies constantly under review, and the Government hoped and believed that the measures being taken would prove adequate to any need. Reserves of oil fuel in this country were steadily accumulating and they had been accumulating for a number of years.

### Mother has put SHORTHEADS in the bathroom

She's introduced the Tek Shorthead toothbrush to the family—one for each member. She knows that the Tek is cast to measure and cut to clean—that it fits right inside the arch at the back of the teeth and cleans the crevices ordinary toothbrushes miss.

The Tek was approved in writing by 90% of dentists to whom it was sent.

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Tek is registered—legally protected from imitation...To clean your teeth from behind as well as in front, you must get Tek, the original shorthead toothbrush.

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## CONDITIONS OF WORK IN CHINA

### APPEAL TO I.L.O.

Geneva, June 13.

The Director's report was again discussed by the International Labour Conference for four hours yesterday. A mere handful of speakers and press representatives remained to hear the last speaker, Mr. Chu Hsueh-fan (Chinese workers' delegate), make a strong plea for the abolition of extraterritoriality in China. It was, he said, due to extraterritoriality that foreign-owned factories and business concerns were exempt from China labour laws, and that all efforts to improve Chinese working conditions had met with failure.

It was impossible to force the Chinese factories to comply with the safety and sanitary regulations when the foreign-owned factories defied the regulations and could refuse to be inspected. Chinese workers expected that some action would be taken by the I.L.O. to get rid of extraterritoriality, which hindered and obstructed the improvement of working conditions in China. He called attention to the fact that it was an easy matter for foreign capital to flow into China. Factories were established by foreign capital and the Chinese were exploited and a world market flooded with cheap-labour goods.

Mr. K. de Jonge (Netherlands workers' delegate) insisted on the necessity of combating unemployment by shortening the hours of work.

Mr. Komarnicki (Polish Government delegate) disagreed with the Director's opinion that the problem of raw materials could be solved by a return to free international exchanges and that the problem had no colonial aspect. A return to free international exchanges, Mr. Komarnicki said, was impossible and colonies were necessary. Poland was greatly overpopulated. The surplus population in Polish rural districts had been estimated at five million. He hoped that practical solution of over-population and economic difficulties of Poland would be found through the I.L.O. as a result of the proposed collaboration between emigration and immigration countries.

Lord Stanhope, on behalf of the Swiss Federal Government, strongly opposed the forty-hour week. "The legislative underpinning of the forty-hour week," he said, "is a new Trojan horse which will bring no good and we refuse to let it enter our walls."

Mr. Markus, Soviet Government delegate, said that the representatives of the working-class at the conference could always count on the support of his country in favour of the forty-hour week and against the consequences of depression, distress, and poverty.

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## REMARKABLE STORY TOLD IN COURT

### LADY PRESCOTT'S ADMISSIONS

Lady (Elizabeth) Prescott, Gloucester Square, London, was fined £1,500, and two guineas costs, at Croydon Police Court, last month on a summons altering that on April 26, at Croydon Airport, she was knowingly concerned in a fraudulent attempt to evade payment of Customs duty on two ruby and diamond dress clips, two hats, a silk night-gown, cotton costume, fur cape, and diamond, gold, and silver vanity box, valued £680 10s, on which the duty payable was £203 18s. 4d.

Mr. Stephenson added, "In my opinion this is a very clear attempt indeed to defraud the authorities."

The maximum penalty which the Bench had power to impose in this case was £2,653.

### DELIBERATE FRAUD

"In my submission," said Mr. Stephenson, "this is a case which should be visited with an extremely heavy penalty. It is not a case of a poor person bringing in small articles from abroad, and not in a position to pay duty."

"This is a lady in a good position, setting herself out deliberately to defraud the Revenue of its proper dues. It is only right for you to know that throughout the whole of the interviews before the Customs Officer she behaved in an extremely pleasant manner, and treated them with every possible courtesy."

There was no question of blackguarding them, or anything of that description, he added.

Mr. Duncan admitted that the offence was serious, but suggested that it was not so bad as it at first sight appeared. Was this episode, he asked, a part of a business? That feature, at all events, was entirely missing. It was not a case of this being done in unfair competition with persons lawfully paying duty.

"There is no suggestion," he said, "that this lady has been making a practice of it."

She stated quite frankly what happened about certain articles on previous occasions. He asked what really was the state of defendant's mind in these particular circumstances.

### NOT TRAFFICKING

It was quite obvious that she was not trafficking. She left Paris with a variety of luggage which he might colloquially describe as "very mixed bag." Taking it all through, it might probably be described as personal luggage.

"When this lady left Paris," he went on, "she left as a bona-fide traveller with no intention of doing anything wrong in relation to Customs or anything else. There was no fraudulent intent of any kind."

If, before seeing the Customs officer, she had any intention of smuggling or carrying out any fraudulent intention with regard to the clips, did they suppose that the case from which they had come would have been left in her luggage?

It would have been easy for her to have thrown the case out of the window, and to have placed the clips upon her garments.

The fact that the case from which these clips had come was left in her bag was the strongest possible indication that at that time she had no intention of committing any fraudulent intent at all.

### VERY WRONG

Coming to the occasion of the Customs inspection, Mr. Duncan said: "It is obvious that my client, when confronted by the Customs officer, behaved, if I may say so in her presence, like a lunatic."

"She told a great number of lies. That was a very wrong and wicked thing to have done, but I want you to distinguish it from persons who come from Paris with a consignment of things with intent to defraud."

"It is hard to understand how educated and sensible persons can be so foolish as to commit acts of this kind, and lose their heads and endeavour to cover up with fabrications what is beyond repair."

After a brief retirement, Alderman W. Peet, the chairman, said that he had admitted a deliberate offence.

"In our opinion," he said, "it was a very despicable attempt." The amount of duty was £203. "To a lady in the defendant's position it was a paltry sum, and she ought to have been able to resist the temptation to defraud the Government of this relatively small amount."

Health to His Majesty!



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## OUR GUIDE TO THE CINEMAS

"A Family Affair" (King's Theatre, to-day).—Intensely human document emphasised in a way that only the screen can emphasise. Convincing performances by Lionel Barrymore, Cecilia Parker and Eric Linden.

"Quality Street" (Queen's Theatre, to-day).—Katherine Hepburn and Franchot Tone make a brilliant team in this wholly delightful film depiction of the late Sir James Barrie's story. First-class entertainment.

"Let Them Live" (Alhambra Theatre, to-day).—In addition to this unexpectedly good film, the programme includes a picture of the now famous "Iron Lung" in operation.

"Million Dollar Ransom" (Star Theatre, to-day).—Capable Edward Arnold in one of his neatest portrayals. Mary Carlisle also plays well in a lead, and the story is well told.

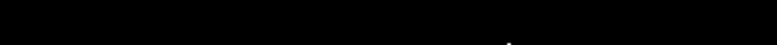
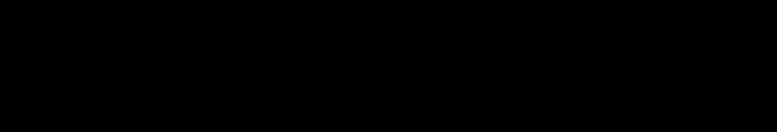
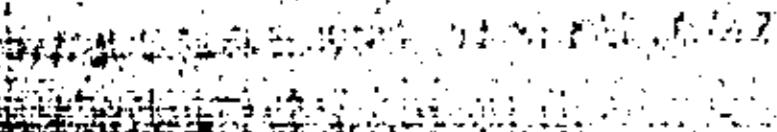
"Let's Make A Million" (Oriental Theatre, to-day).—Edward Everett Horton in a full length feature, with the droll comedians at their best. The "Pixilated Sisters" of "Mr. Deeds Goes To Town" are also in the film.

"The King's Vacation" (Majestic Theatre, to-day).—One of Mr. Arliss's more sympathetic roles. He gives it full value and makes the picture splendid entertainment.

WATER LEVELS  
FOR WEST, NORTH AND EAST RIVERS

The River Conservancy Commission for Kwangtung Province issues the following record on water levels, in metres, for the West, North and East Rivers: Highest Lowest

Place of observation	on record	W.L.	W.L.
West River at Wuchow	24.26	-0.70	+ 5.53 + 5.94
West River at Shantung	+12.50	0	+ 3.35 + 3.40
North River at Taingyuen	+ 8.20	0	+ 2.00 + 2.77
North River at Samnun	0.41	-1.52	+ 1.63 + 1.60
East River at Sheklung	+ 4.72	-0.82	+ 1.60 + 1.92



The  
**Hongkong Telegraph**  
 SEVENTH ANNUAL  
**AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHIC COMPETITION**

June—August, 1937

**\$250 CASH PRIZES \$250**

(Donated by "Hongkong Telegraph")

**TWO SILVER TROPHIES, VALUED \$250**

(Donated by Ilford, Ltd., London)

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THE ILFORD TROPHIES WILL BE AWARDED TO THE BEST AND SECOND BEST ENTRIES IN THE COMPETITION. IRRESPECTIVE OF CLASS.

OTHER PRIZES WILL BE AWARDED AS FOLLOWS:—

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FOR STORY-TELLING PICTURES

First Prize: Bell and Howell Filmo Straight Eight Movie Camera, with case, valued \$250, donated by Filmo Depot, Hongkong.

Second Prize: Coupon for Photographic Goods, valued \$25, donated by Helmut Nocht.

Third Prize: Coupon for Photographic Goods, valued \$10, donated by Agfa China Company.

**SECTION TWO:**

GENERAL PICTORIAL SECTION (VIEWS, ARCHITECTURE, LANDSCAPES, SEASCAPES, HUMAN AND ANIMAL STUDIES).

First Prize: \$75 Cash, donated by "Hongkong Telegraph."

Second Prize: Coupon for Photographic Goods, valued \$50, donated by Helmut Nocht.

Third Prize: \$30 Cash, donated by "Hongkong Telegraph."

Fourth Prize: \$20 Cash, donated by "Hongkong Telegraph."

Consolation Prize: Coupon for Photographic Goods, valued \$10, donated by Agfa China Company.

**READ THE RULES CAREFULLY.****RULES**

The following Rules will govern the Competition:

- The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.
- No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete.
- The prizes will be awarded to the competitors entering the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published during the period of the competition, which must be signed and dated on back of entry.
- The right to publish any or all of the entries in the Telegraph is reserved.
- All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which have been already entered in other Competitions are ineligible.
- Delivery will be accepted for non-delivery of, loss of, or damage to entries.

**COMMENCE SENDING IN YOUR ENTRIES NOW.****USE THIS FORM****AND****LIGHTLY PASTE IT ON THE BACK OF EACH ENTRY.**

Collect these Forms which will be printed daily.

**ENTRY FORM****SECTION. ....****NAME. ....****ADDRESS. ....****DATE. ....**

Please use block letters and paste this on back of each entry.

If entering in Children's Section, parent please countersign here.

**FUXMAN NOT CONVICTED DECISION REVERSED ON RE-HEARING**

Reversing his former decision, Mr. Hinsaworth, first Kowloon Magistrate, acquitted Charles Fuxman, proprietor of the Marcel Buffet and Bar, Nathan Road, on a charge of knowingly receiving stolen Army stores, after the case was re-opened yesterday to admit fresh evidence.

The charge concerned 66 lbs. of beef, 20 kippers and two wooden boxes, which had been stolen from Shumshuppo Barracks on June 28, and taken to the cafe, where the beef was later found by the Police in the ice box, and the kippers in the store room on the floor above.

Fuxman was convicted last Tuesday of knowingly receiving stolen property, the Magistrate dismissing his explanation that he had been looking after the goods while the men who brought them were having their drinks. His Worship held that if the goods had merely been in temporary custody, they would not have been removed from the backyard in which they were first placed. Despite Fuxman's plea, His Worship found him guilty, remarking that he must have known of the actions of his servants. Sentence was, however, suspended to allow fresh evidence to be admitted.

Mr. Peter Sin appeared for the defence, while Detective Sub-Inspector R. Cunningham prosecuted.

In yesterday's re-opening of the case, Mr. Sin recalled one of the cafe coolies, Chan Kat, who had carried in the box of beef from the taxi. Witness stated that a narrow spiral staircase ran up to the store room on the first floor from the backyard. About 9 o'clock on the night of June 28, he was coming down the stairs when he met another coolie, Man Hing, coming up. This coolie was carrying a box, and on his request, witness helped him take it into the store room.

The top of the box was covered with a sheet of paper, and witness, judging from the smell, knew the contents to be fish. He did not recognise the coolie as one of the two carried from the taxi.

A new witness, Yan Pak, the chief cook, said he had been going to the ice chest when he saw a box lying in the yard, with several eats around it. He examined it and found it to contain meat.

For fear of it going bad in the hot weather, and in case the eat got at it, he at once took the beef out of the box and put it in the ice chest. He had naturally taken it for granted that the meat was his master's, though such a large consignment was very unusual. His master had not given him any instructions on the matter.

Man Hing added that he had taken the kippers up to the store room from the backyard on the chief cook's instructions.

After quoting authority at length, Mr. Sin said: "Here is a man who owns a bar, and it is common knowledge that his place is frequented principally by servicemen. Customers come in from time to time and he being master has to accommodate them to the best of his ability. He received these boxes in the course of his business.

Innocence Pledged

"According to the evidence of a witness for the prosecution, the number one 'boy,' he told him (the boy) to return the boxes to the customers when they left. This is consistent with the innocence of the accused. 'What does that show? It shows no intention of receiving these boxes except for temporary custody. Furthermore, on being asked by the customer to look after two packages, he did not bother to see what the packages were, but merely sent his number one boy out. The only inference one can draw from that is that he knew nothing of the contents or size of the packages. If he had known their size he would have sent two coolies, as the number one was forced to do. This shows that he had no knowledge of the nature of the goods or the source from which they came, for it is the only conclusion one can come to in reading and considering carefully the evidence. Furthermore, when questioned by Sub-Insp. Cunningham, he gave every facility and pointed out the men responsible."

"Is it not the conduct of an innocent man? If he was guilty he would right away manufacture a story which would throw the officer of the court.

"I think the possession of the goods has been reasonably explained by the satisfactory account given by the accused."

"It is alleged that the boxes were removed on his instructions. The facts were simply that the cook was afraid of the cats and the hot weather. It was the part of his routine to see that foodstuffs are preserved. If he did not do so, he would be reprimanded by his master. There is no reason why the master should be penalized by the mistake of his servant."

"Your Worship has heard that the spiral stair case leads to the store room, which is the proper place for the case of kippers. These were also removed as part of the routine work of the servants."

"I submit there is a total absence of conclusive evidence which would justify any tribunal to convict, and I ask your Worship to discharge accused without a stain on his character."

Magistrate's Finding

After a short adjournment, judgment was delivered as follows:

In this case the defendant has been charged with receiving stolen property, the property belonging to the military authorities at Shumshuppo Camp. The case was originally heard before me two days ago and I was unfortunately permitted to give judgment before the defence made an application to call further evidence.

In order to admit such additional evidence, which I think in the circumstances ought to be admitted, it has been necessary to re-open the case and hear such evidence.

In a case of this nature it is necessary to show that the goods were stolen or obtained under circumstances amounting to felony or misdemeanour; that they came into the possession of the defendant and that the defendant knew that the goods were stolen. As counsel for the defence pointed out, the onus of proving these three elements remains with the prosecution throughout.

From the evidence I have heard I am satisfied that the goods did in fact belong to the military authorities, sick, headaches are danger signals which can only be disregarded at the real risk of your health. To relieve congestion in the digestive tract, to stimulate the liver, to dispel sick-headaches and to banish biliousness nothing is better than Pinckettes.

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might reasonably be true and consistent with his innocence. I held at the last hearing that defendant's story as it stood by itself could not reasonably be considered true and consistent with his innocence. His story left too many gaps which had to be filled by favourable hypothetical assumptions on the part of the jury and such a favourable interpretation would not, in my opinion, be forthcoming having regard to the evidence which had gone before. Although I have heard counsel further on defendant's story I am still of the opinion that such a story cannot by itself be considered reasonably true.

Counsel for the defence has also argued that what happened to these goods after they came into defendant's shop is of no importance, but I think it is, for such acts constitute part of the process of taking them into possession.

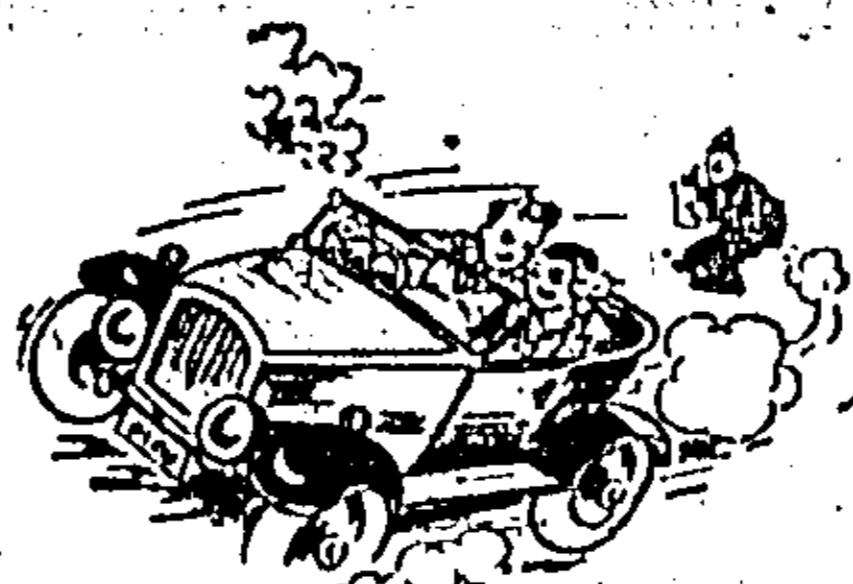
There remains, however, the evidence which I have heard this afternoon. The value of such evidence is, I think, that it closes the gaps in the defendant's own story and the evidence of all the defence witnesses taken together makes the story of the defence a reasonable explanation of how the goods came into the recent possession of the defendant. I would repeat that it is not necessary that the jury should believe the story to be true; it suffices that it can be considered reasonable and if uncontested by the prosecution, the defendant is entitled to an acquittal. The defendant is accordingly acquitted and discharged.

**ONLY TEMPORARY**

Defendant however argues that the possession, if any, was only temporary and that it was intended that the real owners of the property would take them away after they had finished their drinks. This point is of importance with reference to the question of guilty knowledge.

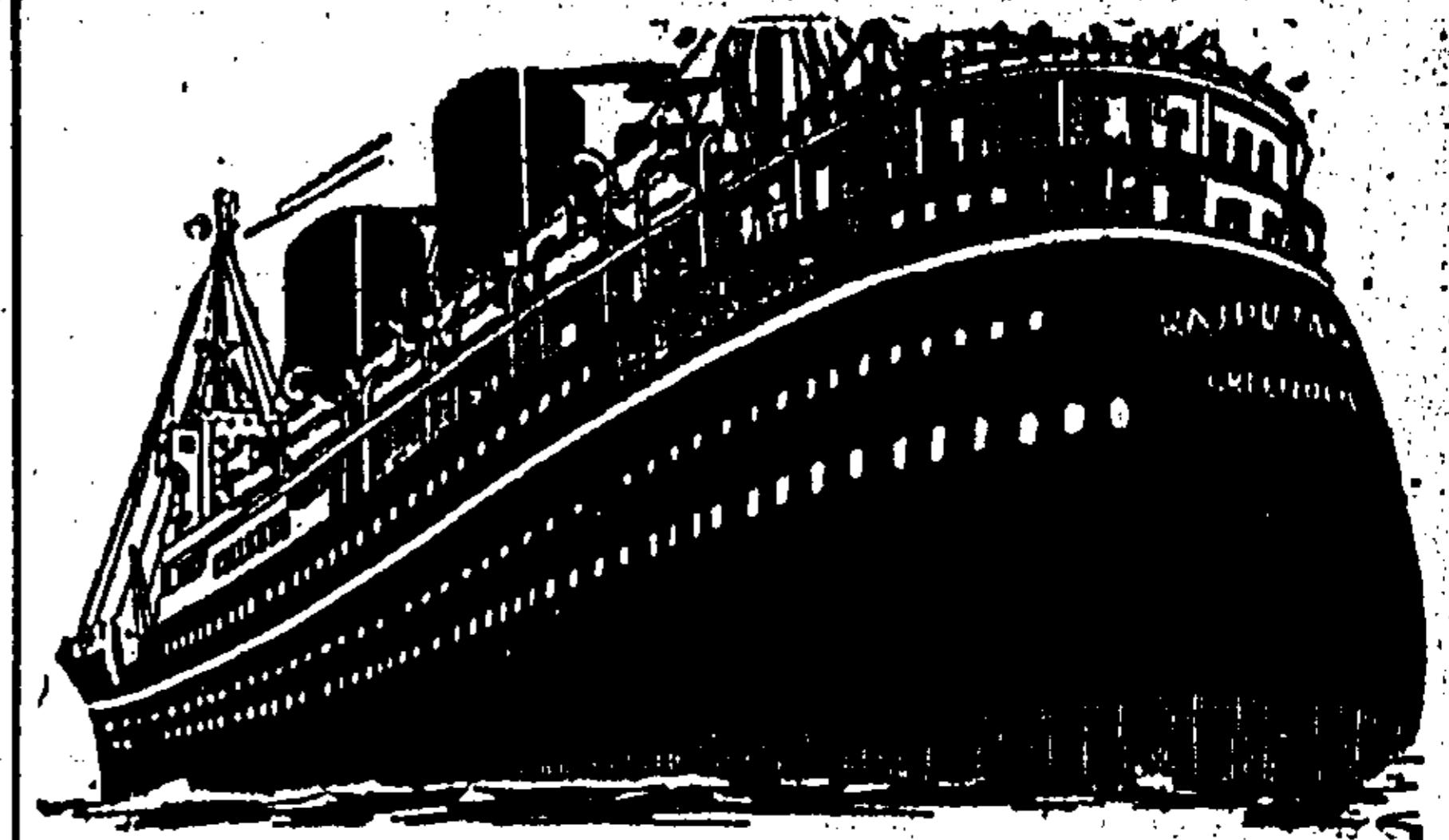
The law on this point is well stated in Halsbury Vol IX p. 556 which reads, "If a person is accused of receiving stolen property, and recent possession by him is established, he may be convicted of receiving it in the absence of any explanation by him of the way in which it came into his possession which might reasonably be true and which is consistent with innocence. But if he gives such an explanation, even though the jury is not convinced of its truth, the accused is entitled to be acquitted in the absence of other evidence, because the prosecution have then failed to discharge the duty cast upon it of satisfying the jury beyond reasonable doubt of the guilt of the accused."

The point then arises whether the story of the defendant is one which

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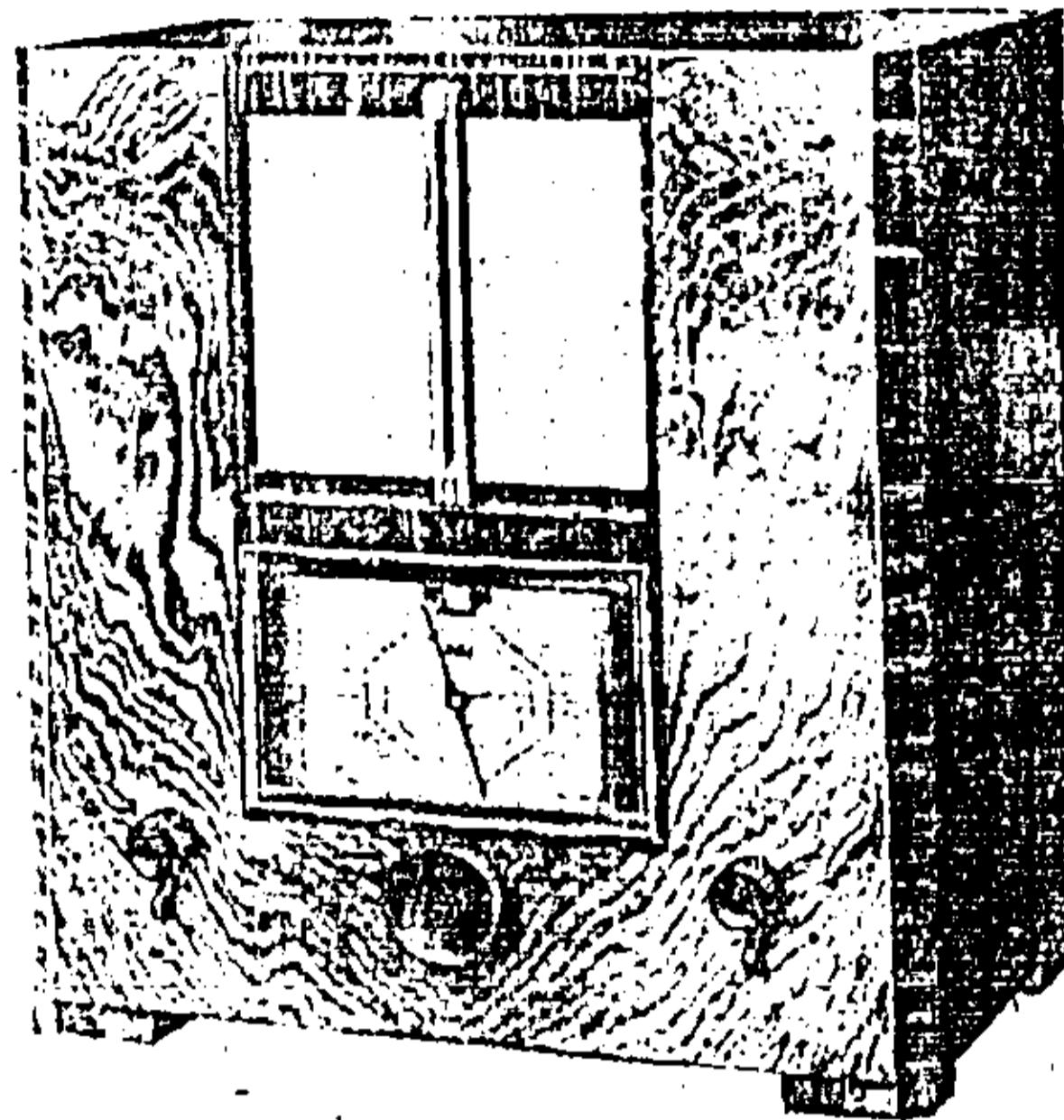
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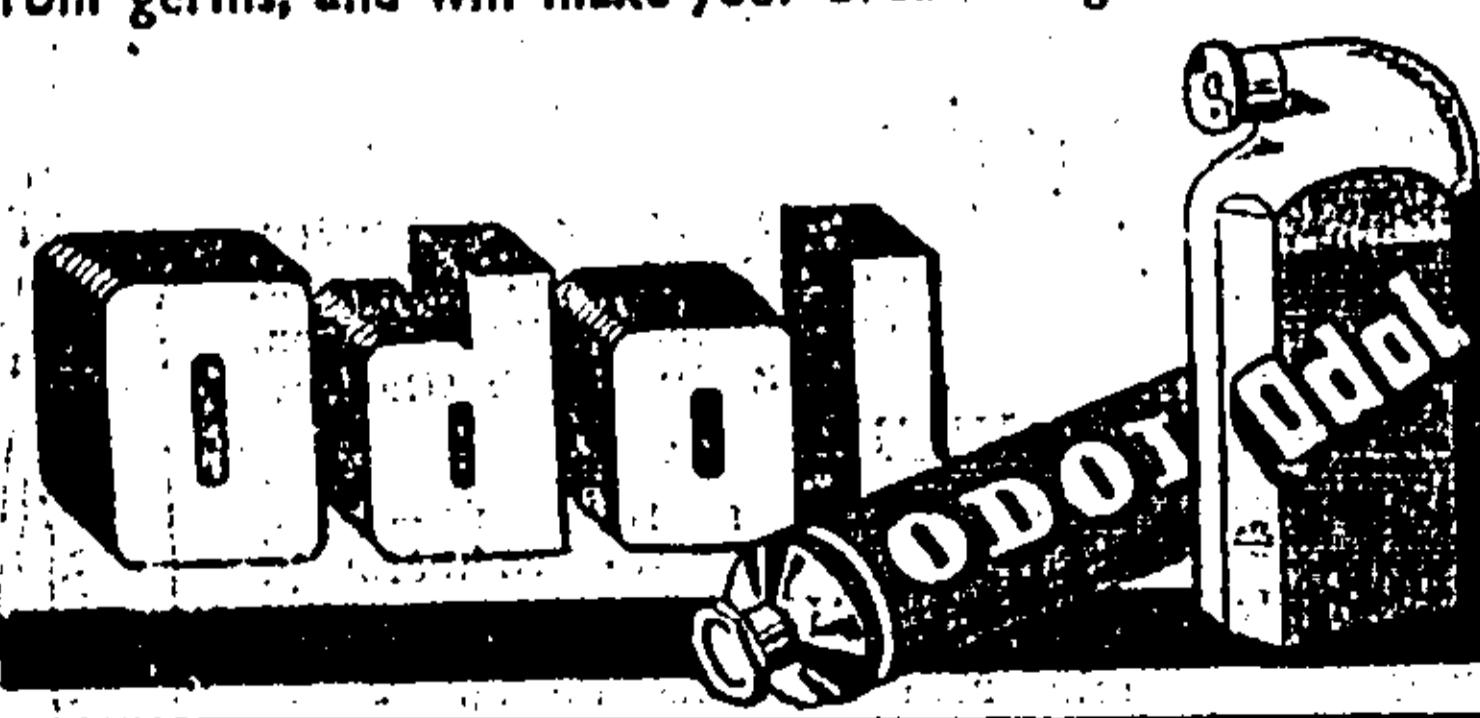
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FRIDAY, JULY 9, 1937.

## PASTEURISATION

One of the suggestions which the Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo put forward at a recent meeting of the Legislative Council in regard to the compulsory pasteurisation of milk was that the whole question should be referred to the recently-appointed committee which is at present engaged on a study of nutrition. The Government, however, did not accede to the request. It is of interest, however, to note that the Milk Nutrition Committee in England recently reported on the question whether milk, by being pasteurised, loses any of its nutritive qualities. The conclusion reached is that in pasteurisation, the food value of milk is practically unimpaired. As regards protein, calcium, phosphorous and Vitamin A, no adverse effect whatever was discovered. Tests in the case of Vitamin B showed only a small degree of destruction; and in the case of Vitamin C only one-fifth was found to be destroyed. When it is borne in mind that pasteurisation admittedly reduces the risks of contamination, it will be seen that this report of the Nutrition Committee shows the balance to be heavily in favour of pasteurisation. But although the Hongkong Government has decided not to refer the question to the local Nutrition Committee, it has resolved to defer definite decision of the pasteurisation by-law passed by the Urban Council until reference has been made to the Colonial Office, this in view of the fact that the subject is undergoing special examination at Home. Why it should have taken this line is difficult to comprehend. Obviously the conditions prevailing at Home and in Hongkong are in no sense similar. Dr. A. R. Wellington, in his report on the disastrous outbreak of infantile dysentery in this Colony, drew attention to the fact that the risks in Toronto, where compulsory pasteurisation is in force, are less than in Hongkong, and he added that if it is necessary to safeguard the purity of milk in Toronto by compulsory pasteurisation, it is many times more necessary in Hongkong. There are, in fact, special reasons for compulsory legislation in Hongkong, and these reasons will continue to exist. Whatever England decides for herself cannot possibly be germane to the local problem. It is true that the big

The  
difference  
between  
These 2  
Pictures.

HERE in two photographs you have an explanation of the life-taking strife that a royal commission to the Holy Land has investigated and upon which it has issued a report and recommendations . . .

In Jerusalem, in the quarter still hemmed in by ancient walls and known as the Old City, two young Jews and their learned tutor are trudging through the unevenly-cobbled and twisted, shadowy lanes towards the synagogue.

They do not talk. A sharp walk up the steep lane leaves them breathless — and their books are heavy. They turn a corner, and in a split second a photographer who has been waiting his opportunity has caught their images.

See the fierce indignation in the lean-faced tutor's eyes! A skinny hand clutches one boy's shoulder as if to thrust him back. But it is too late, and six suspicious eyes watch the photographer until he packs up his camera and goes his way.

That is the spirit of the old orthodox Jews. They are the people that the Arabs have known for centuries. They are the Jews that the Arabs know — and do not fear. For like the Arabs themselves, these Jews care not for modern civilisation; it disturbs their studies.

LOOK at the other photograph . . . the girl that typifies New Palestine. She stands with her back to a sun-baked wall beside the sea at the world's only all-Jewish city — Tel Aviv. Bare-legged, hair ruffled by a sea breeze, hands thrust into the pockets of her shorts, she is the antithesis of the pale-faced, studious boys wrapped up in long black coats, whose effeminate curls swing out from under their traditional "fur hats."

She is the type that has driven the proud Arab to slay old orthodox Jews in mean, back streets, for she stands for progress. Her father and brothers are taking immediate advantage of the Arab longshore-

gest suppliers of milk in this Colony sell nothing but pasteurised milk, but if small Chinese dairies are to be permitted to sell the unpasteurised product, there will always exist a possible point of danger to the community. Unhappily, pasteurisation, like vaccination and some other methods of combating disease, seems fated always to arouse the ire of well-meaning but stubborn people. But, in view of its known value, it is to be hoped that the local authorities will not be unduly influenced by what happens ten thousand miles away, under conditions which are not applicable to this Colony.



"Two young Jews and their learned tutor . . . the spirit of the old orthodox Jews, that the Arabs have known for centuries — and do not fear."

men's strike at Haifa, until now Palestine's most important port.

Already they have built a temporary quay, and capital has been oversubscribed for the great works being planned that will make Tel Aviv one of the chief ports of the Eastern Mediterranean.

The British will use our port," they say, "for it is a better natural naval base than Haifa."

The strong-limbed girl smiles . . . The Arabs see their livelihood passing into Jewish hands. By Allah, they curse the Jews — and, fierce-tempered, slay . . .

"HOW can it end?" Jews and moderate Arabs are asking. "If the Turks were here these terrorists would have long been hanged," they declare. Sound of trumpets felled the walls of Jericho . . . Skirl of bagpipes and rattle of kettle-drums warn Arabs of retribution if wholesale murder of Jews does not end immediately.

The High Commissioner combats this by curfew decree in the danger spots — Jerusalem, Haifa, and now Nablus. Imprisonment is the penalty paid by curfew breakers. "To bed at six," is the law in these towns.

Arabs complain because Tel Aviv is not subjected to curfew.

The Jews in Tel Aviv

may go to the cinemas at night, but we must go to bed," they cry.

But some Arabs are given

permission to break curfew. They are not happy occasions . . . they are funerals.

There was a demonstra-

tion at the funeral of an Arab who was killed in a Jew.



"The girl that typifies New Palestine . . . bare-legged, hair ruffled by a sea breeze; she is the type that has driven the proud Arab to slay Jews, for she stands for progress."

the peace are not armed — with rifles, but — wooden pick-handles!

He hopes to bring about a settlement of the dispute with as little bloodshed as possible.

Many Arabs misconstrue the policy of the Government. They also think the High Commissioner is "weak," and agitators of the Effendi (wealthy landlord) type help to confirm this opinion by talking knowingly of Britain's efforts on behalf of lost Abyssinia.

DOZENS of Jews have been struck down by terrorists. Many murderers are still at large. The police have no clues to the identities of these secret agents of death. Most of these murders were committed under the safety-curtain of night.

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permission to break curfew. They are not happy occasions . . . they are funerals.

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tion at the funeral of an Arab who was killed in a Jew.

riot. Since then the High

Commissioner has ordered

impartiality. Neither claims

Arabs swear they are pro-

THE Arab fellah (peasant) is an important factor in the present strife. He is a simple man with little thought beyond his home. He knows and likes the pre-war Jew who can speak Arabic, and with whom he has dealt for years. But he does not like the new Jew who is coming to Palestine.

He thinks the men are too confident, arrogant. He thinks the women are immodest. A strong patriot, he is easily swayed by the clever town agitator who tells how the Arab will eventually be driven into the desert by the Jew.

"Fight him!" exhorts the agitator, and sometimes the fellah does with dire consequences to the Jew or himself.

IT is believed that there are hundreds of town Effendis behind the rioting, which constantly occurs. They are men who are jealous of Jewish progress. They began the striking, but it has now gone beyond their control.

Whether they receive financial assistance from a foreign country is difficult to say. It is a fact, however, that about 20,000 Arabs would starve if they were not helped by the strike leaders. They receive about one shilling-worth of food a day.

Money is coming from somewhere, because the Arab leaders cannot afford to spend this £1,000 a day out of their own pockets.

JEWS declare that the British troops

are pro-Arab.

Surely this is the test of

Commissioner has ordered Arab funerals to have received special treatment at the hands of the Royal Air Force only given to selected stations in Palestine from mourners not exceeding a dozen . . . A guard of

guardians of the Holy Land.

O. D. Gallagher

# My Year of Exile—By Haile Selassie

## "I'll Never Give Up Hope"

(By Ian Bernard)

Haile Selassie, sombre, dark-skinned Negus, whom once a race of warriors hailed as Lion of Judah and King of Kings, received me in a Kensington drawing-room and, in slow, measured words, told me the story of his first year of exile.

Time has little changed Haile Selassie's face since the day he lived in an Arabian Nights palace, guarded by a retinue of barbaric splendour.

Perhaps his dark eyes are a little more sad and weary, his movements a little more fatigued.

A Tribute To Britain

But he preserved the grand manner of a great ruler as, with an occasional brilliant smile, he spoke to me of Britain, of British food and customs, and of the long book he is writing.

"During my year of exile I have never failed to meet British courtesy and fair-play wherever I have gone," he said.

"In Bath, as in London, I have been treated just as I wanted to be treated."

The Negus has insidiously fitted himself to his new environment. His wardrobe now includes more than £100 worth of British clothes—a dinner jacket, grey and blue lounge suits, many ties, a camel-hair overcoat, shoes, socks, and shirts.

Haile Selassie's expression softened when he spoke of his 12-year-old son, the Duke of Harrar, who is sharing the life of the British schoolboy studies football, fencing, bicycling at a Bath boarding school.

### Two Problems

"I have every intention of continuing the education of my children in England," he said.

But our British food has proved a little strange to the Emperor and his suite, used to the highly-spiced dishes of Abyssinia.

"Your food takes getting used to," he said. "My household miss the flavours and spices we once knew. But this and the problem of language are the only things that disturb us."

But though the Emperor did not mention it, there is another problem, when Haile Selassie ruled Abyssinia, countless servants waited upon him. Now he has to be content with a few.

Only the other week, the Ethiopian Legation in London hurriedly dispatched a chef and two maids to the Emperor's Bath home—otherwise the King of Kings might have had to eat his dinner out of tins.

### Faithful Friends

"I am fully occupied," he continued, "but with all that my future plans—if you can call them plans—are vague."

When I asked him whether he had abandoned his cause as hopeless, there was a flush of that old fire which inspired his tribesmen to charge heroically, hopelessly, against the machine-guns of the Italians.

"Never will I give up hope," he declared emphatically, "no matter how hopeless my case may appear. For my people are in my thoughts always."

Letters from faithful friends in Ethiopia have proved to the Negus that Italian domination of his kingdom does not extend beyond the range of Blackshirt guns.

"I have almost completed my book," he said. "I am writing the whole story of the Abyssinian campaign. I will not shrink from putting every fact on record."

## Film Post For Ex-Premier's Secretary

MISS ROSE ROSENBERG, for 15 years personal private secretary to Mr. Ramsay MacDonald, will join Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer in August in an executive position.

She has been called "the woman who can keep a secret" because of the many confidences placed in her during Mr. MacDonald's years of office.

"I can only say that I am joining on executive capacity," Miss Rosenberg told a press representative. "I shall work in the British studios, but my exact duties are not yet defined."

### HOLIDAY FIRST

"I have been interested in the film industry for many years and I have known the personnel of the industry for a long time. I am leaving on holiday shortly before taking up my new post."

Miss Rosenberg worked in a London business office, was Lady Rhondd's political secretary and was on the staff of the National Council for Civil Liberties and the Parliamentary Labour Party before Mr. MacDonald engaged her. She accompanied him to America in 1928 and on her return was given the C.B.E.



This is not an instrument of inquisition; but only the two English tennis stars Dorothy Round (at right) and Freda James at a London hospital trying a stretching machine.

## Welsh Schoolmaster Is A Real Sherlock YARD TO HEAR HIM LECTURE

By A Correspondent

Cardiff, June 8.

CARDIFF schoolmaster Dr. R. W. Harrison, who is to lecture Scotland-yard detectives at the end of June, tries to pretend to his scholars that he is no Sherlock Holmes.

"I never allow my police work to interfere with my scholastic duties," he said to me to-day, "though my help is often asked at all hours of the night."

"I try to conceal from the boys my other job, and I tell them when they ask that it must be another Dr. Harrison."

The truth about Dr. Harrison—which all the boys know, and idolise for it—is that he is one of the most gifted amateur detectives in the country.

### FORGERY TESTS

He is son of the deputy chief constable here, has interested himself in police work for ten years. He gets letters about it from all over the world.

Liquid bubbled in a test tube beside him as he spoke to me. "I am going to lecture on the scientific examination of documents," he said. "It is my special subject, and is of the greatest importance in detecting forgeries etc."

"Naturally I inherit an interest in detection. I decided to specialise in the chemical side, and now I have two assistants and a laboratory."

"I have been called in by the police authorities in all parts of Wales. People think my job is exciting. Actually it is really hard work."

"In a recent case a series of thefts of potatoes had occurred. By chemical analysis I proved from what piece of ground certain potatoes had been taken."

"Once I was on a fur robbery. I examined the clothes of the suspect, and found mink, fox, and other animal hairs. The leader of the gang was a much wanted man who got a long sentence chiefly on the strength of this evidence."

## NAVAL CONTROL PLANS

### London Agreement

An agreement that will enable Germany and Italy to return to the Non-Intervention Committee was reached in London recently. It contains the following points:

Calls for assurances from the Spanish Government and from General Franco to prevent the recurrence of "incidents" against the ships of the four Powers operating the control;

Defines what the four countries consider legitimate measures of self-defence;

Provides that no acts of reprisal shall be taken against Spain until there has been consultation between the four naval Powers.

An extension of the safety zones to which the ships operating the patrol may repair for rest and refuelling is also, it is understood, included.

When the necessary assurances have been received from the Spaniards—and it is expected that these assurances will be forthcoming—a plenary meeting of the Non-Intervention Committee will be called. It is hoped that this will be at the end of the week.

### BRITAIN'S SHARE

Throughout the negotiations of the last two weeks the British Government has taken the lead, and a successful end has been reached, fittingly enough, on Mr. Eden's fortieth birthday.

It was the British Government that devised the draft agreement which has formed the basis of the ten hours' discussions in the last two days between Mr. Eden and the three ambassadors, and it is the British Government which will transmit the agreement to the Spanish authorities in order to receive their assurances.

### COMPLIMENT FROM UNUSUAL SOURCE

Probably for the first time for years, Britain is complimented by Sienor Guida in the *Giornale d'Italia*. As quoted by Reuter, he says:

"We will willingly recognise the contribution of goodwill and action which Great Britain has made this time for the restoration of collaboration. But the first contribution of goodwill came from Italy and Germany, who deliberately confined their reaction to criminal aggression within moderate limits."

## £500,000 IN SWEEP TICKETS SEIZED

Liverpool, June 10.

Liverpool police to-day seized sweepstake tickets for the Cesarewitch and receipts for Derby tickets totalling in all nearly £500,000.

It is stated they were found in a garage.

Charges are expected to be made against a large number of persons.

Neighbours who witnessed the raid state that the police removed from the garage 30 to 40 new suitcases, locked and stoutly strapped, and obviously very heavy.

On being opened, the majority of the cases were found to be packed tightly with stamped envelopes containing receipts for tickets on the Derby representing payments made

## FRONT BIRTHRATE DECLINE IS SERIOUS NATION'S FUTURE ENDANGERED

(By John H. Tobler)

United Press Staff Correspondent

The French birthrate decline of 50 per cent, in the past 100 years constitutes a veritable danger to the future of the French nation, according to doctors who, from all parts of the country, were requested to send in statistics revealing the situation in their particular region.

While 100 years ago, the average number of births per family was 4, 5, it has now fallen to 2, 2. As for the total number of births per year, the highest official figure found in state records was in 1868; when the figure was 1,034,000. It has now fallen to 677,000 representing a decrease of more than 30 per cent.

Although, since the year 1868, France's total population has increased three millions, due for the great part to immigration and naturalisations, it is pointed out that the populations of Germany, Japan, Great Britain, Italy and Brazil have increased, some 100 per cent. France then ranked second among these countries and has now fallen to sixth position. Germany's population has increased 28 million—from 39 million to 68 million; Japan's 35 million—from 33 million to 68 million; Great Britain's 20 million—from 20 million to 40 million; Italy's 18 million—from 25 million to 43 million and finally France's population has increased only 3 million—from 39 million to 41 million.

### LAXITY OF PUBLIC MORALITY

Fearing that the persistent decrease would ultimately cause a serious weakening of the French race, Doctor Sirey, former President of the Academy of Medicine, suggested that the problem be handed over to the General French Medical Assembly. After six years of research, this assembly has now made public the results of its investigations concluded from the reports of hundreds of doctors, throughout the country.

"The fall of the birthrate in France is due to increased laxity of public morality," says the medical report which continues by explaining that this laxity is in turn, due to religious and economic crisis.

In support of this, the report points out that in regions where the religious faith has remained strong, there has been no marked fall in births. It is also the case of agricultural regions where children are not regarded as burdens since, while still very young, they can become useful farmhands. This, the doctors opine, is in contrast with the towns, where children seldom become self-supporting much before the age of 10 or so.

### THREE CLASSES

The statistics divide the French population into three classes, the working class, the middle class, and the wealthy class. The middle class, which constitutes the great majority, can be defined as having sufficient income to allow easy living however, necessitating certain restrictions. To this class, children in most cases represent an expense sometimes amounting to sacrifice.

While the average number of children per family in the working class is 3, 5 and that of the number of children in the wealthy class is 3, 4, the middle class is marked with an average approximately equal to half of that of the two above mentioned classes.

The middle class consists firstly of small functionaries and employees with a limited but sure income and a certainty of a pension to take care of the future, this category with an average of 1, 7 children per family; Secondly: Tradesmen with large shops, representing an invested capital and offering a good income, with an average of 1, 9 children per family. Thirdly: The category of liberal careers such as doctors, lawyers etc. and a very large proportion of people who previously enjoyed high revenues and who have seen them fall as a result of the economic crisis. In this category, the number of children per family is 2, 8. There is also a secondary category of people in the middle class. It consists of workmen who have succeeded in attaining a certain social level and who, as a result of this, enjoy easier living. The number of children per family in this category is particularly low, as their expense would mean a return to former harder living.

The doctors draw their conclusion of the falling of the birthrate being due to the increased laxity of public morality, indirectly the result of economic and religious crises, through the fact that workmen having never known abundance and not expecting ever to attain it, does not fear lack and therefore does not hesitate in procuring that to the wealthy class, the addition of children cannot result in lack, but to the middle class the fear of lack, the fear of losing an easy and comfortable living results in the sacrifice to it of family life and family ideals.

The Central British Association will hold a launch picnic on Saturday, July 10, and the launch will leave the Public Pier, Kowloon, at 3:30 p.m. Non-members are welcome.

## RADIO BROADCAST

### Gramophone Recital by The Rev. C. B. R. Sargent

#### GOLF CHAMPIONSHIP

Radio Programme Broadcast by Z.B.W. on wavelengths of 355 metres (845 K.C.H.), 3140 metres (6.62 m.c.s.).

H.K.T. 12:30-2:15 p.m. European Programme.

12:30 p.m. Ambrose and his Orchestra.

Silly Symphonies—Selection; When day is done; Wood and ivory; Knock, knock, who's there? Falling leaves; Piccadilly—Concert arrangement; Serenade in the night; When the Peppermint bloom again.

1 p.m. Local: Time Signal and Weather Report.

1:03 p.m. Four Light Songs by Gitta Apelt (Soprano).

No more; Sing something in the morning; I give my heart; The Dandry.

1:11 p.m. Cinema Organ Music.

"Transatlantic Rhythm" Medley.

Reginald Foott: River Reveries.

Quinton M. MacLean: The A.B.C. March; Keep smiling...Reginald Foott.

1:30 p.m. Reuter Press, Rugby Press; Local: Weather Forecast, Time and Announcements.

1:40 p.m. Mozart Concerto in E Flat Major, K. 271, played by Walter Gieseking (Pianoforte) and Members of the State Opera House Orchestra, Berlin. Conducted by Hans Rosbaud.

1st Movement—Allegro; 2nd Movement—Andantino; 3rd Movement—Rondo (Presto) Menuetto.

2:15 p.m. Close Down.

4:7 p.m. Chinese Programme.

7-11 p.m. European Programme.

7 p.m. Scottish Music.

7 p.m.—Song—There's nae luck about the house (Pentland). Boyd Steven (Soprano); Songs—Wee Cooper o' Fife (Traditional), Land o' the Leal (arr. Steven); Robert Watson (Baritone); Orchestra—Hieland Liddle (Carruthers); New Mayfair Orchestra; Songs—The old Scots songs (arr. Moffat); I'm glad my heut's my ain (arr. Inglis); Margaret Stewart (Soprano); Orchestra—Bonnie Scotland (arr. Pether); New Mayfair Orchestra.

7:30 p.m. Closing local Stock Quotations and Hongkong Exchange Market Report.

7:35 p.m. Variety.

Piano Duet—Rumbas on toast.

Arthur Young and Reginald Forsythe; Vocal—I'm in the mood for love, I wished on the moon.

Lanny Ross; Humorous—The Lion and Albert; Stanley Holloway; Orchestra—It's Love Again! Film Selection.

Louis Levy and his Gaumont British Symphony; Instrumental—Joey the Clown; Rudy Starita (Xylophone).

8 p.m. Local: Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8:03 p.m. Orchestral Items.

Willem Mengelberg and his Concertgebouw Orchestra; Der Freischütz (Weber).

8:20 p.m. From the Studio. Frank V. Read on "Local Tennis League."

8:30 p.m. London—The Open Golf Championship. A commentary on the play from Carnoustie, Scotland.

8:40 p.m. Orchestral Prologue; "Damnation of Faust"—Les Sylphes (Berlioz). Played by the Concertgebouw Orchestra. Conducted by Willem Mengelberg.

8:45 p.m. The 13th of a Second Series of Gramophone Recitals by the Rev. C. B. R. Sargent.

8:

# REG. WHITCOMBE NOW LEADS IN BRITISH "OPEN"

## Dudley Suffers Sore Foot, Falls Two Strokes Behind



Charles Whitcombe, running joint second in the British open golf championship. He is two strokes behind his brother, Reginald.

### Cup Tickets Profiteering Inquiry

A special Commission of the London Football Association is to investigate two alleged cases of profiteering in F.A. Cup final tickets in which two football officials are stated to be involved.

This was decided at a recent Council meeting of the London F.A. The commission will be Mr. H. J. Huland, Sir A. W. Holmes and Mr. F. J. Bearman.

### BOXING TITLE

#### Arrangements For Louis-Farr Bout

New York, July 7. A world's heavyweight boxing championship bout between Joe Louis, the title-holder, and Tommy Farr of Wales, the British and Empire champion, will take place in New York during the week of September 13.

This arrangement was approved to-day by the New York State Athletic Commission.

Mike Jacobs of the Twentieth Century Club is the promoter.—United Press.

#### FIXED FOR AUGUST

London, July 8. After innumerable statements on both sides of the Atlantic and Germany by all the parties concerned it seems now fairly definite that Farr will meet Louis in a world title bout in New York on August 28, and returning to England, win or lose, will meet Schmeling.—Reuter.

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### AMERICANS DO POORLY SEVERAL UNABLE TO QUALIFY FOR CONCLUDING STAGES

Carnoustie, July 8. THERE were sensations in plenty here to-day in the second stage of the British Open Golf Championship. Gene Sarazen, who once won the title with the then lowest score on record—283—failed to qualify for the last two rounds, and others to suffer a similar fate were Tony Manero, U. S. Ryder Cup player, Alfred Perry, British Ryder Cupper, Max Faulkner, who played brilliantly in the qualifying tournament, Joe Kirkwood, who lost his mother to-day, Ernest Whitcombe and several other prominent players.

The qualifying score which permits competitors to figure in the last two rounds of the championship was set at 153 or better.

At the close of the day's play, Reginald Whitcombe, British player, led the field with a total of 142. Next came his brother, Charles Whitcombe, who, together with Ed Dudley, aggregated 144. Dudley, who led the field by two strokes at the close of the first round, fell away to-day, scoring a 74. Dudley was suffering from a bad foot.

#### COTTON COMPLAINS

Henry Cotton, favourite English player, was worried by a cameraman and eager spectators, and half-way through his round halted and appealed for a fair play. His game was clearly affected and he could only shoot a 72 to aggregate 146—four strokes behind Whitcombe.

Alfred Padgham, another British "hope" could do no better, his 18 holes requiring 74 strokes, marking his total 146.

Walter Hagen succeeded in qualifying for the concluding stages, but he has a score of 148 and is more or less out of the running. The same applies to Horton-Smith, Locke and Guldahl, the last-named turning in an aggregate of 140.

Johnny Revolta and Arthur Havers only just succeeded in qualifying with scores of 152, but McLeod tore up his card. Others who failed to make

the cut:

Ed Dudley

John Kirkwood

Joe Kirkwood

Tommy Manero

Gene Sarazen

Max Faulkner

Alfred Perry

Joe White

Reginald Whitcombe

Charles Whitcombe

Ernest Whitcombe

John Kirkwood

Tommy Manero

Gene Sarazen

Max Faulkner

Alfred Perry

Joe White

Reginald Whitcombe

Charles Whitcombe

Ernest Whitcombe

John Kirkwood

Tommy Manero

Gene Sarazen

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**MONTGOMERY RUSSELL**  
Rousing  
NIGHT MUST FALL

ALSO LATEST NEWS OF THE DAY

with DAME MAY WHITTY ALAN MARSHAL MERLE TOTTENHAM KATHLEEN HARRISON

Based on the Play by Emlyn Williams  
Directed by RICHARD THORPE  
Produced by HUNT STRONBERG

**SWORDS CLASH! TRAITORS PLOT! THRONES TREMBLE! AS MEN DARE ALL FOR LOVE!**

**CONRAD VEIDT and ANNABELLA Under the Red Robe**

with RAYMOND MASSEY ROMNEY BRENT SOPHIE STEWART LAWRENCE GRANT  
Produced by Robert T. Kane Directed by Victor Seastrom  
Adapted from the novel by Stanley L. Weyman and the play by Edward Rose  
A New World Pictures Release by 20th Century-Fox

**SUNDAY at the QUEEN'S**

COUNT THE  
TELEGRAPHS"  
EVERWHERE

## IMPORTANT LAWN BOWLS MATCH TO-MORROW

### Recreio Entertain Kowloon Docks PORTUGUESE WILL BE FULLY TESTED

Most important match in the lawn bowls league to-morrow is the first division meeting between Club de Recreio and Kowloon Docks, who, together with Craigenhower, lead the rest of the division in the tussle for league honours.

Recreio are at home and this will undoubtedly be to their advantage. Nevertheless Kowloon Dock have shown such good form at the result may be anything. Recreio have had more than one narrow escape.

Craigenhower should win against the Police, and Kowloon Bowling Green Club, and the Football Club are expected to annex points.

The complete programme, together with some of the selected teams follows.

The following matches are down for decision in the League to-morrow:

#### FIRST DIVISION

Police R.C. v. Craigenhower C.C.  
Kowloon H.G.C. v. Kowloon C.C.  
Club de Recreio v. Kowloon Dock R.C.  
Hongkong F.C. v. Civil Service C.C.

#### SECOND DIVISION

Kowloon C.C. v. Indian R.C.  
Club de Recreio v. Kowloon H.G.C.  
H.G.C. v. Police R.C.

#### THIRD DIVISION

Kowloon F.C. v. Club de Recreio  
Civil Service C.C. v. Kowloon Tong R.C.  
Craigenhower C.C. v. Hongkong F.C.  
Yacht Club

#### PLAYERS SELECTED

The following players have been selected to represent the various clubs in the League matches to-morrow:

#### FIRST DIVISION

Craigenhower C.C.—L. C. R. Souza, M. A. R. Souza, A. E. Coates and B. W. Bradbury (skip); A. S. Gomes, A. A. Razack, A. M. Omar and U. M. Omar (skip); J. S. Landolt, V. N. Atienzo, C. S. Rosselet and R. Basa (skip).

Club de Recreio—J. A. Luz, F. X. Soares, J. E. Noronha and R. F. Luz (skip); C. F. Remedios, C. E. Marques, C. G. Silva and F. X. M. da Silva (skip); L. J. Silva, L. F. Xavier, F. V. V. Ribeiro and H. A. Alves (skip).

Hongkong F.C.—E. L. Strange, J. H. Gelling, J. Rodger and A. E. Hyde-Lay (skip); E. S. Carter, J. Russell, N. J. Bebbington and A. Macfarlane (skip); J. S. Howell, G. Duncan, F. H. W. Haynes and W. Gill (skip).

Civil Service C.C.—R. P. Phillips, H. E. Strange, C. Strange and J. Hollidge (skip); P. E. Knight, J. Gellatly, J. Deakin and S. Randle (skip); S. Eccleshall, L. A. Collier, A. W. Grimmitt and J. F. McGowan (skip).

#### SECOND DIVISION

Indian R.C.—S. M. Rumjahn, A. M. Wahab, A. O. Madar and A. R. Dallah (skip); J. Hoosen, A. Bakar, A. K. Minu and A. R. Minu (skip); A. H. Rumjahn, A. H. Madar, M. R. Abba and M. Y. Adal.

Club de Recreio—F. A. Machado, A. V. Barros, J. V. Ribeiro and J. J. Basso (skip); D. C. Alves, E. L. Barros, A. P. Gutierrez and C. H. Barros (skip); F. A. Xavier, C. M. Silva, P. A. Yannovich and E. M. Remedios (skip).

Craigenhower C.C.—N. P. Karanjan, A. J. Coelho, W. J. Bagley and W. K. Way (skip); J. W. Leonard, H. W. Randall, B. W. Whitteman and H. V. Pease (skip); J. R. Soares, E. McNay, K. M. Omar and J. M. Medina (skip).

Talcoo R.C.—W. Melrose, F. Hillion, W. Cunningham and R. M. Keown (skip); C. H. Summers, A. C. Arthur, J. C. Polson and J. C. Chalmers (skip); W. Brown, T. F. Grimes, J. A. Watson and T. F. Stanton (skip).

Hongkong F.C.—W. Kershaw, A. Webster, C. E. Robertson and J. A. R. Selby (skip); D. W. Phillips, A.

On the Civil Service green H. F. Stocham and C. B. Hosking beat G. Duncan and W. Gill 20-13.

Matches at the Kowloon Cricket Club resulted:

J. V. Ramsey and J. McKelevie beat T. Ferguson and J. Gibson 28-10.

J. A. Luz and R. F. Luz beat L. A. Gutierrez and B. Basto 24-13.

W. L. Walker and S. Randle beat J. S. Howell and A. Brookbank 33-11.

#### CORRESPONDENCE

(Continued from Page 8.)

and Silva 6-0; lost to Rodrigues and Noronha 1-0.

### YORKSHIRE TO REGAIN CRICKET TITLE?

London, June 21. On current form Yorkshire seem likely to regain the county championship which they lost to Derbyshire last year. They are at the top of the table now with a clear lead over Sussex of 10 points, having won six of their nine games and lost only one.

A fortnight ago it seemed as though Sussex might make a strong bid for honours which have never yet come their way, though they have been runners-up three or four times. But they have played four more games than Yorks, and seven of the 13 have been lost.

#### RACE FOR 100 WICKETS

A keen race for the 100 wickets is in prospect between Jim Smith, of Middlesex, and Gover, of Surrey. The latter has brought his total to 73, and Smith has now 60. Verity, who was well on the way to his 100 this time last year, may challenge, when he has 62.

It is interesting to see how the all-rounders are faring. The three leaders at the moment are Hammond, with 1,440 runs and 25 wickets, Langridge (Jas.), 883 and 49, and Smalls, 428 and 42.

Wally Hammond, who celebrated his 34th birthday last week, has achieved some remarkable feats as a batsman, and as an all-rounder.

Some idea of his prolific scoring can be gained from the following table:

	Runs. 100's Wkts. Catches.
England	31,039 95 502 541
Australia and N.	
Zealand	4,306 17 58 35
South Africa	1,053 6 42 31
W. Indies	1,521 5 22 20
Total	38,818 122 684 636
Test Cricket	5,388 10 76 80

#### HUNDREDS AND HUNDREDS

In 1928 Hammond scored 2,825 runs, took 84 wickets, and made 74 catches.

On three occasions he has scored two double hundreds in successive innings, and in three consecutive Test matches in 1933 he scored a century, 101 vs Australia at Sydney, 227 vs New Zealand at Christchurch, and 330 not out vs New Zealand at Auckland.

He has scored more double centuries than any other batsman in first-class cricket.

#### PAIRS CHAMPIONSHIP

#### MORE FOURTH ROUND GAMES PLAYED YESTERDAY

Three games in the lawn bowls pairs championship, fourth round, were played at Happy Valley yesterday.

At the Hongkong Football Club S. Eccleshall and A. W. Grimmitt beat M. E. Purvis and W. J. Hillier 24-11 and E. W. Simmonds and J. Deakin beat C. Strange and T. Armstrong 20-18.

On the Civil Service green H. F. Stocham and C. B. Hosking beat G. Duncan and W. Gill 20-13.

Matches at the Kowloon Cricket Club resulted:

J. V. Ramsey and J. McKelevie beat T. Ferguson and J. Gibson 28-10.

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#### CORRESPONDENCE

(Continued from Page 8.)

and Silva 6-0; lost to Rodrigues and Noronha 1-0.

#### LEAGUE TABLE

	Sets	P. W. D. L. F. A. Pts.
K.C.C. . . . 2 2 0 0 13 5 4		
Recreio . . . 2 2 0 0 13 1/2 4 1/2		
C.C.C. . . . 2 1 1 0 0 0 8 1/2 3		
A.T.C. . . . 2 1 0 1 0 0 8 1/2 2		
K.T.G.C.A. 2 1 0 1 0 0 8 1/2 2		
R.S.C. . . . 2 1 0 1 0 1 7 11 2		
C.R.C. (1) 2 1 0 1 0 1 12 6 2		
I.R.C. (2) 2 0 0 2 7 1/2 10 1/2 1		
I.R.C. . . . 2 0 0 2 7 1/2 10 0 0		
S.C.A.A. . . . 2 0 0 2 10 0 0		

the field is in the hands of the players, assisted by the umpires; and if they go wrong their fellow players and umpires will be the best authority to arbitrate on the matter.

L. T. T. Hon. Secretary.

*July 28/51.*

**LOOKING YOUNGER THAN YOUR YEARS!**

ELIZABETH ARDEN'S promise to you if you will follow her home treatment, this will cleanse her pores of dust and impurities, and refreshes the skin. It tones, stimulates, nourisches with Ardena Skin Tonic. It softens, cools, firms, refreshes the skin to a velvety, but, smooth, skin. Many creams, lotions, floor, if your face needs firming out. Orange Cream, and cream.

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#### AL HAMBRA SHOWING TO-MORROW

A Blond wife who didn't want crumbs from a brunette's table!

**AS GOOD AS MARRIED**

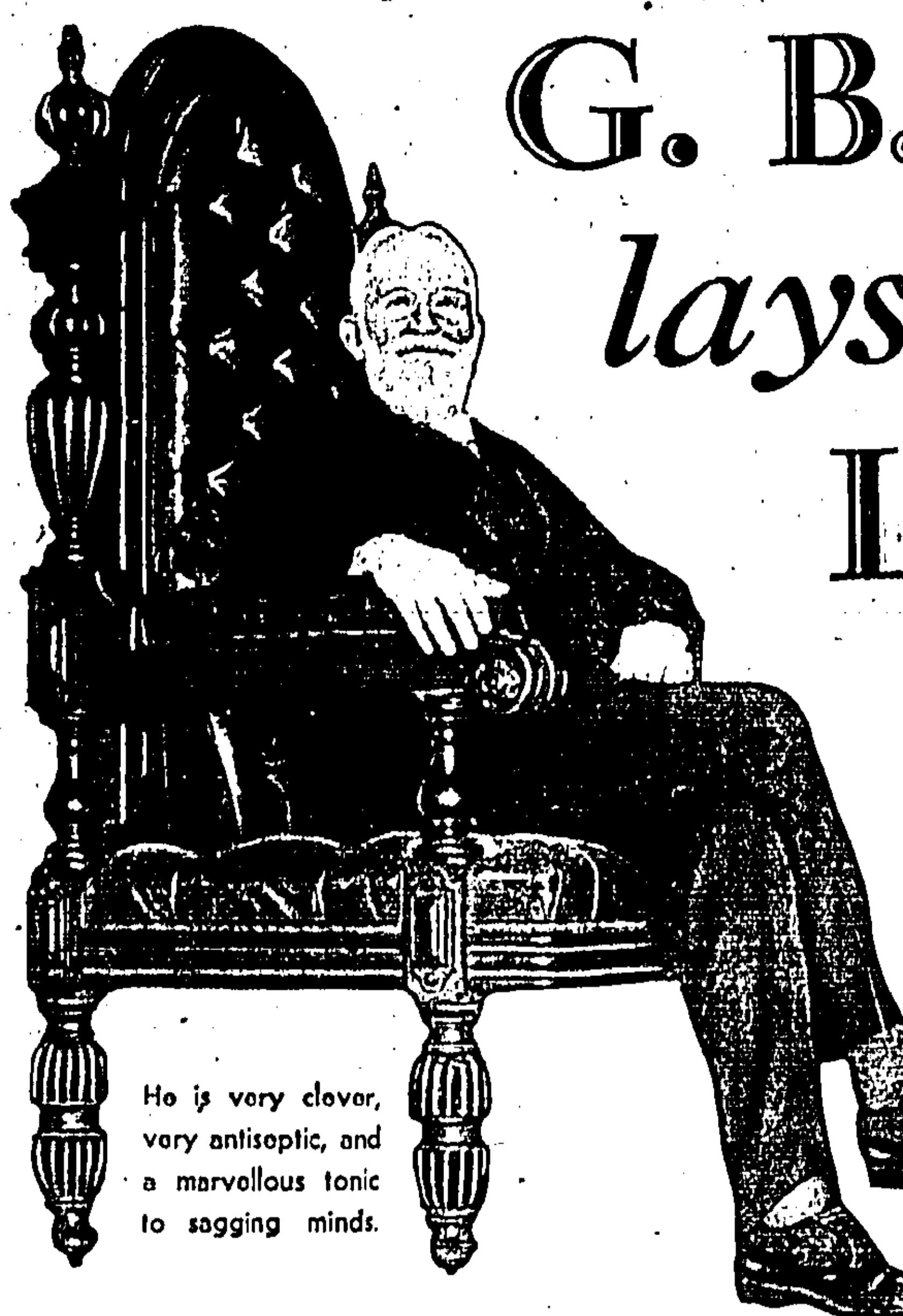
DORIS NOLAN JOHN BOLES  
WALTER PIDGEON ALAN MOWBRAY TALA BISSELL  
KATHARINE ALEXANDER MARY PHILIPS DAVID OLIVER  
ESTHER BALSTON ERNEST COASSAT WALTER BYRN  
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He is very clever,  
very antisepic, and  
a marvellous tonic  
to sagging minds.

"It is interesting and very important to note that in some respects Communism and Fascism produce similar changes. Both make short work of Liberty and Democracy as Liberals understand them."

GEORGE BERNARD SHAW wrote this, and it comes from the two new chapters, "Sovietism" and "Fascism," which, together with a new "Author's Note," he has added to "The Intelligent Woman's Guide to Socialism," expressly for its reslease as two volumes of the new sixpence-a-volume Pelican Books.

Value for money: for a shilling you get 468 pages of decently printed text, 23 pages of index, 12 pages of amusing synopses, besides title pages, paper covers, and so on.

Mr. Shaw assures readers "they have in their hands the authentic original text in full, word for word . . . with the addition of two new chapters dealing with events that have occurred since its first publication in 1928. The present edition is, in fact, a better bargain . . ."

BETTER than "reviewing" these new chapters will be to give you some quotations from them, to show what Mr. Shaw has been thinking about.

First, he has a bee in his old bonnet about Sovietism, believing that

" . . . had the Bolsheviks studied our British Post-Marxian Socialist literature . . . they might have avoided the ruinous business errors which so nearly wrecked the Russian Revolution."

"It was partly their fault for idolising Karl Marx, and despising his Fabian successors as bourgeois, very carelessly, as they were all bourgeois themselves. Marx is among the prophets, perhaps among the greatest of them; but prophets are very incompetent guides to the art of running a business."

"Fortunately, mistakes are not hushed up in Russia; they are attacked and remedied with uncompromising vigour; for there are no capitalist vested interests to be conciliated. After a few years of indecisive ruin and confusion . . . Lenin publicly told his colleagues that though their revolutionary principles were beyond praise they knew least about the practical conduct of business than a capitalist office boy."

"He was learning from bitter experience what he might have learnt from the English Fabians. If they had been included in the Marxian canon instead of being placed in the 'index as petit bourgeois . . .'"

CONCERNING the Stalin-Trotky split, however, Mr. Shaw is OK by the Kremlin—anti-Trotkyist first, last, and all the time.

"Trotky told Lenin that either he or Stalin must go. Lenin managed to arrange matters, but the incident marks the beginning of the breach between Trotky and Stalin which

Shavian Thought

WELL lathered is half shaved.

—THOMAS FULLER

COUNT THE  
"TELEGRAPH"  
EVERWHERE

# G. B. SHAW lays down the LAW

opinion in Europe and America. "As the only result of convincing the world that Communism is in the least like Liberalism would be to destroy all interest in it, the prudence of this resurrection of the Rights of Man is not obvious."

Of course, Mr. Shaw long since announced that he was done with liberty and all that, so there is nothing in Fascism to shock him very deeply. And he has always had a sneaking liking for strong supermen. He is naturally against Fascism uncompromisingly. But, slyly, he likes to detect its good points.

"All your would-be dictator has to do is to deal with fools according to their folly by giving them plenty of the stuff they like to swallow whilst he sets to work energetically

on reforms that appeal to everyone's common sense and comfort, and stops the more obvious abuses of the existing order.

"The next step is to get rid of all the political and economic organisations formed by the people independently of the dictatorial power. This can be easily done by simple violence.

"Bodies of very young and athletic men, devoted to the dictator . . . will quite simply and naively break into the offices of these institutions, beat up the occupants, smash the furniture, empty the till, and use the lists of members to track down and beat up all the persons who have presumed to join such associations."

"So for a time, with a good leader, Fascism flourishes, and is thoroughly popular and democratic, that is why there is always a practical tendency to Fascism

in all the persons who have

presumed to join such associations."

"Most of it might have been written by Tom Paine. It may be dismissed as a feat of window dressing to conciliate Liberal

values, paper covers, and so on.

Mr. Shaw assures readers "they have in their hands the authentic original text in full, word for word . . . with the addition of two new chapters dealing with events that have occurred since its first publication in 1928. The present edition is, in fact, a better bargain . . ."

## MENTAL RADIO

### Many are Telepathic Without Knowing It

UPTON SINCLAIR, the American practised by Mrs. Upton Sinclair is a writer, has perplexed some of a form of clairvoyance; the second

of his many admirers by declaring his belief in the existence of telepathy or "mental radio," as he describes it.

That two persons widely apart can communicate with each other by means of "thought waves" has long been accepted by occult students. But scientists and most average people have all been sceptical on the point.

The carefully documented facts produced by Upton Sinclair, and scores of greater experts in the field, are causing a slow but sure change in opinion on the subject. In other words, more and more people are keeping an open mind on telepathy.

If it is clearly established that there is a sixth sense in human beings the consequences to the human race cannot fail to be momentous.

That professional occult practitioners or mediums should be able, with success, to dabble in telepathy does not greatly impress the ordinary man or woman, but if it is proved that this sixth sense can be cultivated and trained by any intelligent person within himself, the situation is radically changed.

The methods by which this sense can be acquired appear to be very varied. Mrs. Upton Sinclair, the one who convinced her husband of the truth of "mental radio," lies full length on a couch and concentrates on what she wants to know, about any particular person, place, or object.

A well-known London clairvoyant goes out to her garden and sits under a tree. A German telepathist believes in gazing intently into a clear stream, while an old Irishwoman who is noted in Dublin for her powers of divination gazes rapidly at a sacred picture. The object of all these actions, of course, is to secure complete concentration.

Street Experiments

Some years ago the late Arnold Bennett ridiculed the power of concentrated thought without speech or action to a certain friend of his. Both were going down Pall Mall at the time, and the novelist's friend offered to wager £5 that he would be able to make any person walking in front of them turn round. The bet was accepted, and four of the six "willed" people duly turned round. Bennett was greatly impressed and was fond of trying the experiment himself afterwards.

"Mental radio" can be divided into two kinds, the kind which can concentrate entirely for five minutes, on one specific object, that is, to exclude from the mind all thoughts and associations that the object brings to receive thought messages. The first kind

## PRISON CHAPLAIN TELLS A STORY

PEOPLE invariably ask a prison chaplain the same questions. "Does your work produce results?" "Are your duties not depressing?" "How do you deal with the man who is out one day and in the next?" "Do you say, 'Hack again, you rascal!'—and, pass?"

So far, so good. But not much further.

"None of our present Fascist leaders," warns Mr. Shaw, "can answer the question, 'Who is to succeed you?' or escape the continual suspicion of their sanity and the certainty of their approaching senility which makes it impossible to guess what will happen next."

"That is why diplomats are clinging to parliamentary systems under which nothing can happen."

Now can the leader plunder anyone except the poor. Fascists

will burn an Irish creamery, an Italian Friendly Society, a Co-operative store, a Trade Union office, or any printing house of the Red Press. But ask them to burn a country house, or sack the Bank of England, or lynch a Conservative Cabinet Minister, and they will conclude that you have gone mad or joined the Reds."

"THERE are some curious exceptions to the rule that Fascism . . .

cannot plunder the rich. Hitler has plundered the Jews and made it a crime to be a Jew in Germany. But he . . . has had to leave their jobs and their belongings to be owned and exploited by German employers who are sweating the German proletariat as rapaciously as any Jew.

"By making the Jews and their

friends his enemies . . . and trying

to organise a European crusade

against Russia (the grave of Napoleon's greatness) the Führer

has run a risk which may prove

the undoing of German Fascism;

certainly a much rash risk than

his tearing up the Versailles

Treaty and the Locarno Pact, when

he knew, as every clear-headed

diplomatist in Europe knew, that

the Allies dare not reopen the war

of 1914-18 in defence of these

foolish, spiteful or impracticable

documents."

Made, Not Born

It is for these men, not hardened

criminals, that we, kindly decent folk

suddenly gone wrong, that I would enlist

your sympathy. The probation and

debtors systems come to the aid of

young. Surely a little more

might be done for the first offender.

Why is it that so many employers do

little or nothing for the convicted man

in their service? What an opportunity is theirs to stretch out a helping hand! In most cases the first offender has learned a terrible lesson. He knows what it means to be outcast by society. He realises enough of the suffering wrong-doing brings to others. Above all, he is grateful for the chance to make good. There is little danger of him disappointing his employer a second time.

Don't let any good you can do in this

connection come to naught because

someone says "criminals are born, not

made." Few prison chaplains would

agree with that statement. In all my

prison experience I only met one born

thief. He was a real kleptomaniac, and

concealed in his cell all kinds of queer

and trifling things.

Criminals are made and very often

have their beginning in the disappointed,

disillusioned, released first-offender.

A big effort must be made by the

community to save these men from the

ways of law and order. This work lies,

not so much with the prison authorities,

as with you and me.

Value of Environment

A habitual female offender was

brought before a Magistrate on the

same old charge. The number of her

convictions filled the magistrate with

dismay. The woman pleaded guilty

and asked for a light sentence as she

had been working for the last

month in a laundry and had kept

straight. On the strength of her recent

good conduct, the Magistrate admonished

the woman and allowed her to go free.

He discovered later that she had

worked for eighteen months in a

laundry, but it was the laundry in the

local jail.

The point is, that it was easy for

the woman to go straight in the

laundry, for there is no evil coul-

dren in laundry.

The big problem is his environment

on returning to the world and society.

It is here that you and I have

a part to play. This man's household

must put the worst person right out of

the house. Instead of bringing

the unfortunate fellow friends must

gather round and do their best to

create an environment that will more

than compensate for the loss of old

and doubtful companions.

Stimulus of Work

Work, more than anything, helps a

man in his endeavour to go straight.

Many old lags maintain that they would

not now be criminals, had they obtained

regular employment when they left

prison for the first time. They were

keen to make good then. And many

first-offenders released to-day go forth

in the same hope, and share the same

failure.

It is the old story. A man gets a

job and does well. One day the fore-

man gives him his books and no ex-

planation is offered. He demands out

and is told "We don't want fat-birds."

He goes to another place and the

same thing happens again, and yet

again. The man is labelled and hunted

off job after job.

NEWS OF THE DAY  
IN PICTURES  
FROM FAR AND NEAR

Hongkong Telegraph  
**PHOTONEWS**

FRIDAY, JULY 9, 1937.

HAPPENINGS  
AS SEEN BY  
THE CAMERA'S EYE



Wood and moss blazes often occur during the summer and the picture above shows the first moss blaze this season in East Prussia. The workers are digging large trenches in order to stop the fire advancing.



Little Heather Bowyer, great granddaughter of the late Colonel John North, presented Queen Mary with a bouquet when she visited the Royal Horse Show Society's Coronation Show at Richmond.



A pageant which for richness and splendour was second only to the Coronation Ceremony recently took place in St. George's Chapel, Windsor Castle, when the first service of the Order of the Garter was held for 23 years. The picture shows King George and Queen Elizabeth wearing the Blue Robes of the Order walking in the procession to St. George's Chapel for the service.



At the camp at North Stonham, England, the little Spanish refugees from Bilbao are cared for in different ways and this picture shows some of them doing physical jerks under an instructor.

CANTON AGENTS

for

*Hongkong Telegraph*

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Hong Kong to Sydney—10 Days.  
FIRST CLASS FARE TO SYDNEY, £70 RETURN  
" " " LONDON (via Australia) from £127.15.  
(Australian Newspapers on file).

STEAMER Due H'Kong Leaves H'Kong Leaves Manila Due Sydney

TAIPING	9 July	10 July	19 July	4 Aug.
CHANGTE	6 Aug.	13 Aug.	16 Aug.	1 Oct.
TAIPING	7 Sept.	14 Sept.	17 Sept.	3 Oct.
CHANGTE	8 Oct.	15 Oct.	18 Oct.	3 Nov.

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FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 &amp; 9.30 p.m.

**"I'M TOO OLD TO GO CROOKED... BUT I'M NOT TOO OLD TO FIGHT!"**

A peace-loving man... but when "the mob" slandered his daughter... he moved into action! Drama as American... and thrilling... as "Tennessee Doodle"... with the grand stars of "Abi Wilderness" brought gloriously together again!



TO-MORROW Robert Montgomery - Rosalind Russell  
M. G. M. Picture in "NIGHT MUST FALL"



• TO-DAY AND TO-MORROW •  
Two Thrilling Stars in a Thrilling Game of Love!



ADDED ATTRACTION

"MARCH OF TIME NO. 5"  
Presenting

A PENETRATING AND ABSORBING SUBJECT  
NO FOREIGNER OR CHINESE SHOULD MISS . . .

"CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND CHINA"

SUNDAY CONRAD VEIDT - ANNABELLA in  
20th C. Fox Picture "UNDER THE RED ROBE"



• FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY •  
THE KING OF ACTORS IN A ROLLICKING COMEDY!

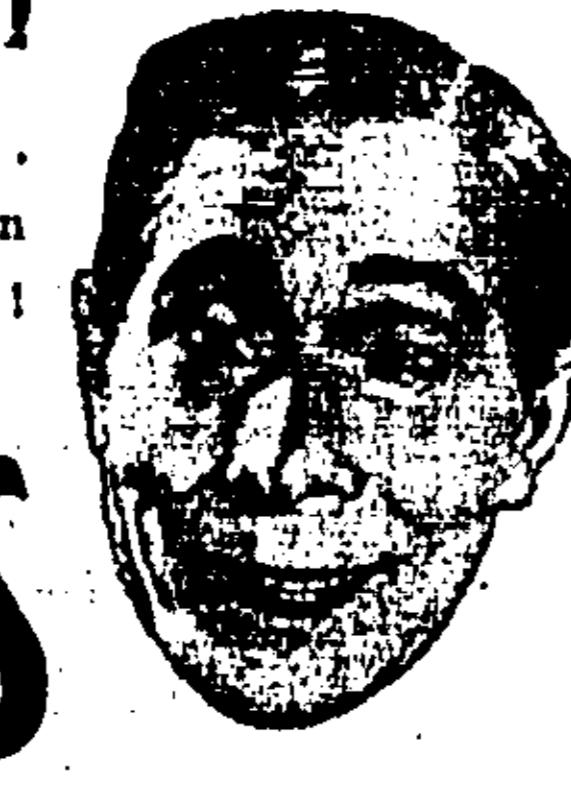
The great Arliss reigns supreme again!

The screen's finest actor...  
A role as human as an Emperor in his nightshirt!

GEORGE

**ARLISS**  
IN  
"THE KING'S VACATION"

A WARNER BROS.  
COMEDY HIT!



• COMMENCING TO-MORROW •



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at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria, Hongkong.

**Heavy Taxes  
Decreed To  
Meet Deficit**

**Speculators Liable  
To Lose Profits**

Paris, July 8.  
New tax measures have been decreed to cover the deficit in the 1937 budget, and provide, according to M. Georges Bonnet, Finance Minister, 8,000,000,000 francs for the ordinary budget, while 2,500,000,000 francs extra is derived from the railways.

All forward buying transactions for gold or foreign securities of a speculative nature between July 10 and July 30 will be subject to a special tax, equal to 100 per cent. of the exceptional profit made by speculators.

Production taxes have been increased from six to eight per cent., but primary necessities will not be affected.

Customs duties have been raised to the level at which they were fixed before October, 1936.

The price of tobacco is thus raised by 28 per cent.—Reuter.

**U. S. COMMODITY  
PRICES**

**LATEST CABLED  
QUOTATIONS**

New York, July 8.  
The following quotations on the New York commodity exchange are issued by Reuter:

New York Cotton  
October ... 12.12/12 12.35/36  
December ... 12.05/05 12.29/30  
January ... 12.07/07 12.32/33  
March ... 12.11/11 12.30/30  
May ... 12.13/13 12.38/39  
Spot ... 12.02 12.85

New York Rubber  
July ... 19.15/15 19.10  
September ... 19.30/31 19.34/35  
December ... 19.40/48 19.49/50  
January ... 19.53/53 19.55/56  
March ... 19.65/65 19.67/68  
May ... 19.70/70 19.81/82  
Sales for the day:—1,830 tons

Chicago Wheat  
July ... 123 1/2/123 1/24 1/24 1/24  
Sept. ... 125 1/2/125 1/25 1/25 1/25  
Dec. ... 127 1/2/127 127 1/2/127 1/2/127  
Wednesday's Sales:—  
58,230,000 bushels.

Chicago Corn  
July ... 125 1/2/125 1/2 128 1/2/128 1/2  
Sept. ... 113 1/2/113 1/2 115 1/2/115 1/2  
Dec. ... 84 1/2/84 1/2 85 1/2/85 1/2

Winnipeg Wheat  
July ... 143 1/2/143 1/2 145 1/2/145  
Oct. ... 137 1/2/137 1/2 139 1/2/139  
Dec. ... 135 1/2/135 1/2 135 1/2/135

FAREWELL LUNCHEON

London, July 8.  
The Foreign Secretary and Mrs. Eden to-day gave a farewell luncheon for the Netherlands Minister and Madame de Mares van Swinden, British Wireless.

On a round trip from Australia, Mrs. M. A. Hewson, O.B.E., Hon. Organising Secretary of the M.M.W. (Mater Children's League in Australia), arrived here by the ss. Taiping yesterday. She is on a brief holiday trip, and during her stay in the Colony is making herself acquainted with the work being done by the local branch of the M.C.L.

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FRIDAY, JULY 9, 1937.

日二初月六

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## "CEASE FIRE" ORDERS MAKE WAY CLEAR FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS

### Chinese Apparently Giving In To Japanese Demands, Despite High Public Indignation

Shanghai, July 9.

Once again the order "cease fire" has been passed along the Chinese and Japanese lines around Peiping. It is now apparent that both sides are seeking to avoid further trouble and to negotiate a compromise.

Reports from Tientsin, contained in a Japanese military communiqué, said that fighting had recommenced at 5 a.m. to-day after the Chinese troops had allegedly refused to withdraw in accordance with an agreement reached. The Domei News Agency asserts the Chinese fired on Japanese at this time because they had received no orders to cease firing. The Japanese returned their fire. Later the difficulty was remedied and the evacuation was proceeded with, as arranged.

Chinese reports from Peiping state both sides were ordered to cease fire at 3 a.m. to permit negotiations.

Chinese authorities now admit a mutual agreement to withdraw but do not give the details. The Japanese claim the Chinese have agreed to withdraw to the right bank of the Yingting River, the Japanese to halt on the left bank, north of the Peiping-Hankow Railway. If this is true it means the Japanese are virtually standing "pat" while the Chinese must evacuate Wangpinghsien and the western Marco Polo bridgehead.

Casualties are now reported by Japanese headquarters at Tientsin as being three officers and seven other ranks killed and 20 of all ranks wounded. It is estimated the Chinese casualties are 100 killed and wounded. Tientsin is now quiet. There is no longer martial law. The Peiping-Tientsin railway and telephone services have been resumed.—United Press.

### REINFORCING JAPANESE

Shanghai, July 9.

It is reported from Peiping that 20 lorries, loaded with Japanese troops in full war kit, left Tientsin at 8 o'clock last night for Fengtien.

It is estimated that 3,000 Chinese troops are mobilised along the 10-mile section of the Peiping-Hankow railway, between Wangping and Chantien. The Chinese refuse to budge from Lukouchiao, as demanded by the Japanese. They say they will defend to the death.

As a matter of fact, however, an agreement was reached by which the Chinese and Japanese troops would withdraw, but before it could be carried out fighting had broken out again, starting at dawn.

Heavy gunfire was audible from the Wangping area.

### WITHDRAWAL PROCEEDS

This dawn clash, for which each side blames the other, was very brief. Both forces, in accordance with an agreement reached at 4 a.m., withdrew the Japanese to the left and the Chinese on the right bank of the Yingting River.

The Chinese withdrawal to the right bank was followed by the arrival of competent officials, the "cease fire" order was given and enforced. Militia occupied the garrison posts which the regular army abandoned.

Meanwhile, Chinese newspapers are urging the Central Government and people to back up the 20th Army, which they declare should not yield to Japanese demands, no matter what the consequences may be.

Typical comments are: "It will be up to Japan to determine whether the incident is to be localised or develop into a major conflict." "Japan's appetite is unsatiable and China must not yield again."

Nanking states that while Chinese authorities wish to localise the North China Incident the Government won't accept unreasonable terms according to a semi-official despatch from Kuling. The Government endorses the attitude of the Hopel-Charhar Council, it adds.

### JAPANESE PREPARE

According to a Japanese despatch from Tokyo, a Japanese Army

### ORIGIN OF CLASH EXPLAINED

#### Chinese Version Of Lukouchiao Affair

Peiping, July 8.

Accounts explaining the outbreak of the trouble between Japanese and Chinese forces state that the Japanese military Attaché, Colonel Matsui, telephoned to the military authorities here, at midnight on Wednesday informing them that while a detachment of Japanese soldiers was manoeuvring at Lukouchiao, the noise of gunfire was heard. The manoeuvres were immediately stopped, and after a roll-call, it was found that one Japanese soldier was missing. Colonel Matsui said he was convinced that the culprit who fired the shot had gone into the city of Wan Ping. He requested that the Japanese be allowed to enter the city to conduct a search.

The Chinese officer, in reply stated that it was late in the night, and should the Japanese enter the city nothing but disturbance would result. Moreover not a single soldier of the Chinese Army was allowed to go beyond the city that day, and therefore it could not be a Chinese who fired the shot.

Colonel Matsui again telephoned to Chinese Headquarters, saying that unless they were given permission to enter the city, they would force their way forward.

At that moment Chinese Headquarters were in receipt of reports to the effect that Japanese forces were besieging Wan Ping City.

#### PARLEY BREAKS DOWN.

The Chinese authorities then got into touch with the Japanese, and it was agreed that both sides were to send investigation parties to the scene. On the Japanese side were Lieutenant Teradaira and Mr. Sakurai, and on the Chinese side were Mr. Wang Lang-chi, Magistrate of Wan Ping City, Mr. Lin Keng-yuan, of the Hopel-Charhar Foreign Affairs Commission, and Mr. Chau Yung-ye, assistant director of the Transport Department. They met at 4 o'clock this morning in the City Government House at Wan Ping. The Japanese representatives insisted that they be allowed to search the city, and while the conversation was still proceeding the noise of gunfire

(Continued on Page 7.)

### A "DUD" INSURGENT SHELL



To-day's news from Spain shows that the Government offensive is continuing to the north of Madrid. Here are seen some Loyalist troops with an insurgent shell which recently fell in Valencia, fortunately without exploding.

### Farr-Louis Fighting On August 26

New York, July 8.  
Mike Jacobs, American boxing promoter, to whom Joe Louis, world heavyweight champion claimant, is on long contract, announced to-day that the Detroit negro would fight Tommy Farr, Welsh youngster, on August 26.

They will meet in Yankee Stadium, New York City. The British Empire champion, Farr, is the first British boxer in years to be seriously considered as a threat to the world's champion, but it is probable that odds will be heavy against him when he meets Louis.—United Press.

### RUSSIA PROTESTS SHARPLY

#### Demands Japanese Withdrawal From Amur Islands

Moscow, July 8.

M. Maxim Litvinoff, Soviet Commissar for Foreign Affairs, to-day summoned Mr. Marno Shigemitsu, Japanese Ambassador, and protested energetically against the alleged violation of the recent agreement for the withdrawal of Russian and Manchukuoan troops from the disputed Amur River Islands of Senussa and Bolshoi.

M. Litvinoff insisted that the islands belong to the Soviet and asserted that his Government expects the immediate recall of the Manchukuoan troops.

It was also alleged by M. Litvinoff that there had been repeated Japanese incursions into Soviet territory, and he added that the Soviet frontier guards had been instructed under no circumstances to allow further violations and to repulse the Manchukuoan

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Specially for Women

fortune forecast by  
A S MODEL

## Saturn and Uranus

**MASCOTS:** The Raven and the Owl  
Birthdays between December 23 and February 19

Another lucky Day for most of you. In business you'll meet with success.

If you are young and heart-free, social activities will be a bright spot. You'll make fresh friends. A chance meeting may lead to romance.

## Jupiter

**MASCOTS:** The Lark and the Pheasant  
Birthdays between February 20 and March 20, and between November 22 and December 22

If you are in business practise caution and steer clear of quarrels with your co-workers. Trouble in some form through subordinates is not unlikely.

You may find people stubborn and dogmatic in their opinions. The clouds will lift on when you are due to have rather a gay time, but you will find pleasure rather expensive.

BOATER STRAWS  
are back again

BACK into fashion has come the old-fashioned boater straw—look at your family album, and you'll find that everyone wore an absurd little sailor hat made of it on the river about 1900.

In 1937 it is being used for some of the most attractive flat hats of the season. There's the Connor coolie hat—photographed on the right—inspired by the headgear of the Chinese coolies worn in the film "The Good Earth." Grand, this looks, finished by a bow of black velvet ribbon in front of the little rounded point which stands for the crown, and with a matching band at the back to keep it on.

Or you can have it, also in a Connor model, with a flat crown and one of the new brims which turn down at the edge—top photograph. This hat is trimmed with a posy of organdi anemones, but any kind of flower trimming does this season, the gayer the better. It's an historical come-back this hat of boater straw, for there are very few straws which stand up to English weather so well and so cheerfully. Another point, too, is that it can be worn with almost any kind of colour; its own natural shade makes it blend in well.

## CHILDREN'S POCKET MONEY

## Don't Be A Shadow Wife

A FOOL and his money are soon parted, but the folly and consequent separation can generally be traced to lack of early training. A few lucky people may be born with a "money sense" just as some have a natural artistic bent, but most folk have to grow gradually into a way of managing their money.

A mother who gives her small boy or girl a "five cents for sweets" every time she is asked for it is encouraging the idea that money falls into our hands without any effort on our part.

Instead of giving odd ten cents at any odd time, it is far better to allot a suitable sum as weekly pocket money, and try to see that it is managed sensibly. But don't make the accounting for weekly pocket money such a bugbear that children become resentful and lacking in straightforwardness.

"Dad will want to see our account to-night," said a ten-year-old boy to his older sister. "Oh! All right. You show him the pencils I bought last week. He'll never know they are the same," she replied. Instead of building up the power of managing money, the unwise father is encouraging deceit.

No detailed accounts should be demanded, but often a word of advice may lead to wiser saving and spending. Bobby may be turned from his excessive expenditure on sweets by the reminder that he wants a new train and might begin saving for it.

Children are fairly sensible and easily attracted to paths of wisdom with regard to money. One family, not at all well off, but whose junior members often receive considerable presents, except a small amount, are spent on clothing and the children choose their own.

They really enjoy the freedom of choice and though sometimes they make mistakes, they generally choose wisely and take much greater pride in the clothes they have themselves bought and paid for, than in any other they possess.

Constance Hope

## A S MODEL

## Mars

**MASCOTS:** The Eagle and the Hawk

Birthdays between March 21 and April 20, and between October 23 and November 21

This is a time when your heart may rule your head. If you marry in haste you are sure to repent at leisure. Your work and public activities offer you the best chance of contentment. In finance play for safety. Don't lend any money or you will probably lose it.

## The Sun

**MASCOT:** The Cock

Birthdays between July 23 and August 22

Your correspondence is going to please you. You may hear some very pleasant news. Music, the drama, and most cultural activities are well starred.

In business and in your private affairs guard against extravagance. Money will slip through your fingers. Shut your purse.

## The Moon

**MASCOT:** The Duck

Birthdays between June 22 and July 22

Travel will be to the fore. Good luck may come to you through a journey, which may lead to happy changes in your domestic environment.

Social activities and romance will probably hold snags for most of you.

Love affairs are likely to end abruptly. Strife will be in the air.

## Venus

**MASCOTS:** The Swallow and the Dove

Birthdays between September 23 and October 22, and between April 21 and May 22

This will probably be a time of tension for most of you. Say little, do little. Seek solitude. If you are a worker, wind up old affairs, but don't start any new ones. Avoid committing yourself. Do nothing in a hurry or you may regret it. Your prospects will be much brighter next week.

## Mercury

**MASCOTS:** The Magpie and the Parrot

Birthdays between May 23 and June 21, and between August 23 and September 22

Don't go outside your home in search of happiness. The stay-at-homes will have the best of it.

Finance will be favourable to you, but this will be an expensive time for most of you. The money you make at the beginning of a week you are likely to lose before Sunday.

## 21 YEARS AGO IN H.K.

## SOME BUSINESS CHANGES

Mr. A. Vivian Hogg resigned from Messrs. Reiss and Co., Hongkong, and joined T. E. Griffith, Ltd., Canton, as a Director. Mr. F. C. Herb was appointed manager of Messrs. Reiss and Company's Canton branch.

Mr. C. E. Tavares was appointed to act as Hongkong Agent for the

## TO-MORROW'S PICTORIAL FEATURES

There will be a varied selection of topical illustrations in to-morrow's issue of the Telegraph Pictorial Supplement. Weddings illustrated will be those of Mr. G. C. Burnett and Miss Olive Danziel, Mr. G. S. Edwards and Miss G. A. da Roza, Mr. L. E. Rozario and Mrs. Haydee da Luz Barros.

Events illustrated will include the visit of the Japanese cruiser Ashigara, the prize-giving at St. Stephen's College, and a recent outing by the Hongkong Aquarium Society. The arrival of the Airspeed "Envoy" plane from Home will also be pictured, and there will be photos of Mr. and Mrs. S. H. Dodwell and Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Dodwell.

Some entries in the Telegraph Amateur Photographic Competition will also be reproduced.

Russian Volunteer Fleet during the absence of Captain D. A. Lukhmanoff.

The death occurred of the Rev. Fr. Andreotti, of Italian Mission in Hongkong, from typhoid fever.

Mr. Hin Yan-foo, B.A., was admitted a barrister at the Hongkong Supreme Court.

The rate of the dollar on demand was 2s. 0.5/10d.

Brighten your smile with KOLYNOS



## NATURAL WHITENESS

Restored To Dull Off-Color Teeth

An antiseptic cleansing dentifrice that's bringing new attractiveness to thousands.

Don't let dull, discolored teeth rob you of social charm or business success—do what countless thousands are doing. Brush your teeth with KOLYNOS the Antiseptic Dental Cream which dentists approve. It is famous for the brilliance it gives to teeth and the natural whiteness it gives to teeth and the

freshened feeling it leaves in the mouth.

KOLYNOS is economical, too, because you use only half as much as you would of ORDINARY toothpastes—a half-inch on a dry brush is enough.

Try KOLYNOS and see for yourself what it will do for your teeth.

You too, can have that sparkling KOLYNOS smile.



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THE GREATEST ORCHESTRA IN THE WORLD.

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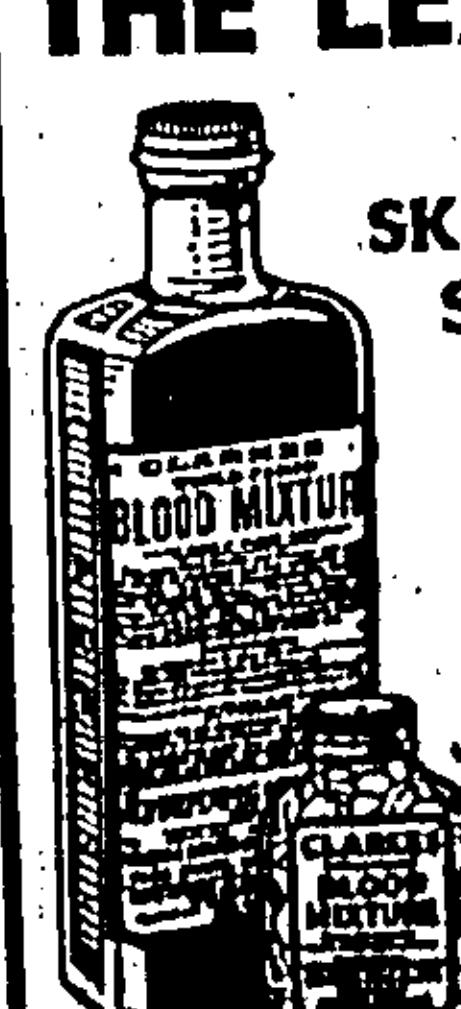
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PAINFUL JOINTS,  
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In liquid or tablet form.

WHEN AT HOME

THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

MAY BE PURCHASED AT SELFRIDGE'S

200 QUEEN'S ROAD EAST, HONGKONG

# LONDON SOCIETY WOMAN FINED £1,500 IN ATTEMPT TO EVADE CUSTOMS



Our picture shows the winner in the great Motorboat race between Pavia in the North of Italy and Venice, a distance of 480 kilometres, which is the longest motorboat race in the world. The average speed of the winner was more than 90 kilometres an hour.

## London's Phantom Police

By HUGH BRADY

WIRELESS communication has reached such a pitch of perfection in the Metropolitan Police area that criminals are finding their lot a far from happy one.

Scotland Yard's two big wireless stations at Denmark Hill and West Wickham, Kent, are in constant contact with the Information Room at the "Yard," and control police movements so rapidly that they can be described as phantom police forces.

The cry for more men in the force has almost died since radio came into its own, and the co-operation between wireless, the telephone, and the mobile police is making the loneliest parts of London as "risky" a venue for the marauding criminal as the heart of the West End.

As suburbs continue to grow the new districts are protected by the phantom forces that the radio daily calls into action.

### PUBLIC HELPING

The public also are helping the police more than formerly, and each month shows a rise in the number of calls to the Information Room at Scotland Yard by persons who previously would have sought the help of a patrolling policeman.

Almost every day arrests are made a few minutes after the first information of a crime or an offence reaches Scotland Yard.

### Mother has put SHORTHEDS in the bathroom



She's introduced the Tek Shorthed toothbrush to the family—one for each member. She knows that the Tek is cut to measure and cut to clean—that it fits right inside the arch at the back of the teeth and cleans the crevices ordinary toothbrushes miss.

The Tek was approved in writing by 98% of dentists to whom it was sent. You can't get a substitute for Tek. Tek is registered—legally protected from imitation... To clean your teeth from behind as well as in front, you must get Tek, the original shorthed toothbrush.

IT'S BETTER TO TAKE A



Tek is sold surgically clean in a sealed carton. Six colours & crystal, hard, extra-fine, soft, and extra-soft. Guaranteed. MADE ONLY AT BLOUGH. Product of Johnson & Johnson (U.S.A.) Ltd., Blough, Bucks.

ALSO TEK JUNIOR FOR THE CHILDREN

## GAOL'S THIRD 'GUEST' IN CENTURY

Sark, Channel Island,

June 8.

**THE Gaol From Which No Prisoner Has Escaped,** the State prison here, was opened to-day to receive its first "guest" for nine years.

Arthur Baker, a postman, arrested on a charge of stabbing his wife, is the third inmate in the century-long history of the gaol.

This miniature Bastille, little larger than a single car garage, is stoutly constructed of stone.

Its only weak link is the entrance, a wooden door giving on to the village street. The gaoler's key is guarded by the occupant of the cottage across the way. He keeps it on a shelf in the kitchen.

Prison records have been rather neglected, for all that is known of the first tenant is that he was a deserter and that he was locked up "a long time ago."

Prisoner No. 2 was a woman law-breaker whose name and offence are also unrecorded—"a trifling crime," it's said.

She began to weep as soon as the door was closed. The sound of her sobbing was too much for the keeper of the key, and after about an hour he opened the door.

The prisoner afterwards sat on the doorstep doing needlework. Friends brought their stools and knitting and sat in circle chattering to her until she was formally released.

Though now occupied again, the prison is still capable of dealing with any sudden crime wave. There is still one cell empty.

## Navy And Oil Imports

### GOVERNMENT ASSURANCE

Westminster, June 10.

The danger which may arise in a time of emergency from the Navy's reliance on imported oil fuel was the subject of a debate this evening in the House of Lords. Lord Alwyn asked whether the Government would consider the provision of dual-firing in all new warships, and commented on the difficulties that might be experienced in the event of war in conveying to this country all the oil required for an exclusively oil-fired Fleet.

Since 1934, he said, our imports of oil had increased from 2,500,000 to 12,000,000 tons and most of this came from foreign sources of supply. In addition to the requirements of the Navy, large quantities of oil were required for industry and the Air Force, and however big a reserve we built up there would always be the necessity of maintaining huge imports. If warships were adapted to an alternative method of firing by coal in case of need, there would never be any difficulty about fuelling the Navy.

Lord Stanhope, replying for the Government, said that, with the exception of America and Russia, the other maritime Powers were as dependent as we were on imported oil, and there was nothing exceptional in our position. The sources of supply were numerous, and, since we were never likely to be at war with all the other countries of the world at once, he did not think there would ever be any real difficulty about getting the oil we needed. Oil had various advantages over coal as fuel for warships, and it simplified the task of naval construction.

The technical arguments were so strongly in favour of oil fuel that they were held by the Admiralty to outweigh the disadvantages of having to import oil. The Government regarded it as essential from the strategic point of view to retain oil fuel for warships and not to go back to coal or dual firing. A Sub-Committee of the Committee of Imperial Defence kept the question of oil supplies constantly under review and the Government hoped and believed that the measures being taken would prove adequate to any need. Reserves of oil fuel in this country were steadily accumulating and they had been accumulating for a number of years.



The famous Irish satirist, George Bernard Shaw, is seen speaking before the microphone in London during a recent broadcast to schoolchildren.

## CONDITIONS OF WORK IN CHINA

### APPEAL TO I.L.O.

Geneva, June 13.

The Director's report was again discussed by the International Labour Conference for four hours yesterday. A mere handful of speakers and press representatives remained to hear the last speaker, Mr. Chu Hsueh-fan (Chinese workers' delegate), make a strong plea for the abolition of extraterritoriality in China. It was, he said, due to extraterritoriality that foreign-owned factories and business concerns were exempt from China labour laws, and that all efforts to improve Chinese working conditions had met with failure.

It was impossible to force the Chinese factories to comply with the safety and health regulations when the foreign-owned factories defied the regulations and could refuse to be inspected. Chinese workers expected that some action would be taken by the I.L.O. to get rid of extraterritoriality, which hindered and obstructed the improvement of working conditions in China. He called attention to the fact that it was an easy matter for foreign capital to flow into China. Factories were established by foreign capital and the Chinese were exploited and a world market flooded with cheap-labour goods.

Mr. K. de Jonge (Netherlands workers' delegate) insisted on the necessity of combating unemployment by shortening the hours of work.

Mr. Komarnicki (Polish Government delegate) disagreed with the Director's opinion that the problem of raw materials could be solved by a return to free international exchanges and that the problem had no colonial aspect. A return to free international exchanges, Mr. Komarnicki said, was impossible and colonies were necessary. Poland was greatly overpopulated. The surplus population in Polish rural districts had been estimated at five million. He hoped that practical solution of over-population and economic difficulties of Poland would be found through the I.L.O. as a result of the proposed collaboration between emigration and immigration countries.

Mr. Schulthess, on behalf of the Swiss Federal Government, strongly opposed the forty-hour week. "The legislative undertaking of the forty-hour week," he said, "is a new Trojan horse which will bring no good and we refuse to let it enter our walls."

Mr. Markus, Soviet Government delegate, said that the representatives of the working-classes at the conference could always count on the support of his country in favour of the forty-hour week and against the consequences of depression, distress, and poverty.

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## REMARKABLE STORY TOLD IN COURT

### LADY PRESCOTT'S ADMISSIONS

Lady (Elizabeth) Prescott, Gloucester Square, London, was fined £1,500, and two guinea costs, at Croydon Police Court, last month on a summons alleging that on April 26, at Croydon Airport, she was knowingly concerned in a fraudulent attempt to evade payment of Customs duty on two ruby and diamond dress clips, two hats, a silk night-gown, cotton costume, fur cape, and diamond, gold, and silver vanity box, valued £680 10s.

It was stated that the duty payable was £203 18s. 4d.

Mr. Colin Duncan pleaded guilty for the defendant, who sat immediately behind him.

Mr. B. M. Stephenson, who prosecuted, said that Lady Prescott arrived at Croydon Airport about 3.30 p.m. She was seen first of all by Mr. Copارد, Assistant Preventive Officer, and she presented for examination seven pieces of baggage. She was asked if she had any goods acquired abroad, and she declared a silk dressing-gown, silk bedspread, and a pair of linen sheets, on which £5 10s. 8d. duty was charged. She said that she had nothing else to declare.

Mr. Stephenson, who prosecuted, said that Lady Prescott, the officer discovered in it an empty jewel case, and then asked her where the contents were. She then produced the clips from her handbag.

The officer then asked her where she had obtained them, and at first she said she got them from a friend as a present. She said that they were purchased in London, and that she herself had taken them out of the country two or three days before.

Mr. Stephenson said that he was not suggesting that the fact that the clips were in the handbag was necessarily evidence of an attempt to smuggle.

The officer was not quite satisfied, and continued his examination and found two hats which had not been declared. Lady Prescott said they had been bought in Paris. Asked why they were not declared she said, "I forgot about them."

Mr. Stephenson said that he was not suggesting that the fact that the clips were in the handbag was necessarily evidence of an attempt to smuggle.

She stated quite frankly what happened about certain articles on previous occasions. He asked what really was the state of defendant's mind in these particular circumstances.

There was no question of blackguarding them, or anything of that description, he added.

Mr. Duncan admitted that the offence was serious, but suggested that it was not so bad as it at first sight appeared. Was this episode, he asked, a part of a business? That feature, at all events, was entirely missing. It was not a case of this being done in unfair competition with persons lawfully paying duty.

"There is no suggestion," he said, "that this lady has been making a practice of it."

She stated quite frankly what happened about certain articles on previous occasions. He asked what really was the state of defendant's mind in these particular circumstances.

Mr. Stephenson said that he was not suggesting that the fact that the clips were in the handbag was necessarily evidence of an attempt to smuggle.

Another officer asked her where she had obtained the clips, and she said that they had been given to her by a friend who obtained them in London. She said it was rather difficult to say where they were purchased, and she did not wish to disclose her friend's name.

When the Chief Preventive Officer said he understood that she had in fact acquired the clips abroad he admitted it.

"All these stories of purchasing in London were simply lies in her attempt to evade payment of the proper duties," said Mr. Stephenson.

Asked if she had anything further in her possession acquired abroad, she mentioned the nightgown purchased in Paris. Again asked if there was anything further she said there was nothing further, but examination was continued, disclosing a cotton golf costume, which she admitted having bought in Berlin, and which she said she had forgotten to declare.

The next thing found was the vanity box, and on being asked about it, she said she had received it as a present from her husband in Le Touquet in September 1936, and that it was valued at approximately £75.

Mr. Stephenson said that he was not suggesting that the fact that the vanity box had been received as a present from her husband in Le Touquet in September 1936, and that it was valued at approximately £75.

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## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.00  
for 3 days prepaid

## WANTED KNOWN

JAVA KILSTAFFEL (Ricettable) renowned as an ideal meal for summer. Second-to-none, tasty, appetizing, refreshing, nourishing, invigorating, hygienic, delightful. Dinner (12 dishes) \$3. Tiffin (6 dishes) \$1.50, or a la carte. Just unshipped from m.s. "Tislande" from Java, fresh packed, djengkol, nangka, etc.

## FOR SALE.

TWELVE TALES AND ONE OTHER, by Cardyff. Price \$1. Excellent book of short stories. Remember to buy your copy to-day. Obtainable at all book stores.

## TO LET.

OFFICE FLATS TO LET.—Commercial office accommodation in P. & O. Building. Apply Mackinnon, MacKenzie & Co., P. & O. Building.

## OUR GUIDE TO THE CINEMAS

"A Family Affair" (King's Theatre, to-day).—Intensely human document emphasised in a way that only the screen can emphasise. Convincing performances by Lionel Barrymore, Cecilia Parker and Eric Linden.

"Quality Street" (Queen's Theatre, to-day).—Katherine Hepburn and Franchot Tone make a brilliant team in this wholly delightful film depiction of the late Sir James Barrie's story. First-class entertainment.

"Let Them Live" (Alhambra Theatre, to-day).—In addition to this unexpectedly good film, the programme includes a picture of the now famous "Iron Lung" in operation.

"Million Dollar Ransom" (Star Theatre, to-day).—Capable Edward Arnold in one of his neatest portrayals. Mary Carlisle also plays well in a lead, and the story is well told.

"Let's Make A Million" (Oriental Theatre, to-day).—Edward Everett Horton in a full length feature, with the droll comedian at his best. "The Plympton Sisters" of Mr. Dodge Goes To Town" are also in the film.

"The King's Vacation" (Majestic Theatre, to-day).—One of Mr. Arliss's more sympathetic roles. He gives it full value and makes the picture splendid entertainment.

## WATER LEVELS FOR WEST, NORTH AND EAST RIVERS

The River Conservancy Commission for Kwangtung Province issues the following report on water levels in the rivers for the West, North and East Rivers: Highest Lowest Place of on on W.L. W.L. Observation record 7/7 7/7 West River +24.20 -0.70 +0.55 +5.04 Wuchow +24.20 +0.70 +0.55 +5.04 West River +24.20 -0.70 +0.55 +5.04 Shuhing +12.50 0 +0.35 +3.40 North River +0.20 0 +0.20 +2.77 Tsinayung +0.20 0 +0.20 +2.77 North River +0.41 -1.52 +1.63 +1.68 Shanhui +0.41 -1.52 +1.63 +1.68 East River +4.72 -0.02 +1.00 +1.02 Shukung +4.72 -0.02 +1.00 +1.02



Pyorrhoea attacks 4 out of 5 people over 40. It mars their appearance, makes their gums soft and ugly. A half-way toothpaste—one that just cleans teeth—can't protect you against this or other gum infection. To keep the beauty of your smile use FORHAN'S toothpaste. Because it contains a special ingredient which safeguards gum tissue. Your teeth sparkling white, gums sound and healthy. Guard your smile with Forhan's. Buy a tube today!

Forhan's  
Cleans Teeth & Saves Gums.  
The Original Toothpaste for  
both TEETH AND GUMS  
Formula of Dr. R. J. Forhan

Sales Agents:  
MULLER, MACLEAN & CO.,  
INC.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

## G. R.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 12th day of July, 1937, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Wong Nai Chung in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the King, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

## PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Lot No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements.			Annual Rent	Last Price
			N.	E.	W.		
1	4932	Island	feet	feet	feet		
		Blue Peel Road near Island Lot No. 3635, Wong Nai Chung.					
			As per sale plan.	About 40,750	7,585	\$100	\$30,350

## LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

## YESTERDAY'S CABLED QUOTATIONS

	London	June 28.	Last	To-day's	Price	Price
War Loan 3 1/2% Gold Loan, 1938 (Brit. Is.)	102 1/2	102 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2	\$108 1/2	\$108 1/2
Chinese 5% Gold Bonds, 1925-47	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	\$104 1/2	\$104 1/2
French Loan, 1900	100 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2	\$100 1/2	\$100 1/2
Chinese 5% Crisp Loan, 1912	03 1/2	03 1/2	03 1/2	03 1/2	\$03 1/2	\$03 1/2
Gold Bond, 1910 (Ion. Is.)	100	100	100	100	\$100	\$100
Chinese Imp. B. 5% 1905	03 1/2	03 1/2	03 1/2	03 1/2	\$03 1/2	\$03 1/2
U.S.A. 5% 1914	70 1/2	70 1/2	70 1/2	70 1/2	\$70 1/2	\$70 1/2
Lung Tsing U. H. K. Ry.	47 1/2	47 1/2	47 1/2	47 1/2	\$47 1/2	\$47 1/2
Shanghaikang N. H. K. Ry.	00 1/2	00 1/2	00 1/2	00 1/2	\$00 1/2	\$00 1/2
Tientsin-Pukow Ry. 5% (Brit. Std.)	78 1/2	78 1/2	78 1/2	78 1/2	\$78 1/2	\$78 1/2
Tientsin-Pukow Ry. 5% (Gen. Std.)	78 1/2	78 1/2	78 1/2	78 1/2	\$78 1/2	\$78 1/2
Tientsin-Pukow Ry. 6% (Brit. Std. Sp. L. Loan)	70 1/2	70 1/2	70 1/2	70 1/2	\$70 1/2	\$70 1/2
Tientsin-Pukow Ry. 7% (Brit. Std. Supl. Loan)	78 1/2	78 1/2	78 1/2	78 1/2	\$78 1/2	\$78 1/2
Japan 5% Sterling 1924	84	84	84	84	\$84	\$84
German 5% 1934	154	154	154	154	\$154	\$154
London & Shanghai Bank	110 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	\$110 1/2	\$110 1/2
Chinese Elec. & Min. 1910 (Ion. Is.)	100	100	100	100	\$100	\$100
Chinese Imp. Ry. 5% 1905	03 1/2	03 1/2	03 1/2	03 1/2	\$03 1/2	\$03 1/2
Homann Ry. 5% 1911	100	100	100	100	\$100	\$100
U.S.A. 5% 1914	70 1/2	70 1/2	70 1/2	70 1/2	\$70 1/2	\$70 1/2
U.S.A. 5% 1914	47 1/2	47 1/2	47 1/2	47 1/2	\$47 1/2	\$47 1/2
U.S.A. 5% 1914	47 1/2	47 1/2	47 1/2	47 1/2	\$47 1/2	\$47 1/2
U.S.A. 5% 1914	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	\$50 1/2	\$50 1/2
U.S.A. 5% 1914	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	\$50 1/2	\$50 1/2
British-American Tob.	124 1/4	123 1/4	123 1/4	123 1/4	\$123 1/4	\$123 1/4
Castrol, Laird, ord.	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2	\$12 1/2	\$12 1/2
Chinese Eagle	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2	\$10 1/2	\$10 1/2
Cortauds	51 3	51 3	51 3	51 3	\$51 3	\$51 3
Datiller	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2	\$10 1/2	\$10 1/2
Datiller Rubber	34 1/2	34 1/2	34 1/2	34 1/2	\$34 1/2	\$34 1/2
Gen. Elec. (Eng.)	70	70	70	70	\$70	\$70
Guinness (A. Son & Co.)	135 1/2	135 1/2	135 1/2	135 1/2	\$135 1/2	\$135 1/2
Hawker Siddeley Aircraft	49 1/4	49 1/4	49 1/4	49 1/4	\$49 1/4	\$49 1/4
Imp. Chem. Indus.	30 1/2	30 1/2	30 1/2	30 1/2	\$30 1/2	\$30 1/2
Imp. Tobacco	150 1/2	150 1/2	150 1/2	150 1/2	\$150 1/2	\$150 1/2
Marks & Spencer	43 9	43 9	43 9	43 9	\$43 9	\$43 9
H. H. Holt, Inc.	100 3	100 3	100 3	100 3	\$100 3	\$100 3
Leyland Motors	04 1/2	04 1/2	04 1/2	04 1/2	\$04 1/2	\$04 1/2
Tate & Lyle	62 1/2	62 1/2	62 1/2	62 1/2	\$62 1/2	\$62 1/2
United Steel & Rubber	30 1/2	30 1/2	30 1/2	30 1/2	\$30 1/2	\$30 1/2
United Steel & Rubber	30 1/2	30 1/2	30 1/2	30 1/2	\$30 1/2	\$30 1/2
Smithwick Drop Farn.	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2	\$22 1/2	\$22 1/2
Antonak, Stevans & Farn.	03 1/2	03 1/2	03 1/2	03 1/2	\$03 1/2	\$03 1/2
Pressed Steel com.	24 1/2	24 1/2	24 1/2	24 1/2	\$24 1/2	\$24 1/2
Vickers ord.	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2	\$20 1/2	\$20 1/2
Woolworths ord.	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2	\$20 1/2	\$20 1/2
Antwerp Plant, Invest.	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2	\$38 1/2	\$38 1/2
Trust	110 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	\$110 1/2	\$110 1/2
Burma Corp.	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2	\$20 1/2	\$20 1/2
Montgomery Min.	29 1/2	29 1/2	29 1/2	29 1/2	\$29 1/2	\$29 1/2
Handforth Est.	40 1/2	40 1/2	40 1/2	40 1/2	\$40 1/2	\$40 1/2
Exploration Co.	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	\$102 1/2	\$102 1/2
Scandinav. Min.	93	93	93	93	\$93	\$93
Tanami Gold Min.	87 1/2	87 1/2	87 1/2	87 1/2	\$87 1/2	\$87 1/2
Anglo-Iranian Gold Min.	137 1/2	137 1/2	137 1/2	137 1/2	\$137 1/2	\$137 1/2
Burmese & Frad.	100 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2	\$100 1/2	\$100 1/2
Chinese 5% Sig. Notes	44 1/2	44 1/2	44 1/2	44 1/2	\$44 1/2	\$44 1/2
Castrol, K						

# The Hongkong Telegraph

SEVENTH ANNUAL

## AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHIC COMPETITION

June-August, 1937

**\$250 CASH PRIZES \$250**

(Donated by "Hongkong Telegraph")

**TWO SILVER TROPHIES, VALUED \$250**

(Donated by Ilford, Ltd., London)

**BELL & HOWELL FILMO STRAIGHT EIGHT MOVIE CAMERA AND CASE, VALUED \$250**

(Donated by Filmo Depot, Hongkong)

**TWO SILVER CUPS FOR SPECIAL CORONATION CELEBRATION SECTION**

(Donated by Dr. F. Bunje and Mr. J. C. M. Graham)

**COUPONS FOR PHOTOGRAPHIC GOODS**

(Donated to the value of \$125 by Holmut Nocht and to the value of \$50 by Agfa China Company).

THE ILFORD TROPHIES WILL BE AWARDED TO THE BEST AND SECOND BEST ENTRIES IN THE COMPETITION, IRRESPECTIVE OF CLASS.

OTHER PRIZES WILL BE AWARDED AS FOLLOWS:-

**SECTION ONE:****FOR STORY-TELLING PICTURES**

First Prize: Bell and Howell Filmo Straight Eight Movie Camera, with case, valued \$250, donated by Filmo Depot, Hongkong.

Second Prize: Coupon for Photographic Goods, valued \$25, donated by Holmut Nocht.

Third Prize: Coupon for Photographic Goods, valued \$10, donated by Agfa China Company.

**SECTION TWO:****GENERAL PICTORIAL SECTION (VIEWS, ARCHITECTURE, LANDSCAPES, SEASCAPES, HUMAN AND ANIMAL STUDIES).**

First Prize: \$75 Cash, donated by "Hongkong Telegraph."

Second Prize: Coupon for Photographic Goods, valued \$50, donated by Holmut Nocht.

Third Prize: \$30 Cash, donated by "Hongkong Telegraph."

Fourth Prize: \$20 Cash, donated by "Hongkong Telegraph."

Consolation Prize: Coupon for Photographic Goods, valued \$10, donated by Agfa China Company.

READ THE RULES CAREFULLY.

**RULES**

The following Rules will govern the competition:

1. The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.

2. No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete.

3. The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what the judges adjudged to be the best photographs.

Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published during the period of the Competition, and the period will be eight days on back of entry.

The right to publish any or all of the entries in the Telegraph is reserved.

All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong.

Photographs which have been already entered in other Competitions are ineligible.

No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery of loss of, or damage to entries.

COMMENCE SENDING IN YOUR-ENTRIES NOW.

USE THIS FORM  
AND  
LIGHTLY PASTE IT ON THE  
BACK OF EACH ENTRY.

Collect these Forms which will  
be printed daily.

ENTRY FORM  
SECTION .....  
NAME .....  
ADDRESS .....  
DATE .....

Please use block letters and paste  
this on back of each Entry.  
If entered in Children's Section,  
parent please countersign here.

### Italy Tries To Show Her Friendliness Mussolini Willing To Muzzle Bari's Propagandising

London, July 8. Italy's Dictator, Signor Benito Mussolini, indicated to the British Government to-day that all possible steps would be taken to prevent the broadcasting of "unfriendly" messages from the Bari wireless station in connection with the Palestine Royal Commission's report, which caused so great a stir among and Arabs.

He added Italy wanted to show in friendly spirit her desire to improve relations between the two countries. Mr. Anthony Eden, Foreign Secretary, expressed his gratification to the Italian Ambassador, Count Grandi, on receipt of Signor Mussolini's message.

It is recalled that the nature of certain broadcasts in foreign languages, including Arabic, from the powerful Bari station during the recent Palestine trouble, frequently raised questions in the House of Commons.—Reuter Bulletin Service.

**MUSSOLINI'S GESTURE**

London, July 8. The Foreign Secretary, Mr. Anthony Eden, a few days ago informed the Italian Ambassador, Count Grandi, of the impending issue of the report of the Royal Commission on Palestine, and expressed the hope that in view of the difficult situation in Palestine and the genuine efforts made by the British Government to achieve a peaceful solution, the Italian Government would co-operate by avoiding the issue from Bari wireless station of any unfriendly broadcast comments.

This morning, Count Grandi called at the Foreign Office with a personal message for Mr. Eden from Signor Mussolini to the effect that the Italian Government had taken all necessary steps to meet the Foreign Secretary's wish, and adding that the Duke desired in the friendliest spirit to do all he could to ease the situation.

Mr. Eden, on behalf of the British Government, expressed his gratification at the receipt of this message.

British Wireless.

### LA MERI'S SECOND TRIUMPH FAREWELL DANCE PROGRAMME

For the second time this week, a large audience thrilled to the dancing of La Meri, internationally-famed danseuse when she gave her farewell performance at the King's Theatre yesterday afternoon.

A complete change of programme served only to emphasise the astonishing repertory of dances which La Meri has at her command. Most keenly-awaited number was the much published "White Peacock" which La Meri included in her group of interpretative dances. It fully realised, and even surpassed expectations.

Perhaps though her cleverest number was an interpretation of Dvorak's "Humoresque," which again revealed the extremely clever acting ability of the dancer.

Her Spanish dances were well received and considerable interest and pleasure was derived from her Indian dances.

Ram Gopal made two magnificent contributions to an exceptional entertainment, but it was a pity La Meri decided to wind up the programme with a dual Mexican dance. Ram Gopal appeared to be ill at ease, both in his costume and in the style of dancing.

This was the only possible flaw in an otherwise memorable programme. Once again the dancers' costumes were beyond reproach, and finely effective were the lighting arrangements.

**EXCHANGE**

	Selling	Buying
T.T. London	18. 2 1/2%	18. 2 1/2%
Demand	18. 2 1/2%	18. 2 1/2%
T.T. Shanghai	101 1/2%	101 1/2%
T.T. Singapore	51 1/2%	51 1/2%
T.T. Japan	104 1/2%	104 1/2%
T.T. India	60 1/2%	60 1/2%
T.T. U.S.A.	30 1/2%	30 1/2%
T.T. Manila	64 1/2%	64 1/2%
T.T. Batavia	148 1/2%	148 1/2%
T.T. Saigon	7. 80	7. 80
T.T. France	74 1/2%	74 1/2%
T.T. Germany	131 1/2%	131 1/2%
T.T. Switzerland	131 1/2%	131 1/2%
T.T. Australia	1/6 1/2%	1/6 1/2%

**FAREWELL LUNCHEON**

London, July 8. The Foreign Secretary and Mrs. Eden to-day gave a farewell luncheon for the Netherlands Minister and Madame de Marées van Swinderen, British Wireless.

### Heavy Taxes Decreed To Meet Deficit

#### Speculators Liable To Lose Profits

Paris, July 8. New tax measures have been decreed to cover the deficit in the 1937 budget, and provide, according to M. Georges Bonnet, Finance Minister, 8,000,000,000 francs for the ordinary budget, while 2,500,000,000 francs extra is derived from the railways.

All forward buying transactions for gold or foreign securities of a speculative nature between July 10 and July 30 will be subject to a special tax, equal to 100 per cent. of the exceptional profit made by speculators.

Production taxes have been increased from six to eight per cent., but primary necessities will not be affected.

Customs duties have been raised to the level at which they were fixed before October, 1936. The price of tobacco is thus raised by 28 per cent.—Reuter.

**SINCERE TAIPAN MURDER****PROVISIONAL DATE  
FOR HEARING**

At the Kowloon Magistracy this morning, before Mr. E. H. Maworth, Li Fuk-chong, chief manager of the Sincere Perfumery Manufactory, was charged on remand with being an accessory to the fact in the murder of Mr. David Chan Sze, former managing Director of the Sincere Co., Ltd.

Au Hing, another of the men arrested in connection with the crime, also appeared, charged with the capital offence.

Detective Inspector Carey, for the police, asked for a week's remand in both cases, which was granted. Mr. Leo D'Almada, Snr., appeared for Li Fuk-chong.

The hearing of the charges has been provisionally fixed for July 22 at 2.30 p.m.

**Asking For Trouble!**

You are asking for trouble if you ignore rules and regulations and fail to obey danger signals. For instance, constipation, bilious attacks, liveriness, sick headaches are danger signals which can only be disregarded at the real risk of your health. To relieve congestion in the digestive tract, to stimulate the liver, to dispel sick-headaches and to banish biliousness nothing is better than Pinkettes.

Gentle yet thorough in action, these dainty laxative pills help to purify the breath, brighten the eyes, and keep the skin free from blemishes. Chemists everywhere sell Pinkettes.

### Queen's First Speech

#### Scotland's Interest In Education

London, July 8. When the Queen was to-day enrolled at Edinburgh University as an Honorary Doctor of Laws, she made her first public speech since her accession.

In course of it, she said that as a Scotswoman she knew the high value which her fellow-countrymen set upon education and the important part which Edinburgh University played in the civic and national life of Scotland.

Twenty-three thousand children, all members of the Scottish Youth movements, gave the King and Queen a great welcome when they attended the Youth Rally on the rugby field at Murrayfield to-day. The children assembled in lines in the arena and cheered continuously for 20 minutes as Their Majesties, accompanied by the two young Princesses, passed among them.

During the day, the King also held a levee at which officers of Scottish Regiments, Navy and Air Force were presented to him. British Wireless.



### P & O-BRITISH INDIA-APCAR AND EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN LINES

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## PININSULAR &amp; ORIENTAL SAILINGS

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination
CARTHAGE	14,500	10th July, 17th July	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BHUTAN	6,000	17th July	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
RANCHI	17,000	24th July, 31st July	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BEHAR	0,000	31st July	Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
KAISAR-I-HIND	11,000	7th Aug.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*SUDAN	7,000	14th Aug.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
ROJPUTANA	17,000	21st Aug.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
RANPUR	17,000	4th Sept.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.

\* Cargo only.

All vessels may call at Malta.

## BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

TILAWA	10,000	17th July.	Singapore, Port Swettenham.
SANTHIA	8,000	31st July.	
TALMA	10,000	14th Aug.	
SIRDHANA	8,000	28th Aug.	Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
SHIRALA	8,000	11th Sept.	

## EASTERN &amp; AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

NELLORE	7,000	31st July.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney.
PANDA	7,000	3rd Sept.	
NANKIN	7,000	2nd Oct.	Melbourne & Hobart.

## SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI &amp; JAPAN

\*SUDAN	7,000	12th July	Shanghai & Japan.

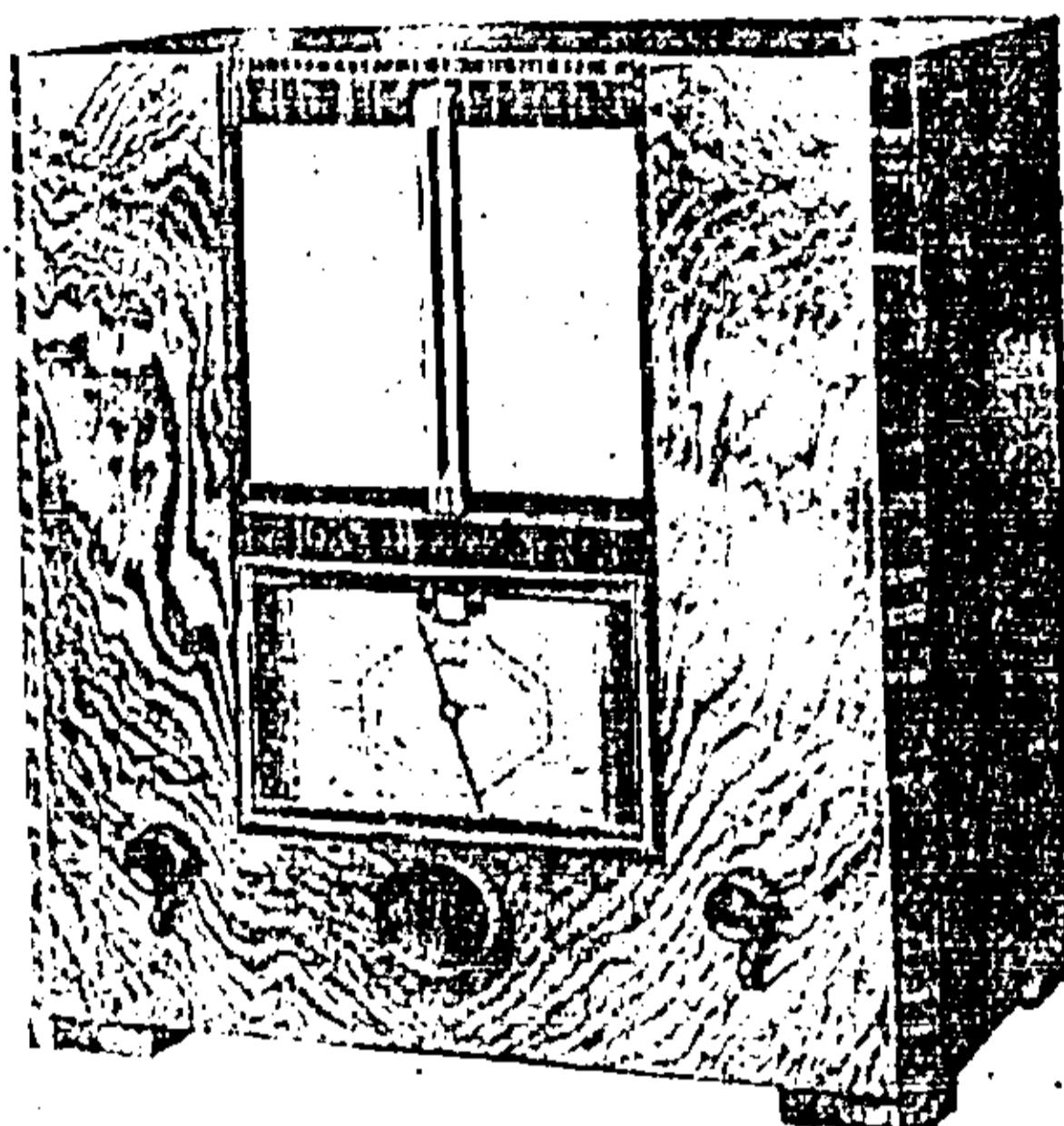
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FRIDAY, JULY 9, 1937.

**PASTEURISATION**

One of the suggestions which the Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo put forward at a recent meeting of the Legislative Council in regard to the compulsory pasteurisation of milk was that the whole question should be referred to the recently-appointed committee which is at present engaged on a study of nutrition. The Government, however, did not accede to the request. It is of interest, however, to note that the Milk Nutrition Committee in England recently reported on the question whether milk, by being pasteurised, loses any of its nutritive qualities. The conclusion reached is that in pasteurisation, the food value of milk is practically unimpaired.

As regards protein, calcium, phosphorous and Vitamin A, no adverse effect whatever was discovered. Tests in the case of Vitamin B showed only a small degree of destruction; and in the case of Vitamin C only one-fifth was found to be destroyed.

When it is borne in mind that pasteurisation admittedly reduces the risks of contamination, it will be seen that this report of the Nutrition Committee shows the balance to be heavily in favour of pasteurisation. But although the Hongkong Government has decided not to refer the question to the local Nutrition Committee, it has resolved to defer definite decision of the pasteurisation by-law passed by the Urban Council until reference has been made to the Colonial Office, this in view of the fact that the subject is undergoing special examination at Home. Why it should have taken this line is difficult to comprehend. Obviously the conditions prevailing at Home and in Hongkong are in no sense similar.

Dr. A. R. Wellington, in his report on the disastrous outbreak of infantile dysentery in this Colony, drew attention to the fact that the risks in Toronto, where compulsory pasteurisation is in force, are less than in Hongkong, and he added that if it is necessary to safeguard the purity of milk in Toronto by compulsory pasteurisation, it is many times more necessary in Hongkong. There are, in fact, special reasons for compulsory legislation in Hongkong, and these reasons will continue to exist. Whatever England decides for herself cannot possibly be germane to the local problem. It is true that the big-

*The  
difference  
between  
These 2  
Pictures.*

HERE in two photographs you have an explanation of the life-taking strife that a royal commission to the Holy Land has investigated and upon which it has issued a report and recommendations . . .

In Jerusalem, in the quarter still hemmed in by ancient walls and known as the Old City, two young Jews and their learned tutor are trudging through the unevenly-cobbled and twisted, shadowy lanes towards the synagogue.

They do not talk. A sharp walk up the steep lane leaves them breathless — and their books are heavy. They turn a corner, and in a split second a photographer who has been waiting his opportunity has caught their images.

See the fierce indignation in the lean-faced tutor's eyes! A skinny hand clutches one boy's shoulder as if to thrust him back. But it is too late, and six suspicious eyes watch the photographer until he packs up his camera and goes his way.

That is the spirit of the old orthodox Jews. They are the people that the Arabs have known for centuries. They are the Jews that the Arabs know — and do not fear. For like the Arabs themselves, these Jews care not for modern civilisation; it disturbs their studies.

LOOK at the other photograph . . . the girl that typifies New Palestine. She stands with her back to a sun-baked wall beside the sea at the world's only all-Jewish city — Tel Aviv. Bare-legged, hair ruffled by a sea breeze, hands thrust into the pockets of her shorts, she is the antithesis of the pale-faced, studious boys wrapped up in long black coats, whose effeminate curls swing out from under their traditional "fur hats."

She is the type that has driven the proud Arab to slay old orthodox Jews in mean, back streets, for she stands for progress. Her father and brothers are taking immediate advantage of the Arab longshore-

gest suppliers of milk in this Colony sell nothing but pasteurised milk, but if small Chinese dairies are to be permitted to sell the unpasteurised product, there will always exist a possible point of danger to the community. Unhappily, pasteurisation, like vaccination and some other methods of combating disease, seems fated always to arouse the ire of well-meaning but stubborn people. But, in view of its known value, it is to be hoped that the local authorities will not be unduly influenced by what happens ten thousand miles away, under conditions which are not applicable to this Colony.



"Two young Jews and their learned tutor . . . the spirit of the old orthodox Jews, that the Arabs have known for centuries — and do not fear."

men's strike at Haifa, until now Palestine's most important port.

Already they have built a temporary quay, and capital has been oversubscribed for the great works being planned that will make Tel Aviv one of the chief ports of the Eastern Mediterranean.

"The British will use our port," they say, "for it is a better natural naval base than Haifa."

The strong-limbed girl smiles . . . The Arabs see their livelihood passing into Jewish hands. By Allah they curse the Jews — and, fierce-tempered, slay . . .

"How can it end?" Jews and moderate Arabs are asking. "If the Turks were here these terrorists would have long been hanged," they declare. Sound of trumpets filled the walls of Jericho . . . Skirl of bagpipes and rattle of kettle-drums warn Arabs of retribution if wholesale murder of Jews does not end immediately.

GENERAL Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., D.S.O., High Commissioner, is criticised by Jews as being "weak" because he avoids harsh punitive measures against the terrorists. They recall the former High Commissioner, the late Lord Plumer.

Sir Arthur Wauchope discourages the eight thousand troops, police and members of the Royal Air Force stationed in Palestine from using firearms except in cases of extreme emergency. British troops is detailed



"The girl that typifies New Palestine . . . bare-legged, hair ruffled by a sea breeze; she is the type that has driven the proud Arab to slay Jews, for she stands for progress."

the peace are not armed — with rifles, but wooden pick-handles!

He hopes to bring about a settlement of the dispute with as little bloodshed as possible.

Many Arabs misconstrue the policy of the Government. They also think the High Commissioner is "weak," and agitators of the Effendi (wealthy landlord) type help to confirm this opinion by talking knowingly of Britain's efforts on behalf of lost Abyssinia.

DOZENS of Jews have been struck down by terrorists. Many murderers are still at large. The police have no clues to the identities of these secret agents of death. Most of these murders were committed under the safety-curtain of night.

The High Commissioner combats this by curfew decree in the danger spots — Jerusalem, Haifa, and now Nablus. Imprisonment is the penalty paid by curfew breakers. "To bed at six," is the law in these towns.

Arabs complain because Tel Aviv is not subjected to curfew.

"The Jews in Tel Aviv may go to the cinemas at night, but we must go to bed," they cry.

But some Arabs are given permission to break curfew. They are not happy occasions . . . they are funerals.

There was a demonstration at the funeral of an Arab who was killed in a riot. Since then the High Commissioner has ordered Arab funerals to take place at night, and permits are only given to selected mourners not exceeding a dozen . . . A guard of British troops is detailed

THE Arab fellah (peasant) is an important factor in the present strife. He is a simple man with little thought beyond his home. He knows and likes the pre-war Jew who can speak Arabic, and with whom he has dealt for years. But he does not like the new Jew who is coming to Palestine.

He thinks the men are too confident, arrogant. He thinks the women are immodest. A strong patriot, he is easily swayed by the clever town agitator who tells how the Arab will eventually be driven into the desert by the Jew.

"Fight him!" exhorts the agitator, and sometimes the fellah does with dire consequences to the Jew or himself.

IT is believed that there are hundreds of town Effendis behind the rioting, which constantly occurs. They are men who are jealous of Jewish progress. They began the striking, but it has now gone beyond their control.

Whether they receive financial assistance from a foreign country is difficult to say. It is a fact, however, that about 20,000 Arabs would starve if they were not helped by the strike leaders. They receive about one shilling-worth of food a day.

Money is coming from somewhere, because the Arab leaders cannot afford to spend this £1,000 a day out of their own pockets.

JEWS declare that the British troops are pro-Arab.

Arabs swear they are pro-Jew.

Surely this is the test of impartiality. Neither claims to have received special tolerant or favoured treatment at the hands of the guardians of the Holy Land.

**O.D. Gallagher**

## Novice At The Wheel

### Stiff Fine Imposed On Car Owner

Reinforcing that he considered the second charge an extremely serious offence, Mr. K. M. A. Barnett, Kowloon Magistrate, this morning fined George Chau, 21, of 10 Macdonnell Road, a total of \$55 on charges of allowing an unlicensed driver to drive his car, and transferring his driver's licence to a man named Suen Wah.

Traffic-Sergeant R. McVey said that about 1.25 p.m. yesterday he noticed car No. 4205 in Chatham Road being driven in a manner which made him suspect a novice was at the wheel. He stopped the car and when doing so, noticed the defendant giving instructions to the driver, Suen Wah, how to stop it. He asked the latter to produce his driving licence and he gave one which was later found to be Chau's. Chau had been driving since 1934 and had a clear record. Suen would have failed to pass a driving test. Suen was fined \$5.

In passing sentence on Chau, His Worship said that if he had not been informed that his licence would be recommended for suspension, he would have fined him \$100.

### ANOTHER CASE

Kenneth A. Pang, of No. 10 Curzon Road, was summoned before Mr. W. Schofield at the Central Magistracy this morning for allowing an unlicensed driver to drive his car on June 17. He admitted the charge, and was fined \$7.

The unlicensed driver, Chan Wah-chiu, was summoned for driving the car on a road other than that specified on his learner's licence, and for driving without lights on the same date. He pleaded guilty and was fined \$7 on the first summons and \$5 on the second.

Crown-Sergeant L. C. Pennell prosecuted.

U. Gonella, of Messrs. Hazelton and Gonella, was summoned for leaving his motor car over the two-hour limit at Connaught Road car park on June 3, before Mr. W. Schofield at the Central Magistracy this morning. A caution was administered.

### ORIGIN OF CLASH EXPLAINED

(Continued from Page 1.)

was heard from the east gate. The Chinese did not return fire.

Shortly afterwards, the sound of artillery and machine-guns fire came from the west gate.

The Chinese forces then found no alternative but to return fire.

Casualties on both sides were heavy.

The Chinese then communicated with the Japanese Headquarters, demanding a cessation of the fighting but the Japanese replied that unless the cavalry of the 29th Army were withdrawn from the Ying Ting River, they would not continue the negotiations.—*Da-Dao*.

### RESIST TO END

Peking, July 9.

General Chin Teh-hsun, interviewed by the Da-Dao Agency late last night, told the inquirer that he had issued an order to the garrison commander of Lukouchiao to the end. He went on to say that a Japanese officer called on him previously, with a view to settling the matter. He asked the Japanese officer whether the Japanese were prepared to occupy Lukouchiao bridge systematically as they did at Fengtai and the reply was in the negative.

In that case, asserted General Chin, both sides should withdraw simultaneously, pending a settlement. The Japanese officer then conveyed the request to General Tashiro, the officer commanding the Japanese troops in China.

"The situation will in all probability become worse, as the Japanese are rushing reinforcements to the scene," concluded General Chin, "but we are determined to resist."—*Da-Dao*.

### SHANGHAI REACTION

Shanghai, July 9.

The Sino-Japanese conflict in North China has aroused intense anti-Japanese feelings here. A group of patriotic Chinese gathered in the vicinity of Hongkew Park this afternoon shouting anti-Japanese slogans. This incurred the anger of Japanese armed guards. The latter, with sabres in their hands, threatened to take action, but a serious incident was averted by the arrival of police.

The Chinese police authorities also took elaborate precautions around the school area in Kiangwan.—*Itu Nan*.

### JAPAN ACCUSED

Nanking, July 8.

The Japanese Military Attaché, Colonel Ojor, called at the Chinese Foreign Office this afternoon and had an hour's talk with Mr. Ko Chung-wu, Chief of Asiatic Department, in connection with the North China situation.

The Chinese authorities declare that Japan should be held responsible for the unfortunate affair at Lukouchiao as all indications show that the conflict was caused by Japanese provocative acts.—*Hua Nan*.

### MORE EXECUTIONS

Moscow, July 9.

Japanese sources state that newspapers report 84 additional persons having been executed in Vladivostok as a result of charges of espionage and sabotage bringing the total during the past few days to 217. Most were employees of the Russian railroads.—*United Press*.

## SILVERCYPRESS FOR SCRAP

### NOW BEING TOWED TO JAPAN

The British tug boat Saucy left Manila on Wednesday for a 2,000-mile trip to Osaka, towing the m.s. Silvercypress which is to be broken up by Japanese for scrap. The Saucy, which is owned by the Shanghai Tug and Lighter Company, Ltd., arrived from Shanghai the afternoon of June 29.

The Silvercypress, formerly of the Line, Limited (Stanley and John Thompson, Ltd.), London, was built in June 1930, by Harland and Wolff, Belfast. She was of 6,770 gross tons. She was in service for more than six years, in the course of which she called at Manila 22 times. The last time she came, in February, she was but a shadow of her former self. Her hull and deck, horribly scarred by fire, she limped into port from Iloilo where fire in her holds raged for seven days, last January. All cargo carried aft to the midships was lost. Passengers on board were landed in Iloilo and later came to Manila by another steamer.

### POSTMAN'S LOSS

#### TROUSERS AND WALLET STOLEN

## Ghoulish Act Recalled

### Cemetery Robbers Sentenced

Appearing on remand before Mr. W. Schofield at the Central Magistracy this morning, charged with the theft of three gold teeth and a jade bangle from two dead bodies at Kai Lung Wan Cemetery on July 4, three unemployed men were given various prison terms.

Defendants were Lau Shiu, 29, Chau Ngau, 29, and Cheuk Wan, 40. Detective-Sergeant C. Mottram said defendants had been unable to raise \$14 in amends for the theft towards recompence. Chau Kim-pak, 17, produced previous convictions against first and second accused.

Lau and Chau were sentenced to three months' hard labour each, and were also ordered to pay \$5 amends each or serve another 100 days' hard labour. Third defendant, who had a clear record, was given a term of two months' imprisonment, and ordered to pay \$4 compensation or serve ten days.

### "CEASE FIRE" ORDERS MAKE WAY CLEAR FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS

(Continued from Page 1.)

Division on garrison duty in West Japan has been ordered to stand by in readiness to proceed to China. The identity of the division is not disclosed.

Meanwhile, the release of conscripts who have served their full term has been temporarily suspended.—*Reuter*.

### JAPANESE DEMAND

Peking, July 9.

The Japanese military authorities here have demanded the complete withdrawal of Chinese troops from the neighbourhood of Wangping (Wangpinghsien). But, the Chinese have lodged a counter demand for the withdrawal of Japanese troops to their regular garrison positions.

Both sides have expressed the wish to localise the incident and are trying to work out a compromise, suggestions for which have been referred to General Kanichiro Tashiro, G.O.C. Japanese forces in North China.

The Japanese Embassy here has been barricaded as a precautionary measure.—*Reuter*.

### HOSTILITIES CEASE AND START AGAIN

Peking, July 9.

The Domet News Agency correspondent here reports that hostilities ceased yesterday afternoon at 2.30 o'clock.

Last night and early this morning Japanese troops in Peking itself were busy sandbagging the Japanese Embassy as a precautionary measure. It was unconfirmedly reported in Chinese despatches that hostilities were resumed later in the day.

The Foreign Office at Nanking has verbally protested to the Japanese Embassy, reserving the right to make demands.

From Tientsin comes denial of the Chinese report that a Japanese troop train from that city, bound for Peking, had been held up by Chinese troops of the 29th Army. A military spokesman made this denial.

At the same time he estimated that the Japanese losses were 16 killed. He made no mention of wounded.—*United Press*.

### JAPAN IS WARY

Tokyo, July 9.

The War Ministry has deferred all army discharges, scheduled for Saturday, pending the settlement of the China issue.

The War Department has received a message from Peking stating that peace negotiations have been broken off, and that Chinese troops at Lukouchiao have refused to allow themselves to be disarmed.

The Domet News Agency represents the War Ministry as being gravely concerned.—*United Press*.

### FIGHTING MORE SEVERE

Peking, July 9.

Official Chinese reports, not released until to-day, state that fighting continued until about 2.10 p.m. yesterday and that the afternoon's engagements were worse than the morning's.

Neither side has revealed the results of operations thus far.

It is officially reported that a Japanese troop train, carrying cavalry, Red Cross corps, and 300 men of mechanised units, with 44 armoured trucks and tanks, has arrived at Fengtai. This train came from Tientsin. Another 200 men have arrived from Tungchow.—*United Press*.

### DEMANDS ACCEPTED

Tokyo, July 9.

The War Office learns that the Chinese have accepted the Japanese demands to withdraw immediately to the south of the Peiping-Hankow Railway.—*United Press*.

### "WE WOULD RATHER DIE"

Peking, July 9.

Colonel Chih Hsing-wei, commanding the Chinese garrison troops at Lukouchiao, declared to-day: "We would rather die than withdraw. This town can be our grave. If we must die we will die here defending Chinese territory to our last breath."

He added that he did not oppose a peace settlement, but that he would never accept the Japanese demand

## C. B. S. SWIMMING SPORTS

### CHOCOLATE HOUSE CHAMPIONS

The Central British School held very successful swimming sports at the European Y.M.C.A. Bath this morning when a lengthy programme of events was carried through smoothly.

The best races were at the end, when the House Relay Race and the relay between the School, Old Boys of last year and Old Boys of previous years both produced exciting finishes.

For the second year in succession, Chocolate House were champions, with 134 points, while Blue House had 97 and Red House 75.

### FREE STYLE, 25 YARDS

Junior Boys—W. Desterhaft, K. Meffan, R. Arnold, G. Saunders, D. Morris, R. Labrum, Junior Girls—W. Ingram, J. Kew, M. Howwood, Senior Girls—H. Sawyer, J. Freeman, M. Stand, Middle Girls—E. McElvie, M. Fraser, M. Bookler, Senior Boys—A. Keown, D. Parsons, E. Hurley.

### BACK STROKE, 25 YARDS

Junior Boys—K. Meffan, W. Desterhaft, R. Cameron, Middle Boys—D. Morris, G. Saunders, N. Smith, Senior Girls—W. Ingram, M. Meffan, M. Howwood, Senior Boys—H. Sawyer, J. Freeman, M. Stand, Middle Girls—E. McElvie, P. Turnbull, J. Bookler, Senior Boys—A. Keown, G. Fuxman, D. Parsons, D. Hurlton.

### FREE STYLE, 50 YARDS

Junior Girls—W. Ingram, M. Taylor, M. Howwood, Middle Girls—M. Stand, H. Sawyer, D. Morris, Senior Boys—W. G. Pryde, D. Gaufray, D. Gaufray, D. Morris, Middle Girls—E. McElvie, P. Turnbull, J. Bookler, Senior Boys—A. Keown, G. Fuxman, D. Parsons, I. Kempton.

### OBSTACLE RACE

Junior Girls—W. Ingram, J. Kew, D. Freeman, Middle Girls—M. Stand, H. Sawyer, D. Morris, Senior Boys—W. G. Pryde, D. Gaufray, D. Morris, Senior Girls—E. McElvie, M. Fraser, Middle Girls—E. McElvie, P. Turnbull, Junior Boys—W. Desterhaft, K. Meffan, R. Cameron, Middle Boys—D. Morris, M. Smith, H. Sawyer, D. Morris, Middle Girls—E. Watson, B. Jones, M. Linton, Senior Boys—R. Houghton, D. Parsons, J. Linton.

### OTHER RESULTS

Breast Stroke (60 Yards) Senior Boys—A. Keown, D. Parsons, I. Kempton, E. Hurley, Junior Girls—Chocolate House, Blue House, Red House, Relay Race, Boys—Chocolate House, Blue House, Red House, Relay Race, The School, Old Boys of last year, Old Boys of previous years.

### SETTLEMENT IN EUROPE NOT OUT OF REACH

(Continued from Page 1.)

morning, when representatives of 27 States will have before them the proposals made by the British and French Governments and by the German and Italian Governments respectively.

After last week's meeting of the Chairman's Sub-Committee a communiqué, containing a full report at the discussion which arose when the German and Italian counter-proposals to the Franco-British scheme for re-establishing naval control were presented, was circulated to members of the full Committee in order that all their Governments might be fully informed of the situation.

In the House of Commons this afternoon, Lord Cranborne, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, stated in reply to a question that the British Government noted with satisfaction statements reported to have been made recently, on behalf of both parties in the Spanish conflict, to the effect that they would be prepared in certain circumstances to contemplate the withdrawal of foreign combatants from Spain.

Lord Cranborne added that this was a matter to which the British Government attached the greatest importance, and they were most anxious that it should be possible to proceed with a discussion of the detailed measures already before the Non-Intervention Committee as soon as possible.—*British Wireless*.

Lord Cranborne added that this was a matter to which the British Government attached the greatest importance, and they were most anxious that it should be possible to proceed with a discussion of the detailed measures already before the Non-Intervention Committee as soon as possible.—*British Wireless*.

### COMING WEDDING

A "sing party" was given last night for Mr. Nils Smeby, popular member of Hongkong's younger set, on the occasion of his forthcoming wedding to Miss K. E. Asland. The party, to which Mr. Herschend, Mr. Kudren, Mr. Johnson and Mr. Palmer were hosts, was held at Mr. Herschend's summer-residence on Cheung Chau Island, where the guests enjoyed themselves with tennis, bridge and music. Mr. Smeby's fiance recently arrived in the Colony from Norway, and the wedding is to take place at the Peak Church on Saturday at 3 p.m., invitations having already been issued.

that the Chinese withdraw prior to the commencement of negotiations.—*United Press*.

### WASHINGTON ANXIOUS

Washington, July 8.

The United States Government is anxiously watching the Peking situation.

Officials will not comment, pending further official information, but it is recognised that the situation contains serious potentialities. It is felt, however, that it is adjustable.—*United Press*.

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by "Staff Photographer" appearing in the "SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST" and

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## RADIO BROADCAST

### Gramophone Recital by The Rev. C. B. R. Sargent

### GOLF CHAMPIONSHIP

Radio Programme Broadcast by Z.B.W. on wavelengths of 355 metres (9.02 m.c.s.), 31.40 metres (9.02 m.c.s.).

The best races were at the end, when the House Relay Race and the relay between the School, Old Boys of last year and Old Boys of previous years both produced exciting finishes.

For the second year in succession, Chocolate House were champions, with 134 points, while Blue House had 97 and Red House 75.

### POSTMAN'S LOSS

The best races were at the end, when the House Relay Race and the relay between the School, Old Boys of last year and Old Boys of previous years both produced exciting finishes.

### CHOCOLATE HOUSE CHAMPIONS

# REG. WHITCOMBE NOW LEADS IN BRITISH "OPEN"

## Dudley Suffers Sore Foot, Falls Two Strokes Behind



Charles Whitcombe, running joint second in the British open golf championship. He is two strokes behind his brother, Reginald.

### AMERICANS DO POORLY SEVERAL UNABLE TO QUALIFY FOR CONCLUDING STAGES

Carnoustie, July 8.

There were sensations in plenty here to-day in the second stage of the British Open Golf Championship. Gene Sarazen, who once won the title with the then lowest score on record—283—failed to qualify for the last two rounds, and others to suffer a similar fate were Tony Manero, U. S. Ryder Cup player, Alfred Perry, British Ryder Cupper, Max Faulkner, who played brilliantly in the qualifying tournament, Joe Kirkwood, who lost his mother to-day, Ernest Whitcombe and several other prominent players.

The qualifying score which permits competitors to figure in the last two rounds of the championship was set at 163 or better.

At the close of the day's play, Reginald Whitcombe, British player, led the field with a total of 142. Next came his brother, Charles Whitcombe, who, together with Ed Dudley, aggregated 144. Dudley, who led the field by two strokes at the close of the first round, fell away to-day, scoring a 74. Dudley was suffering from a bad foot.

#### COTTON COMPLAINS

Henry Cotton, favourite English player, was worried by a cameraman and eager spectators, and half-way through his round halted and appealed for fair play. His game was clearly affected, and he could only shoot a 72 to aggregate 146—four strokes behind Whitcombe.

Alfred Padgham, another British "hope" could do no better, his 18 holes requiring 74 strokes, making his total 146.

Walter Hagen succeeded in qualifying, but he's a score of 146 and is more or less out of the running. The same applies to Horton-Smith, Locke and Guldahl, the last-named turning in an aggregate of 149.

Johnny Revolta and Arthur Havers only just succeeded in qualifying with scores of 152, but McLeod took his card. Others who failed to make

To-Day's Correspondence

### MR. BASTO AND LAWN BOWLS UMPIRES

#### HIS LETTER TO THE HONGKONG LAWN BOWLS ASSOCIATION

Sir.—As you have published a statement issued by the Competition Sub-Committee of the Hongkong Lawn Bowls Association wherein reference is made of a letter I have written to that Association, I shall be much obliged if you will allow a space in your valuable paper for the publication of my said letter and my comments on the said statement.

The letter I wrote to the Association reads as follows:

Hongkong, July 2, 1937.

The Hon. Secretary, the Hongkong Lawn Bowls Association.

Dear Sir.—As there is to-day a meeting of the Competition Sub-Committee of your Association I shall be much obliged if you will request the Sub-Committee to appoint umpires for the fourth round of Open Pairs Championship for the specific purpose of enforcing Rule VII (3) regarding foot-faulting in delivering the bowls.

It is indeed very disappointing to see good players losing their ties to foot-faulters who should not have gone beyond the first round had an umpire been appointed from the start of the competition to enforce strictly Rule VII (3) mentioned above.

If in all kinds of sport umpires or referees are appointed for major events there is no reason why the Lawn Bowls Open Championship should be the only exception to the general practice, particularly when the rules of the Association provide, and consequently, competitors are therefore entitled, as a matter of right to insist, for umpires.

If it is argued that there is not enough available umpires for the very commencement of a competition the same argument cannot be advanced when the competition reaches its 3rd round, when not less than 75 per cent. of the players would have lost their tie and would be available to umpire the match. I should, of course, think that whenever possible umpires should be appointed at the earliest stage of competition but not later than for the round previous to the quarter-final, which is the case of the present competitions. In the 3rd round of open pairs and the 4th round of open pairs (only eight matches in each round).

In connection with Rule VII (3) whereby "each player, when delivering his bowl, must have one foot entirely on the mat", it is obvious that the word "entirely" does give to the rule an interpretation which was never intended. To clarify the rule I would suggest that umpires should be informed that the fair interpretation of Rule VII (3) is that:

Each player, when delivering his bowl, must have the whole of one foot within the boundary of the mat and at least a portion of such foot resting on the mat.

I remain, Yours faithfully,

B. Basto.



Johnny Revolta, U. S. Ryder Cup player, who yesterday qualified with one stroke for the last two rounds in the British open golf championship. He has practically no chance of finishing in the first three.

a return were Ernest Whitcombe and Leonard Crawley.

Forty-seven players with scores of 153 or better qualified for the concluding stages of the championship which will be played to-morrow.

#### LEADING SCORES

Reg. Whitcombe . . . . . 72 and 70 142

Char. Whitcombe . . . . . 73 and 71 144

Ed. Dudley (U.S.) . . . . . 70 and 74 144

Densmore Shute (U.S.) . . . . . 73 and 73 146

H. Cotton . . . . . 74 and 72 146

A. Padgham . . . . . 72 and 74 146

J. W. Branch . . . . . 72 and 75 147

A. Rees . . . . . 75 and 73 148

A. Lacey . . . . . 75 and 73 148

W. Hagen (U.S.) . . . . . 76 and 72 148

Horton Smith (U.S.) . . . . . 77 and 71 148

Locke . . . . . 74 and 74 148

Ralph Goldahl (U.S.) . . . . . 77 and 72 149

Sneed . . . . . 75 and 74 149

A. Boomer . . . . . 79 and 72 151

Busson . . . . . 74 and 77 151

F. Allis . . . . . 75 and 75 151

Byron Nelson (U.S.) . . . . . 75 and 70 151

A. Cox . . . . . 74 and 77 151

E. Whitcombe . . . . . 76 and 76 152

J. McLean . . . . . 78 and 74 152

J. Adams . . . . . 74 and 78 152

J. Revolta (U.S.) . . . . . 76 and 78 152

A. G. Havers . . . . . 77 and 75 152

Pleas . . . . . 76 and 77 153

S. King . . . . . 79 and 74 153

J. C. Cullahank (U.S.) . . . . . 78 and 75 153

A. Dailey . . . . . 76 and 77 153

FAILED TO QUALIFY

The following failed to qualify:

T. Manero (U.S.) . . . . . 78 and 76 154

G. Sarazen (U.S.) . . . . . 81 and 76 157

J. Kirkwood . . . . . 80 and 77 157



Walter Hagen, who only just qualified for the concluding rounds of the British open golf championship at Carnoustie yesterday.

### HAMMOND STILL LEADS WAY In English Cricket Batting Averages GOVER'S BOWLING

Walter Hammond easily topped the English cricket batting averages on June 12 and had by then scored 1,286 runs, 76 more than J. H. Parks of Sussex, who was first to reach the thousand mark.

Alfred Gover of Surrey, though not heading the bowling averages, had taken 60 wickets, ten more than J. Smith, his nearest rival.

#### BATTING

(Qualification 8 innings, average 35.)

	Not	Highest	Times	Inn. No.	Aver.
Hammond (W. R.)	2	120	217	71	74
C. S. Dempster (J. H.)	12	125	124	61	72
Aines	11	120	108	59	70
Berry	20	100	103	57	68
M. R. Barton	9	97	102	50	59
Kelton	14	95	104	51	60
C. G. M. Kimpton	17	95	101	51	60
Gibbons	15	70	130	50	74
Cook	13	82	107	47	77
Edrich	14	82	113	45	71
Studd (A. N. F.)	10	80	119	47	70
Arnold	15	78	118	41	75
Dobson	14	75	107	42	74
Davies (D.)	16	75	107	40	75
W. C. Jupp	15	75	107	40	75
Mitchell (A.)	13	75	107	40	75
Croom	11	75	107	40	75
Gregory	14	75	107	40	75
Hill	15	75	107	40	75
Leyland	16	75	107	39	75
Smalley	12	72	108	39	70
Dyson	17	70	108	39	70
Julian	15	69	108	39	70
Purdie	10	69	108	39	70
Langridge (James)	17	72	108	39	70
R. W. Robins	17	72	108	39	70
R. S. Wyatt	14	72	108	39	70
Verity	15	72	108	39	70
Smith (J.)	20	72	108	39	70
Smith (J.)	20	72	108	39	70
D. C. Rought	21	72	108	39	70
		Not out			

#### BOWLING

(Qualification: 22 wickets, average 21.)

	Not	Highest	Times	Inn. No.	Aver.
Pope (G. H.)	20	52	500	42	12.54
James	33	94	730	47	15.33
Andrews	20	72	634	46	15.05
Simms	20	72	600	38	16.02
Phillipson	20	72	591	34	16.20
Smith (J.)	30	89	810	53	15.69
Smith (J.)	31	89	903	42	21.00
Rought	18	46	417	25	16.00
Copson	18	46	417	25	16.00
Verity	17	518	72	37.00	
Smith (P.)	18	518	80	42	19.50
Nichols	20	518	80	42	19.50
Boyes	34	520	720	39	18.40
R. F. H. Darwell	18	42	431	24	18.75
Jones (E. C.)	20	52	521	43	18.82
Smalley	20	81	523	42	18.54
Robinson	24	79	593	35	18.63
Davies (A. N. F.)	37	115	750	38	19.60
W. V. Robins	20				

**MONTGOMERY**  
AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

• OPENING TO-MORROW •

"I'M AFRAID OF HIM... BUT I CAN'T RESIST!"

Nothing to compare with this startling new thrill hit!

No woman could resist this man with romance in his eyes... and murder in his heart! Montgomery's brand new and utterly different role... in M-G-M's big new dramatic sensation!

**Robert MONTGOMERY**  
Rosalind RUSSELL

**NIGHT MUST FALL**

With DAME MAY WHITTY ALAN MARSHAL MERLE TOTTENHAM KATHLEEN HARRISON

Based on the play by Emlyn Williams  
Directed by RICHARD THORPE  
Produced by HUNT STRONGBOW

ALSO LATEST NEWS OF THE DAY

**SWORDS CLASH! TRAITORS PLOT! THRONES TREMBLE! AS MEN DARE ALL FOR LOVE!**

**CONRAD VEIDT and ANNABELLA**

**Under the Red Robe**

RAYMOND MASSEY • ROMNEY BRENT  
SOPHIE STEWART • LAWRENCE GRANT  
Produced by Robert T. Kane • Directed by Victor Seastrom  
Adapted from the novel by Stanley J. Weyman  
and the play by Edward Rose  
A New World Pictures  
Revised by RKO Pictures

The thrill of "The Three Musketeers"!  
The romance of "The Scarlet Pimpernel"!  
The adventure of "The Man in the Iron Mask"!

**SUNDAY at the QUEEN'S**

COUNT THE  
"TELEGRAPHS"  
EVERWHERE

## IMPORTANT LAWN BOWLS MATCH TO-MORROW

### Recreio Entertain Kowloon Docks

### PORTUGUESE WILL BE FULLY TESTED

Most important match in the lawn bowls league to-morrow is the first division meeting between Club de Recreio and Kowloon Docks, who, together with Craigengower, lead the rest of the division in the tussle for league honours.

Recreio are at home and this will undoubtedly be to their advantage. Nevertheless Kowloon Docks have shown such good form to date, that the result may be anything. Recreio have had more than one narrow escape.

Craigengower should win against the Police and Kowloon Bowling Green Club, and the Football Club are expected to annex points.

The complete programme, together with some of the selected teams follows.

The following matches are down for decision in the League to-morrow:

#### FIRST DIVISION

Police R.C. v. Craigengower C.C.  
Kowloon H.G.C. v. Kowloon C.C.  
Club de Recreio v. Civil Service C.C.  
Hongkong F.C.

#### SECOND DIVISION

Kowloon C.C. v. Indian R.C.  
Club de Recreio v. Craigengower C.C.  
Kowloon H.G.C. v. Police R.C.

#### THIRD DIVISION

Kowloon F.C. v. Club de Recreio  
Civil Service C.C. v. Kowloon H.G.C.  
Craigengower F.C. v. H.K. Electric R.C.  
Yacht Club

#### PLAYERS SELECTED

The following players have been selected to represent the various clubs in the League matches to-morrow:

#### FIRST DIVISION

Craigengower C.C.—L. C. R. Souza, M. A. R. Souza, A. E. Coates and B. W. Bradbury (skip); S. G. Gomes, A. A. Razack, A. M. Omar and U. M. Omar (skip); J. S. Landolt, V. N. Atienzo, C. S. Rossetti and R. Basa (skip).

Club de Recreio—J. A. Luz, F. X. Soares, J. E. Noronha and R. F. Luz (skip); C. F. Remedios, C. E. Mardiques, C. G. Silva and F. X. M. da Silva (skip); L. J. Silva, L. F. Xavier, F. V. Ribeiro and H. A. Alves (skip).

Hongkong F.C.—E. L. Strange, J. H. Gelling, J. Rodger and A. Hyde-Lay (skip); E. S. Carter, R. Russell, N. J. Bebbington and A. Macfarlane (skip); J. S. Howell, G. Duncan, F. H. W. Haynes and W. Gill (skip).

Civil Service C.C.—R. P. Phillips, H. E. Strange, C. Strange and J. Hollidge (skip); P. E. Knight, J. Gellatly, J. Denkin and S. Randle (skip); S. Eccleshall, L. A. Colyer, A. W. Grimmitt and J. F. McGowan (skip).

#### SECOND DIVISION

Indian R.C.—S. M. Rumjahn, A. M. Wahab, A. O. Madar and A. R. Dallah (skip); J. Hoosen, A. Bakar, A. K. Minu and A. R. Minu (skip); A. H. Rumjahn, A. H. Madar, M. R. Abba and M. Y. Adal.

Club de Recreio—F. A. Machado, A. V. Barros, J. V. Ribeiro and J. J. Basto (skip); D. C. Alves, E. L. Barros, A. P. Gutierrez and C. H. Basto (skip); F. A. Xavier, C. M. Silva, P. A. Yvanovich and E. M. Remedios (skip).

Craigengower C.C.—N. P. Karanja, A. J. Coelho, W. J. Bagley and W. K. Way (skip); J. W. Leonard, H. W. Randall, B. W. Whiteman and H. W. Pearce (skip); J. R. Soares, E. McNay, K. M. Omar and M. J. Medina (skip).

Talko R.C.—W. Melrose, F. Hillion, W. Cunningham and R. M. Keown (skip); C. H. Summers, A. McArthur, J. C. Poison and J. C. Chalmers (skip); W. Brown, T. Grimes, J. A. Watson and T. F. Stainton (skip).

Hongkong F.C.—W. Kershaw, A. Webster, C. B. Robertson and J. A. R. Selby (skip); D. W. Phillips, A.

W. Hayward, L. E. Lammert and A. Brookbank (skip); H. P. Shaw, F. H. Glover, J. S. Beach and E. J. Edwards (skip).

#### THIRD DIVISION

Kowloon F.C.—A. Lapsley, E. C. Webb, J. T. Smalley and C. R. Lapley and J. Watson (skip); T. Ferguson, W. Mackie, R. Hall (skip).

Club de Recreio—A. M. Xavier, M. A. Carvalho, J. M. M. Alves and H. A. de B. Botelho (skip); J. C. Remedios, O. P. Remedios, G. M. P. Remedios and C. Rosa-Pereira (skip); C. M. S. Alves and J. M. S. Rosario (skip).

Civil Service C.C.—J. R. Pengelly, J. Faro, W. Cullip and H. Westlake (skip); M. E. Purvis, L. R. Whant, W. R. Hillyer and M. N. Rakus (skip); H. R. Major, C. T. Charnelovier, J. Cook and E. W. Simmonds (skip).

Kowloon Tong R.C.—C. Mose, L. A. Osmund, A. Sparv and A. H. Butler (skip); J. L. Stephens, J. N. Wong, W. C. Simpson and B. Basto (skip); D. Asper, J. Tang, H. Glittins and S. J. Houghton (skip).

Craigengower F.C.—W. J. Penney, D. Roza and J. Pau and A. E. S. Alves (skip); G. Payne, J. H. Xavier, F. X. Abido and Y. Abbas (skip); W. H. Atkins, S. J. Leonard, E. Zimmerman and S. J. Smith (skip).

Hongkong F.C.—E. Casey, W. J. Butler, R. A. Trongrove and V. Walker (skip); B. A. Mansell, J. Barnes, H. G. Wallington and G. E. Stephens (skip); J. Dobson, F. P. Anslow, D. Fitches and P. Morgan.

Yacht Club—G. S. Archibald, D. J. Fraser, B. E. Maughan and G. E. Costello (skip); R. H. Wild, J. Davis, A. Stevenson and E. S. Abraham (skip); A. Murdoch, D. W. Simpson, A. W. Brown and K. S. Robertson (skip).

PAIRS CHAMPIONSHIP

#### MORE FOURTH ROUND GAMES PLAYED YESTERDAY

Three games in the lawn bowls pairs championship, fourth round, were played at Happy Valley yesterday.

At the Hongkong Football Club S. Eccleshall and A. W. Grimmitt beat M. E. Purvis and W. R. Hillyer 24-11 and E. W. Simmonds and J. Deakin beat C. Strange and T. Armstrong 23-18.

On the Civil Service Green H. F. Stoneham and C. B. Hosking beat G. Duncan and W. Gill 20-13.

Matches at the Kowloon Cricket Club resulted:

J. V. Ramsay and J. McElveen beat T. Ferguson and J. Gibson 23-10.

J. A. Luz and R. F. Luz beat L. A. Gutierrez and B. Basto 24-13.

W. L. Walker and S. Randle beat J. S. Howell and A. Brookbank 33-11.

#### CORRESPONDENCE

(Continued from Page 8.)

the whole arrangement goes, umpting, and regarding results is the responsibility of the clubs themselves and not the officials.

The experience of last season has decided the policy for the future—the remedy for bad sportsmanship on

### YORKSHIRE TO REGAIN CRICKET TITLE?

London, June 21. On current form Yorkshire seem likely to regain the county championship which they lost to Derbyshire last year. They are at the top of the table now with a clear lead over Sussex of 10 points, having won six of their nine games and lost only one.

A fortnight ago it seemed as though Sussex might make a strong bid for honours which have never yet come their way, though they have been runners-up three or four times.

But they have played four more

games than Yorks, and seven of the 13 have been lost.

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# G. B. SHAW lays down the LAW



He is very clever,  
very antisocial, and  
a marvellous tonic  
to sagging minds.

"It is interesting and very important to note that, in some respects Communism and Fascism produce similar changes. Both make short work of Liberty and Democracy as Liberals understand them."

GEORGE BERNARD SHAW wrote this, and it comes from the two new chapters, "Sovietism" and "Fascism," which, together with a new "Author's Note," he has added to "The Intelligent Woman's Guide to Socialism," expressly for its reissue as two volumes of the new sixpence-a-time Pelican Books.

Value for money: for a shilling you get 408 pages of decently printed text, 23 pages of index, 12 pages of amusing synopsis, besides little pages, paper covers, and so on.

Mr. Shaw assures readers "they have in their hands the authentic original text in full, word for word, with the addition of two new chapters dealing with events that have occurred since its first publication in 1928. The present edition is, in fact, a better bargain..."

BETTER than "reviewing" these new chapters will be to give you some quotations from them, to show what Mr. Shaw has been thinking about.

First, he has a bee in his old bonnet about Sovietism, believing that

"...had the Bolsheviks studied our British Post-Marxian Socialist literature... they might have avoided the ruinous business errors which so nearly wrecked the Russian Revolution."

"It was partly their fault for idolising Karl Marx, and despising his Fabian successors as bourgeois, very carelessly, as they were all bourgeois themselves. Marx is among the prophets, perhaps among the greatest of them; but prophets are very incompetent guides to the art of running a business."

"Fortunately, mistakes are not hushed up in Russia; they are attacked and remedied with uncompromising vigour; for there are no capitalist vested interests to be conciliated. After a few years of indescribable ruin and confusion... Lenin publicly told his colleagues that though their revolutionary principles were beyond praise they knew less about the practical conduct of business than a Capitalist office boy."

"He was learning, from bitter experience what he might have learnt from the English Fabians, if they had been included in the Marxian canon instead of being placed in the index as poor bourgeois..."

CONCERNING the Stalin-Trotsky split, however, Mr. Shaw is O.K. by the Kremlin — anti-Trotskyist first, last, and all the time.

"Trotsky told Lenin that either he or Stalin must go. Lenin managed to arrange matters; but the incident marks the beginning of the breach between Trotsky and Stalin which

Shavian Thought

WELL I thought it was half shaven.

—THOMAS FULLER.

COUNT THE  
"TELEGRAPH"  
EVERYWHERE

opinion in Europe and America. "As the only result of convincing the world that Communism is in the least like Liberalism would be to destroy all interest in it, the prudence of this resurrection of the Rights of Man is not obvious."

Of course, Mr. Shaw long since announced that he was done with liberty and all that, so there is nothing in Fascism to shock him very deeply. And he has always had a sneaking liking for strong supermen. It is naturally against Fascism uncompromisingly. But, slyly, he likes to detect its good points.

"All your would-be dictator has to do is to deal with fools according to their folly by giving them plenty of the stuff they like to swallow whilst he sets to work energetically

on reforms that appeal to everyone's common sense and comfort, and stops the more obvious abuses of the existing order.

"The next step is to get rid of all the political and economic organisations formed by the people independently of the dictatorial power. This can be easily done by simple violence.

"Bodies of very young and athletic men, devoted to the dictator... will quite simply and naively break into the offices of these institutions, beat up the occupants, smash the furniture, empty the till, and use the lists of members to track down and beat up all the persons who have presumed to join such associations."

"So for a time, with a good leader, Fascism flourishes, and is thoroughly popular and democratic, that is why there is always a practical tendency to Fascism

began with the banishment of Trotsky and led later on to conspiracies for which some of the old Bolsheviks had to be executed; for revolutionary habits are hard to change; and it still holds good that one of the first jobs of a successful revolution is to get rid of the revolutionists."

"Stalin's victory... was a triumph of common sense; and neo-Trotskyism now means a conspiracy of anti-Stalinists who do not believe that Socialism can maintain itself without foreign alliances and concessions to Capitalist allies East and West."

On the U.S.S.R. Constitution, which was recently modified before it had operated, Mr. Shaw is illuminating:—

"Most of it might have been written by Tom Paine. It may be dismissed as a feat of window dressing to conciliate Liberal

value of 1914-18 in defence of these foolish, spiteful, or impracticable documents."

## MENTAL RADIO Many are Telepathic Without Knowing It

The Earliest "Telephone"

UPTON SINCLAIR, the American writer, has perplexed some of his many admirers by declaring his belief in the existence of telepathy or "mental radio," as he describes it.

That two persons widely apart can communicate with each other by means of "thought waves" has long been accepted by occult students. But scientists, and most average people have all been sceptical on the point.

The carefully documented facts produced by Upton Sinclair, and scores of greater experts in the field, are causing a slow but sure change in opinion on the subject. In other words, more and more people are keeping an open mind on telepathy.

If it is clearly established that there is a sixth sense in human beings the consequences to the human race cannot fail to be momentous.

That professional occult practitioners or mediums should be able, with success, to dabble in telepathy does not greatly impress the ordinary man or woman, but if it is proved that this sixth sense can be cultivated and trained by any intelligent person within himself, the situation is radically changed.

The methods by which this sense can be acquired appear to be very varied. Mrs. Upton Sinclair, the one who convinced her husband of the truth of "mental radio," lies full length on a couch and concentrates on what she wants to know, about any particular person, place, or object.

A well-known London clairvoyant goes out to her garden and sits under a tree. A German telepathist believes in gazing intently into a clear stream. While an old Irishwoman who is noted in Dublin for her powers of divination, gazes raptly at the sky, the object of all her thoughts, of course, is to secure complete concentration.

Street Experiments

Some years ago the late Arnold Bennett ridiculed the power of concentrated thought without speech or action to a certain friend of his. Both were going down Pall Mall at the time, and the novelist's friend offered to wager £5 that he would be able to make any person walking in front of them turn round. The bet was accepted, and four of the "willed" people duly turned six. Bennett was greatly impressed and was fond of trying the experiment himself afterwards.

"Mental radio" can be divided into two kinds, the kind which can divine what is in a sealed letter, &c., one specific object that is, to exclude the person out of 10,000 is able to concentrate entirely for five minutes on what is in a sealed letter, &c., one specific object that is, to exclude the person out of 10,000 is able to receive thought messages. The first kind

practised by Mrs. Upton Sinclair is a form of clairvoyance; the second is much more important and interesting.

The advent of wireless broadcasting has undoubtedly opened the eyes of millions of people to the existence of unseen waves in the air, and the claim that thought can be transmitted is therefore not regarded as so fantastic as when Prentiss Mulford made it over forty years ago.

We are just on the threshold of

our knowledge of thought power. Even the medical profession now admit that without the mental concentration of patients cures are almost impossible in serious cases of illness or accident. It was only his indomitable will to live which saved the late King from death during his severe illness in 1928. That men and women of average intelligence can train and increase their thought power and make it an instrument of good to themselves and wonder to their friends can fairly be said to be established.

Affinities

The first essential is good health, for without that complete concentration becomes exhausting and even injurious. It is well known to most people that two persons of close affinity, not merely family relations, can frequently read each other's unspoken thoughts, and when separated; one or the other often has a sensation of getting a message or even of seeing what the other is doing at a particular time.

There are hundreds of authentic cases on record where persons have suddenly had the feeling that something has happened to someone they know, perhaps living thousands of miles away.

Not so long ago a woman sitting by her fireside in London felt that her son absent ten years, was coming home that night. She prepared his room, and he duly came in the evening. The son told her that during all his journey from Liverpool he was intensely hoping that she would be at home and that a well-known London clairvoyant goes out to her garden and sits under a tree. A German telepathist believes in gazing intently into a clear stream. While an old Irishwoman who is noted in Dublin for her powers of divination, gazes raptly at the sky, the object of all her thoughts, of course, is to secure complete concentration.

It is unconsciously used thought currents can achieve the wonderful results that they often do, consciously directed ones must be much more powerful and successful. Concentration is now almost a lost art in the modern world, and hardly one person out of 10,000 is able to concentrate entirely for five minutes on what is in a sealed letter, &c., one specific object that is, to exclude the person out of 10,000 is able to receive thought messages. The first kind

— is — not — concentration... for example, to gaze at an inkpot and recall, through it, school or office experiences. By practising concentration on inanimate objects, one gains in will power and thus becomes more able later to experiment with thought rays on human beings.

Nearly all great leaders possess the "sixth sense," although most of them are unaware of it. In Oriental countries the sense is everywhere recognised and practised. There is no explanation, but telepathy, for the fact that long before telephones and telegraphs were in use news travelled almost instantaneously hundreds and even thousands of miles in India and China. The Indian Mulay was known to the natives in Bombay long before it reached the white merchants.

All the wonders and powers of the human mind have not yet been explored. That elusive "sixth sense" may well become one of the most wonderful and precious possessions of every man and woman, but it has to be learnt. You have to practise, just as a baby has to practise walking.

Frank Bardon.

CONSIGNEES' NOTICES

HOLLAND-OOST AZIE LINN. N.V. (HOLLAND-EAST ASIA LINE)

From: ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, AMSTERDAM, HAMBURG, GENOA, AND OTHER PORTS

The Steamship

having arrived from the above ports, consignments of cargo by her are notified that all goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous, and/or extra-hazardous godowns of the Holt's Wharf whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 13th July 1937, 4 p.m. will be subject to rent.

All broken, charred and damaged packages are to be left in the godowns, where they will be examined by Holt's Wharf.

Consignees are requested to apply for a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable cargo is being examined.

Claims against the steamer must be presented in writing within ten days after arrival of steamer, otherwise they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by the underwritten in any case whatever.

Bills of Lading will be counter-signed by

JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN LINN. N.V. Agents.

Hongkong, 8th July, 1937.

## PRISON CHAPLAIN TELLS A STORY

PEOPLE invariably ask a prison chaplain the same questions. "Does your work produce results?" "Are your duties not depressing?" "How do you deal with the man who is out one day and in the next?" "Do you say, 'Black again, you rascal!'—and, pass on?"

So far, so good. But not much further.

"None of our present Fascist leaders," warns Mr. Shaw, "is to succeed the question, 'Who is to succeed you?' or escape the continual suspicion of their sanity and the certainty of their approaching senility which makes it impossible to guess what will happen next."

"That is why diplomats cling to parliamentary systems under which nothing can happen."

Now can the leader plunder anyone except the poor. Fascists will burn an Irish creamery, an Italian Friendly Society, a Co-operative store, a Trade Union office, or any printing house of the Red Press. But ask them to burn a country house, or sack the Bank of England, or lynch a Conservative Cabinet Minister, and they will conclude that you have gone mad or joined the Reds."

"THERE are some curious exceptions to the rule that Fascism... cannot plunder the rich. Hitler has plundered the Jew in Germany. But he... has had to leave their jobs and their belongings to be owned and exploited by German employers who are sweating the German proletariat as rapaciously as any Jew.

"By making the Jews and their friends enemies... and trying to organise a European crusade against Russia (the grave of Napoleon's greatness) the Führer has run a risk which may provoke the undoing of German Fascism: certainly a much riskier risk than his tearing up the Versailles Treaty and the Locarno Pact, when he knew, an every clear-headed diplomat in Europe knew, that the Allies dare not reopen the war of 1914-18 in defence of these foolish, spiteful, or impracticable documents."

Made, Not Born

It is for these men, not hardened criminals, but seemingly decent folk suddenly gone wrong, that I would enlist your sympathy. The probation and Borstal systems come to the aid of erring youth. Surely a little more might be done for the first offender.

Why is it that so many employers do little or nothing for the convicted man once in their service? What an opportunity is theirs to stretch out a helping hand! In most cases the first offender has learned a terrible lesson. He knows what it means to be outcast by society. He realises acutely the wrongs done to him. Above all, he is grateful for the chance to make good. There is little danger of him disappointing his employer a second time.

Don't let any good you can do in this connection come to naught, because someone says "criminals can't be made." Few prison chaplains would agree with that statement. In all my prison experience I only met one born thief. He was a real kleptomaniac, and concealed in his cell all kinds of queer and trifling things.

Criminals are made and very often born in the beginning in the disappointed, disillusioned, released first-offender. A big effort must be made by the community to save these men from the fate of the old lag, and to win them for the ways of law and order. This work lies, not so much with the prison authorities, as with you and me.

Value of Environment

A habitual female offender was brought before a Magistrate on the charge of shoplifting. The number of her convictions filled the magistrate with dismay. The woman pleaded guilty and asked for a light sentence as she had been working for the past eighteen months in a laundry and had kept straight. On the strength of her recent good conduct the Magistrate remitted the woman and allowed her to go free. He discovered later that she had worked for eighteen months in the laundry, but it was the laundry of the local jail.

The point is, that it was easy for the woman to go straight in the prison laundry, for no evil could come high; her. Now in prison, everything possible is done for the good of the first-offender. He is kept away from the old lag. He is isolated as often as possible by the chaplain and encouraged in his determination to make good when his time is up. For him, too, it is easy to do right in prison.

The big problem is his environment on returning to the world and society again. It is here that you and I have a part to play. The man's household must put the world prison out of their way. They must not shun him, friends must gather round and do their best to create an environment that will more than compensate for the loss of old and doubtful companions.

Stimulus of Work

Work, more than anything, helps a man in his endeavour to go straight. Many old lags maintain that they would not now be criminals, had they obtained regular employment when they left prison for the first time. They were keen to make good then. And many first-offenders released to-day go forth in the same hope, and share the same fate.

It is the old story. A man gets a job and does well. One day the foreman "gives him his pick," and no excuse is offered. He demands one and is told "We don't want jail-birds here." He goes to another place and the same thing happens again, and yet again. The man is labelled and hunted off job after job.

Convinced that every man's hand is against him, an embittered first-offender resorts to a career of crime, and passes, slowly but surely, into the ranks of the old lags. His excuse is, that he is just getting his own back on a community that refused to give him a chance. You realise our responsibility.

To say that many men prefer life in His Majesty's Forces, to work in the Services, National Service, the Army to do, is hardly strange, and recruitments are urgently needed. In the circumstances, it is too much to hope that the War Office will raise the ban on convicted men, and give the willing first-offender his chance! As with Borstal boys, his case might, at least, be examined on its merits.

J. F.

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Pres. Cleveland Midnight July 13

Pres. Coolidge Noon July 14

Pres. Taft Midnight Aug. 10

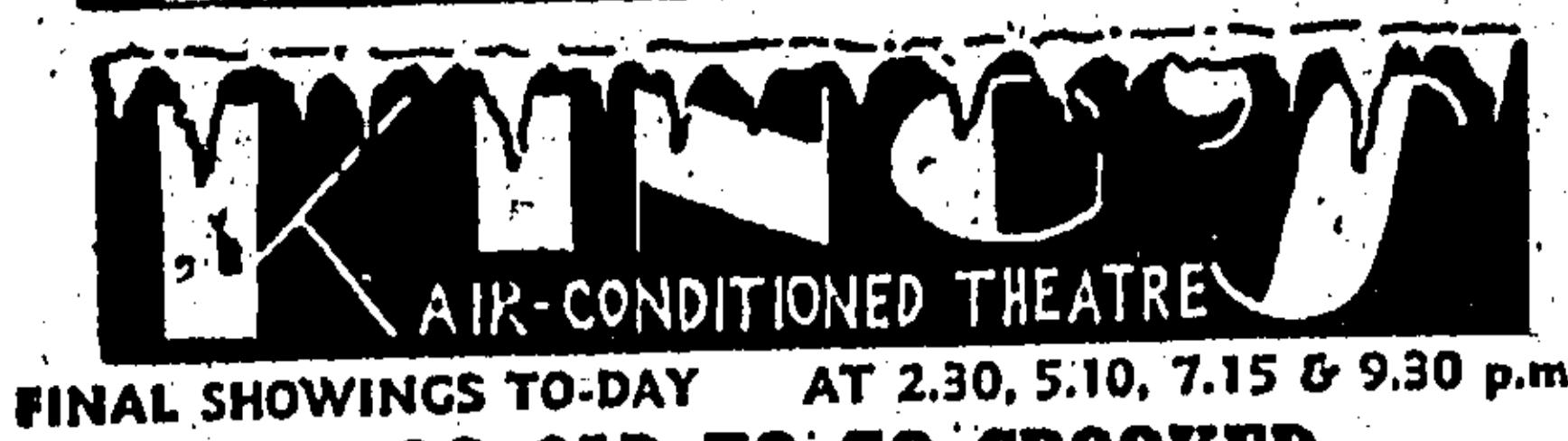
Pres. Hoover Noon Aug. 21

Pres. Lincoln Midnight Sept. 7

Pres. Coolidge Noon Sept. 18

TO SEATTLE, VICTORIA  
"THE EXPRESS ROUTE"





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Directed by George Stevens  
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NO FOREIGNER OR CHINESE SHOULD MISS...**"CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND CHINA"**SUNDAY CONRAD VEIDT - ANNABELLA in  
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A role as human as an Emperor in his Nightshirt!

• COMMENCING TO-MORROW •



MACDONALD NELSON EDDY

Maytime

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by BENJAMIN WYLIE  
at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria, Hongkong.**CHINA'S ARMY CHEERFULLY AWAITS FIGHT****Young Troops Prepare To Defend Wangping: Snipers are Active**

(Special to "Telegraph")

Peiping, July 8.  
I visited Wangpinghsien this afternoon and saw ragged Chinese youths, in uniforms of grey, armed with automatic rifles, cheerfully manning the walls of the town and rapidly sandbagging their positions and digging trenches for cover at both ends of Marco Polo Bridge (Lukuchiao). I saw more of these young soldiers three miles away, on the other side of the Yingting River, towards Changhsintien, where are situated the important Pinghan Railway Works.

"All of these Chinese troops indicated that they were determined to resist any attack. Their morale was of the highest.

The Japanese are close by, on the north side of the Peiping-Hankow Railway. They hold the steel railway bridge 200 yards upstream from the Marco Polo Bridge.

**Snatches Robs Solicitor****But Charge Fails In Court**

While walking along Queen's Road Central, near the On Lok Yuen Cafe, about 2.15 p.m. yesterday, Mr. Alfred S. K. Lau, solicitor of Messrs. To's and Hodgson, was robbed of a fountain pen from his breast pocket. He caught hold of Ho Ching, 33, unemployed, who, however, was discharged when he was brought before Mr. K. Keen at the Central Magistracy this morning, on the ground of insufficient evidence.

Mr. Lau was at the time walking with Mr. Woo Pak-yeung, solicitor, of Messrs. Woo and Woo, and both of them stated in evidence that defendant brushed against them. They did not, however, actually see the theft, and the pen had not been recovered. The place was crowded at the time.

**VIOLENCE IN JERUSALEM**

Jerusalem, July 8.  
The first violence since the publication of the Palestine Royal Commission's report occurred here today when a Jew was stoned and seriously injured near Herod's Gate. - United Press.

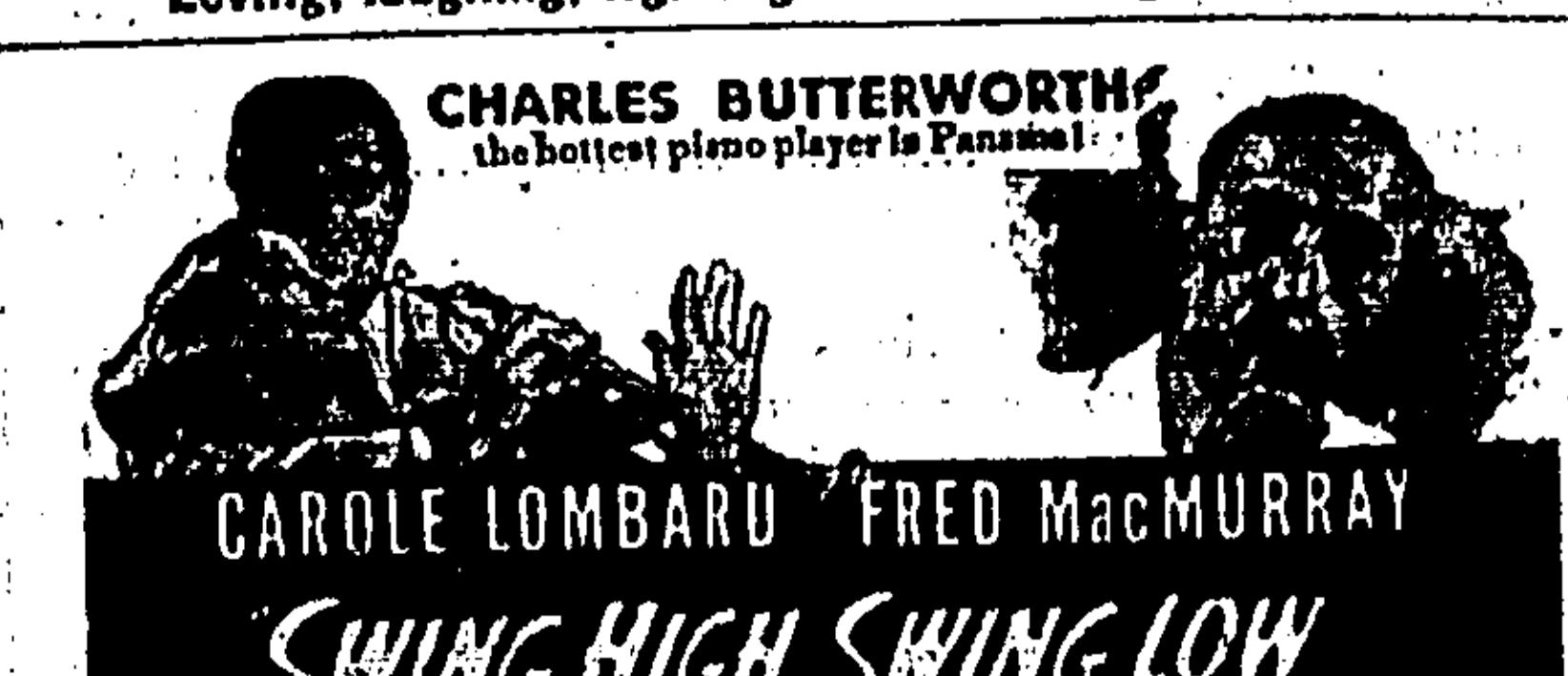
CLIPPER AT SOUTHAMPTON

London, July 8.  
The Pan-American Clipper III arrived at the temporary air base at Southampton Water from Foynes today. A welcome was given to Captain Harold Gray, commander, and members of the crew by the Mayor of Southampton and officials of the Air Ministry and Imperial Airways. - British Wireless.

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CAROLE LOMBARD FRED MacMURRAY  
SWING HIGH, SWING LOW

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**"Arcadians" Chosen****Next Philharmonic Production**

The public will be interested to learn that the Committee of the Hongkong Philharmonic Society has decided to proceed with arrangements for producing "The Arcadians", during the week ending December 10, under the direction of Mr. W. Robertson, as Honorary Producer and Mr. Lindsay A. Lafford, F.R.C.M., A.R.C.M. as Honorary Conductor.

The first rehearsal has been fixed for 5.30 p.m. on Monday, August 30, at the Cathedral Hall. This, however, will be confirmed at a later date.

**Chinese Y.M.C.A. Tragedy****Young Man Jumps To Death**

The Chinese Y.M.C.A., at Bridges' Street, was the scene of a shocking incident about 3 p.m. yesterday, when one of its residents succumbed to injuries caused by jumping from the roof.

The man was Yuen YI-cheong, aged 30, who until a month ago, when he was taken ill with fever, was employed as a wireless operator on board a Chinese ship. He lived with his brother, an engineer graduate of the Hongkong University, in Room 21 of the Association.

On the arrival of Inspector Kirby a few minutes after the incident, Yuen was already dead.

**H. K. Weather Variations****Cooler Yesterday But Warmer To-day****Killing And Tilling**

It is reported that two armoured trains are bringing reinforcements from the Paotung area to Changhsintien. But this cannot be confirmed.

Meanwhile a long line of coolies, crouching behind a marble bridge balustrade and passing arm-loads of grenades and big swords into Wangpinghsien.

"Half a mile away the country is peaceful and normally busy, people working in the fields." - United Press.

CLIPPER AT SOUTHAMPTON

London, July 8.  
The Pan-American Clipper III arrived at the temporary air base at Southampton Water from Foynes today. A welcome was given to Captain Harold Gray, commander, and members of the crew by the Mayor of Southampton and officials of the Air Ministry and Imperial Airways. - British Wireless.

**Conflicting Claims****Insurgents State Loyalists Halted**

Madrid, July 8.  
The Government offensive on the northern sector of the Madrid front continues with success, according to a communiqué issued to-day.

It states that Loyalist troops advanced still further capturing a number of villages.

Recent reports, however, assert the Government attacks were repulsed with heavy losses.

Severe fighting is reported on the Biscay front. - Reuter Bulletin Service.

**Peace Prize For Boy Scout Chief**

The Hague, July 8.  
The peace prize amounting to £2,100 has been awarded to Lord Baden-Powell for his extraordinary services towards international understanding by means of the promotion of the Boy Scout Movement. - Reuter Bulletin Service.

**MAIN RAILWAYS ACTIVE BIGGER BRITISH RECEIPTS**

London, July 8.  
The first half year's traffic receipts on main line British railways show a gain of £3,345,000 as compared with the first twenty-six weeks of 1936. That period in turn showed takings of £1,810,000 above those of the first half of 1935.

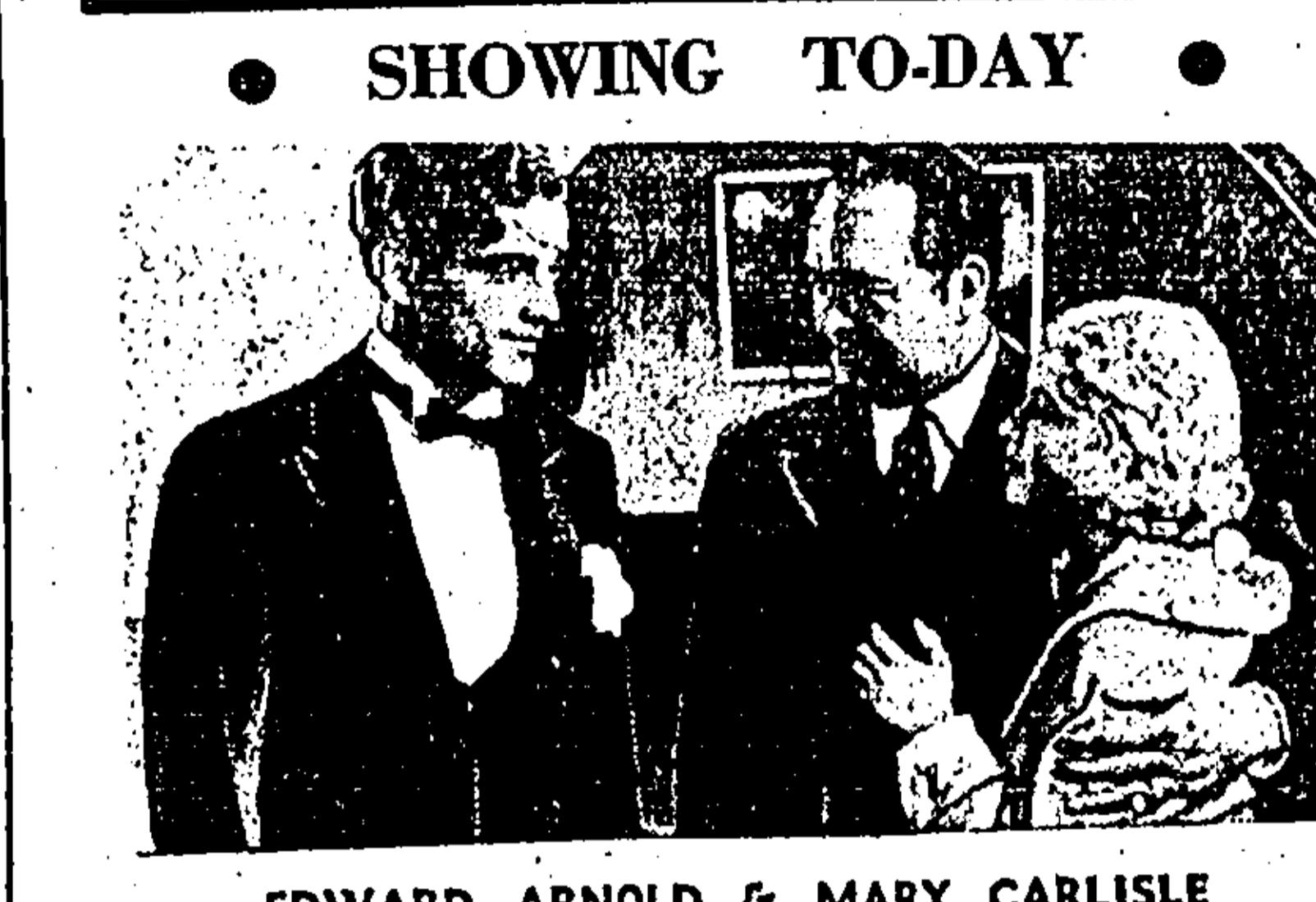
To the total advance of £3,345,000, passengers contributed £1,420,000, merchandise £904,500 and coal and coke £1,214,500. - British Wireless.

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